

Nebraska Assessment of College Health Behaviors

All Sites



Nebraska Collegiate
Prevention Alliance

2026

Prepared by:

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Nebraska Assessment of College Health Behaviors Survey

This report is an analysis of data from the 2026 administration of the Nebraska Assessment of College Health Behaviors (NACHB) survey to currently enrolled students at 19 member institutions of the Nebraska Collegiate Prevention Alliance (NECPA). The NACHB survey is designed to assess students' personal attitudes and behaviors related to alcohol, drugs, mental health, and personal violence (e.g., drinking and sexual behaviors). The survey also helps understand individuals' attitudes towards campus and community policies, other students' behavior, and bystander interventions. The data from the survey will make it possible to research trends of these behaviors on campus over time. The survey is scheduled to be administered every other year to college students aged 18-24 at participating institutions across the state. The Methodology and Evaluation Research Core (MERC) Facility is contracted to conduct the survey and analyze/report the data collected from the survey.

Results from the NACHB survey provide estimates of the drinking and drug use patterns of currently enrolled students. Unlike the Y1CBP (Year One College Behavior Profile - previously the Year One College Alcohol Profile), which data reflect students' drinking and drug use before coming to campus, NACHB data are valid as a measure of campus-wide drinking and drug use. Therefore, NACHB data can be used as a substitute for a valid campus-level survey of students for obtaining general student drinking and drug use indicators such as ACHA or CORE. Participating NECPA member institutions can use NACHB data to create or update their social norm messages and prevention programming for their students. They can also use NACHB data over time to detect changes in the drinking and drug use patterns of enrolled students that might suggest a need for further prevention and intervention. **Please note: the 2020 administration of the NACHB occurred during the COVID-19 pandemic and trend data from this year should be interpreted bearing this context in mind.**

Methodology

The NACHB survey is a cross-sectional survey implemented on a web-based platform (Qualtrics). MERC programmed the survey into the Qualtrics online web platform and provided the anonymous survey link to participating NECPA member institutions.¹ These institutions emailed the survey link to their students. Across all 19 schools, 51,959 invitations were sent and 4,067 valid responses were collected, which resulted in a response rate of 7.8%. Student response data were stored on a secured shared drive/server at the University of Nebraska – Lincoln (UNL).

IBM SPSS V.29 was used for data analysis. For each question, individual responses were aggregated into averages and/or frequencies to provide summary statistics. Differences between demographic subgroups (men/women, non-Greek/Greek members, underage/of-age, non-athlete/athlete, Nebraska resident/non-resident, and urban/rural) were compared. Age groups were collapsed into two groups: underage (18-20) vs. of-age (21-24). Urban schools are those located in and around Lincoln and Omaha, as indicated by a "U" in the footnote. Group differences are only noted when statistically significant.

¹ Bellevue University (U), Bryan LGH College of Health Sciences (U), Central Community College, Chadron State College, Clarkson College (U), College of Saint Mary (U), Concordia University, Creighton University (U), Doane University, Midland University, Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture, Nebraska Methodist College (U), Peru State College, Southeast Community College (U), University of Nebraska-Lincoln (U), University of Nebraska-Kearney, University of Nebraska-Omaha (U), Western Nebraska Community College, and Wayne State College.

Overall Findings

Demographics

Table 1: Descriptive Person Statistics				
	n	%/ave	min	max
Age				
18	4,067	20	18	24
19	622	15%		
20	1,155	28%		
21	844	21%		
22	676	17%		
23	379	9%		
24	201	5%		
24	190	5%		
Sex				
Female	2,945	72%		
Male	1,118	28%		
Gender				
Woman	1,795	70%		
Man	710	28%		
Transgender	35	1%		
Gender Queer	24	1%		
Self-Identity	12	<1%		
Nonbinary	45	2%		
Hispanic/Latino	547	14%		
Race				
American Indian or Alaska Native	72	2%		
Arab or Non-Arab North African/Middle-Eastern	41	1%		
Asian or Asian-American	277	7%		
Black, African-American, or Native African	160	4%		
Native Caribbean or Afro-Caribbean Islander	14	<1%		
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	29	1%		
White, European-American, or Caucasian	3,389	87%		
Bi-racial or Multi-racial	156	4%		
Other	37	1%		
Sexual Orientation				
Asexual	73	3%		
Bisexual	217	9%		
Gay	25	1%		
Lesbian	63	3%		
Heterosexual	1,891	81%		
Pansexual	70	3%		
Queer	52	2%		
Questioning	41	2%		
Other	27	1%		
Nebraska resident	3,017	74%		

Additionally, participants were questioned about their characteristics as students (see Table 2).

Table 2: Descriptive Student Statistics					
		n	%/ave	min	max
Greek (fraternity/sorority)		676	25%		
Year in School					
	1st (freshman)	1,509	37%		
	2nd (sophomore)	1,026	25%		
	3rd (junior)	741	18%		
	4th (senior)	514	13%		
	5th or more	70	2%		
	NA or graduate student	193	5%		
Athlete		377	15%		
Student Enrollment					
	Full-time student	2,717	91%		
	Part-time student	201	7%		
	Exclusively enrolled in web-based distance learning	59	2%		

Alcohol Use and Related Behaviors

Consistent with Y1CBP, calculations were conducted to create measures for drinking behaviors (e.g., average drinks, drinks per week) prior to data analysis. All drinking behaviors were computed from the daily drinking diary in the NACHB survey. The diary asked students to report their typical drinking for the past month on a one-week calendar by recording the number of drinks and the number of hours drinking each day of the week. The standard definition for binge drinking is having five (5) or more drinks for men and four (4) or more drinks for women in a single setting. From the diary, a student was classified as an infrequent binger if they report having 5 (men) or 4 (women) drinks on a single day in the diary. Furthermore, a student was classified as a frequent binger if they reported having 5 (men) or 4 (women) drinks on more than one day in the diary. Abstainers were defined as students who reported never drinking or not drinking within the past year. The number of days drinking per month was computed by taking the number of days on which drinking was reported in the one-week diary and multiplying by 4.2. Average drinks per occasion were computed by dividing the total number of drinks reported for the week by the number of days on which drinking is indicated.

When asked about their personal behaviors regarding alcohol consumption, the average age at which students indicated they first started drinking alcohol was 18 years old. Nearly three in five (57%) of all students (or 95% of those who have ever consumed alcohol) indicated that they consumed alcohol in the last year. Students who were of-drinking age, in Greek organizations, or in urban schools were more likely than their counterparts to have consumed alcohol in the past year (Figure 1).

Figure 1: Group differences in percentage of all students who consumed alcohol in the past year



Overall, 44% of students reported being abstainers, which was the highest number since 2020 (Figure 2). Students (n=2,213 drinkers) reported drinking about 2.3 drinks per occasion. Per week, students reported about 5.1 drinks. They also reported drinking an average of four times per month. Nearly half of students (46%) drank without bingeing. Five percent were infrequent bingers and 6% were frequent bingers. The rates for binge-drinking infrequently and binge-drinking frequently has continued to decline since 2020 (Figure 2). Students who were male, involved with Greek life, or from schools in urban areas were more likely to drink more per occasion, per week, times per week, and more times per month on average than their counterparts (Table 3). Notably, men consumed more than twice the number of drinks per week than women, and Greek students consumed almost twice the number of alcoholic drinks per week compared to non-Greek students.

Figure 2: Trend: Percentage of all students who consumed alcohol in the past year

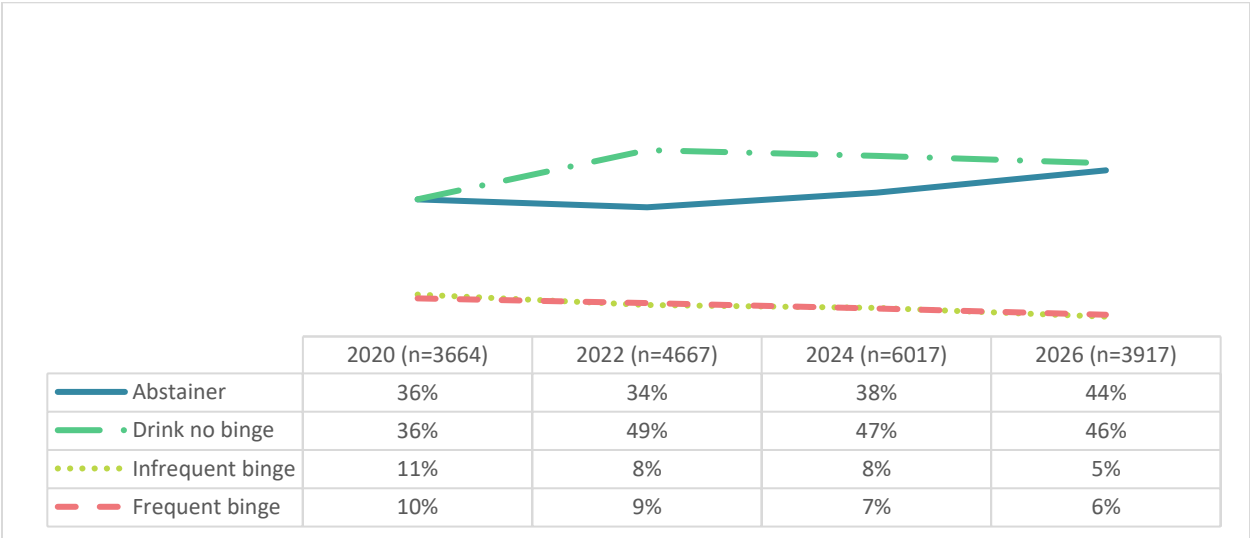


Table 3: Group differences in drinks consumed (n=1,001-2,213)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Underage</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Drinks per occasion	2.0	3.3			3.4	2.1	2.5	1.8
Drinks per week	3.7	8.9			8.2	4.3	5.5	4.1
Times per week	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7
Times per month	3.5	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.1	3.0

Students were asked to think of an occasion during the past month when they drank the most and indicate the number and type of alcoholic drinks they consumed in addition to the number of hours they drank that day. Figure 3 displays the average number of beer, wine, and liquor drinks consumed in addition to the average number of hours students spent drinking. The days students reported drinking for the longest amount of time were Friday (1.5 hours on average) and Saturday (1.9 hours on average). Students who were male, of-age, non-residents, involved in Greek life, or from schools in urban areas were more likely than their counterparts to have more alcoholic drink servings and spend more time drinking (Table 4).

Figure 3: Most drinks consumed and time spent drinking in one occasion (n=1,675-1,802)**Table 4: Group differences in past month drinks consumed and time spent drinking (n=1,211-1,802)**

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Resident</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Beer servings	1.0	4.8					2.5	1.8		
Wine servings			0.4	0.6			0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
Liquor servings			2.6	3.1			3.7	2.8	3.1	2.0
Hours drinking	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.4

Students who indicated that they had consumed alcohol in the past year were asked to describe a typical drinking week by indicating the number of standard drinks they had each day and the number of hours they drank. Figure 4 displays the number of alcoholic drinks consumed in a day by students who chose to consume alcohol. Beer and liquor consumption was the highest on Saturday (1.1 and 1.3 drinks on average, respectively). Men consumed more alcoholic drinks than women on average every day of the week (Table 5). Greek students drank close to twice the number of alcoholic beverages on Fridays and Saturdays on average than non-Greek students. Underage students consumed more alcohol on average than their of-age counterparts on Thursdays.

Figure 4: Alcoholic drinks consumed each day (n=1,467-1,659)

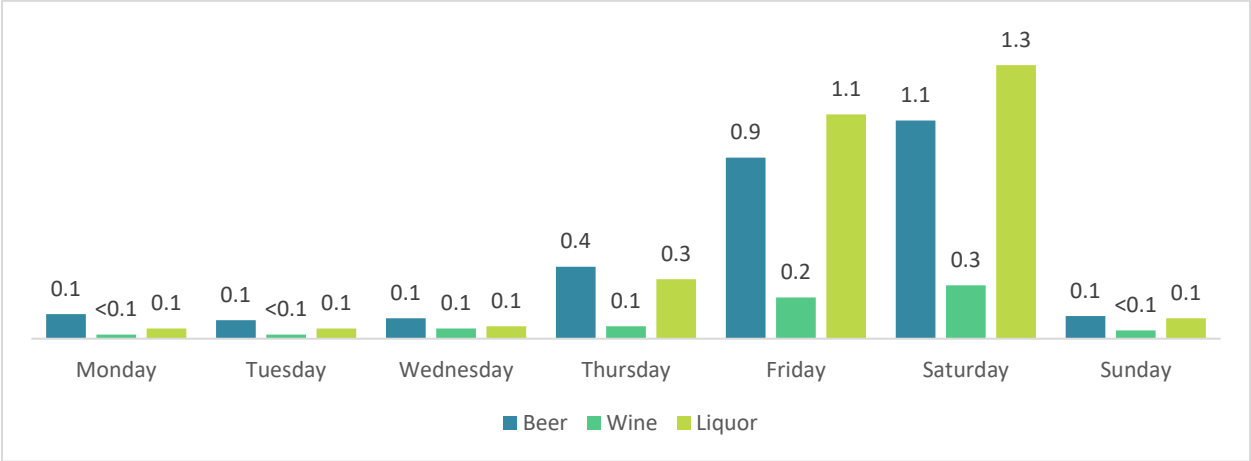
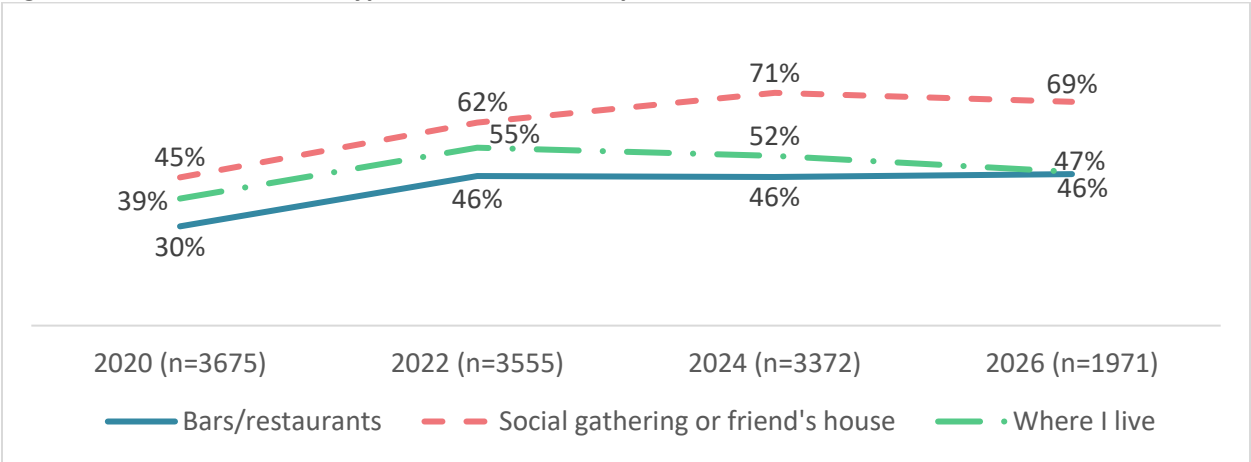


Table 5: Group differences in alcoholic drinks consumed each day (n=957-1,659)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	Women	Men	Under-age	Of-age	Resident	Non-resident	Greek	Non-Greek	Athlete	Non-athlete	Urban	Rural
Monday	0.1	0.3					0.2	0.1				
Tuesday	0.0	0.2			0.1	<0.1						
Wednesday	0.1	0.4					0.3	0.1				
Thursday	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4			1.1	0.4				
Friday	1.4	3.0					3.1	1.6			2.1	1.3
Saturday	1.7	3.6					3.4	1.9			2.4	1.7
Sunday	0.1	0.4							0.1	0.2		

Among those who consumed alcohol in the past year, the most common places students reported consuming alcohol were at social gatherings (69%), where they live (47%), at bars/restaurants (46%), and at a family member’s home (35%). Ten percent or less typically consumed alcohol at sporting events, in residence halls, or in fraternity or sorority houses (see Appendix B for detailed percentages). Consuming alcohol at social gatherings, in their place of residence, and bars/restaurants has remained at similar levels since 2022 (Figure 5).

Figure 5: Trend: Location of typical alcohol consumption



Of-age students were more likely to consume alcohol at most locations than underage students, as can be expected (Table 6). The exceptions to this rule were in fraternity/sorority houses and in residence halls. Similarly, Greek students were more likely than non-Greek students to drink alcohol at several locations except for in their own homes or the homes of family members.

Table 6: Group differences in locations of alcohol consumption (n=661-1,971)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Underage</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Bars/restaurants			15%	75%	43%	56%			51%	35%
Social gathering or friend's house	70%	65%	72%	65%	67%	73%	83%	67%	70%	65%
Fraternity/sorority house	12%	4%	17%	1%			21%	3%	10%	4%
Residence hall			11%	2%	6%	9%	12%	6%	7%	1%
Sporting events	8%	12%	4%	15%	8%	14%	16%	10%	12%	4%
At a family member's home			38%	33%			27%	33%	32%	42%
Where I live	45%	52%	34%	59%			41%	49%		

Respondents were asked to indicate where they typically pre-party/pre-game (Figure 6). Half of students (51%) reported that they typically pre-game at a social gathering or friend's house, and a third (33%) indicated that they do so where they live. See Appendix B for all locations where students pre-game. Slightly over a third of respondents (36%) did not pre-game. All six demographic groups had significant differences between the subgroups (Tables 7a and 7b). Women, of-age students, non-Nebraska residents, Greek students, and students in urban schools were more likely to report that they pre-game at social gatherings than their counterparts.

Figure 6: Location of pre-party/pre-game (n=1,955)

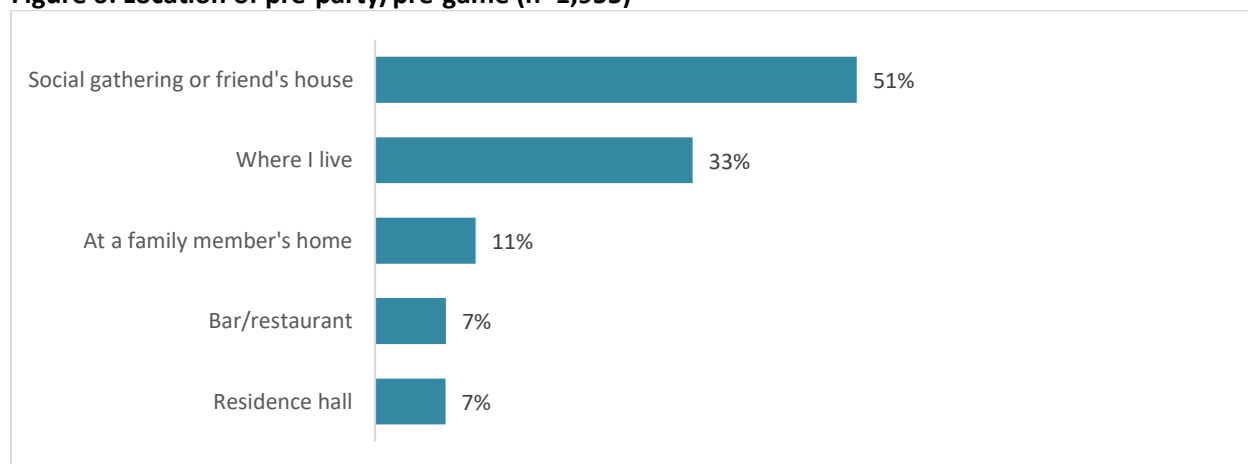


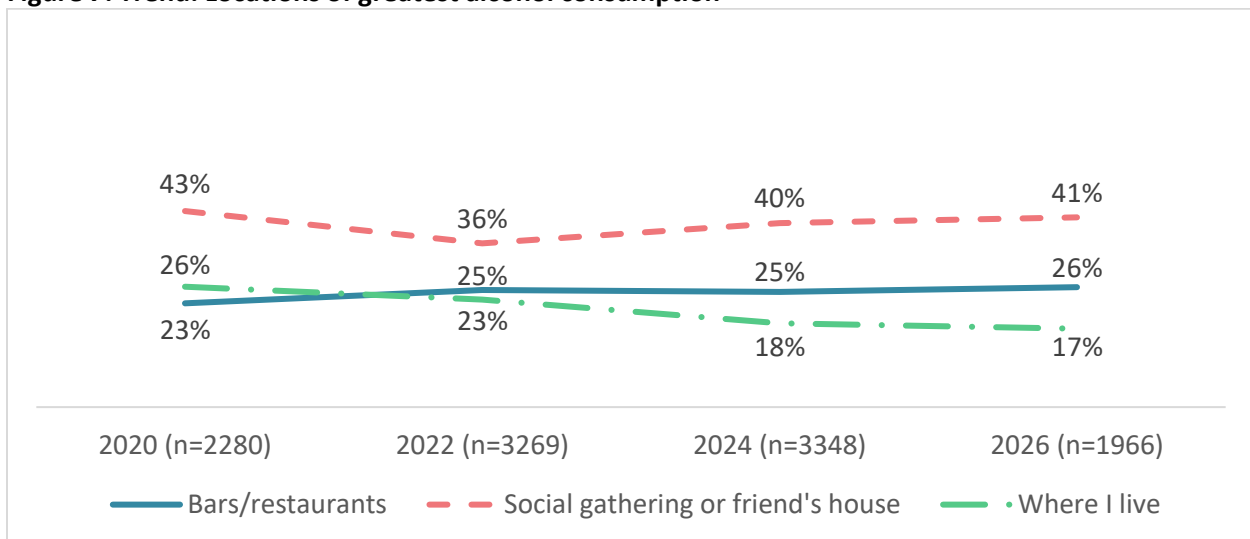
Table 7a: Group differences in location of pre-party/pre-game (n=1,022-1,956)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Do not pre-party	34%	41%			38%	29%	14%	39%			31%	49%
Bars/restaurants			2%	12%							8%	5%
Social gathering/friend's house	52%	46%	48%	53%	47%	61%	72%	47%			56%	35%

Table 7b: Group differences in location of pre-party/pre-game (n=1,022-1,956)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	W	M	Under-age	Of-age	Res	Non-res	Greek	Non-Greek	Yes	No	Urban	Rural
Residence hall			14%	2%					10%	6%		
Sporting events	4%	8%	4%	6%								
Parking lot	3%	6%										
In transit			6%	4%								
At a family member's home					11%	8%						
Where I live			24%	42%			41%	34%			36%	26%
Greek house			7%	1%			1%	4%			5%	1%

Students were asked to think back to the last time they consumed the most alcohol and indicate where that took place. The most common answers were at a social gathering (41%), followed by bars/restaurants (26%), and where they live (17%). Ten percent of students consumed the most alcohol at a family member's home. Less than 5% of students reported consuming large amounts of alcohol in residence halls, sporting events, fraternity/sorority houses, or other locations (see Appendix B for more detail). The number of students who reported drinking large amounts of alcohol at social gatherings or at bars/restaurants has remained relatively consistent since 2020 (Figure 7). Meanwhile, the number of students drinking the most where they live has been steadily decreasing since 2020.

Figure 7: Trend: Locations of greatest alcohol consumption

Students who had consumed alcohol in the past year were asked what contributed to their decision to drink alcohol (Figure 8 shows the more common reasons). The majority of respondents (86%) said to have fun with friends, and less than half that number (32%) said to relax. Refer to Appendix B for the full list of factors. Table 8 shows significant group differences for reasons to drink. The most common differences were based on sex (with men more likely to select most reasons except for having fun with friends) and Greek membership. Greek students were more likely to list having fun with friends, liking how being drunk feels, and disregarding alcohol's effects on academics more than non-Greek students. Conversely, non-Greek students were more likely to report drinking to relax, because they liked the taste, and because their friends were drinking.

Figure 8: Factors contributing to alcohol consumption (n=1,934)

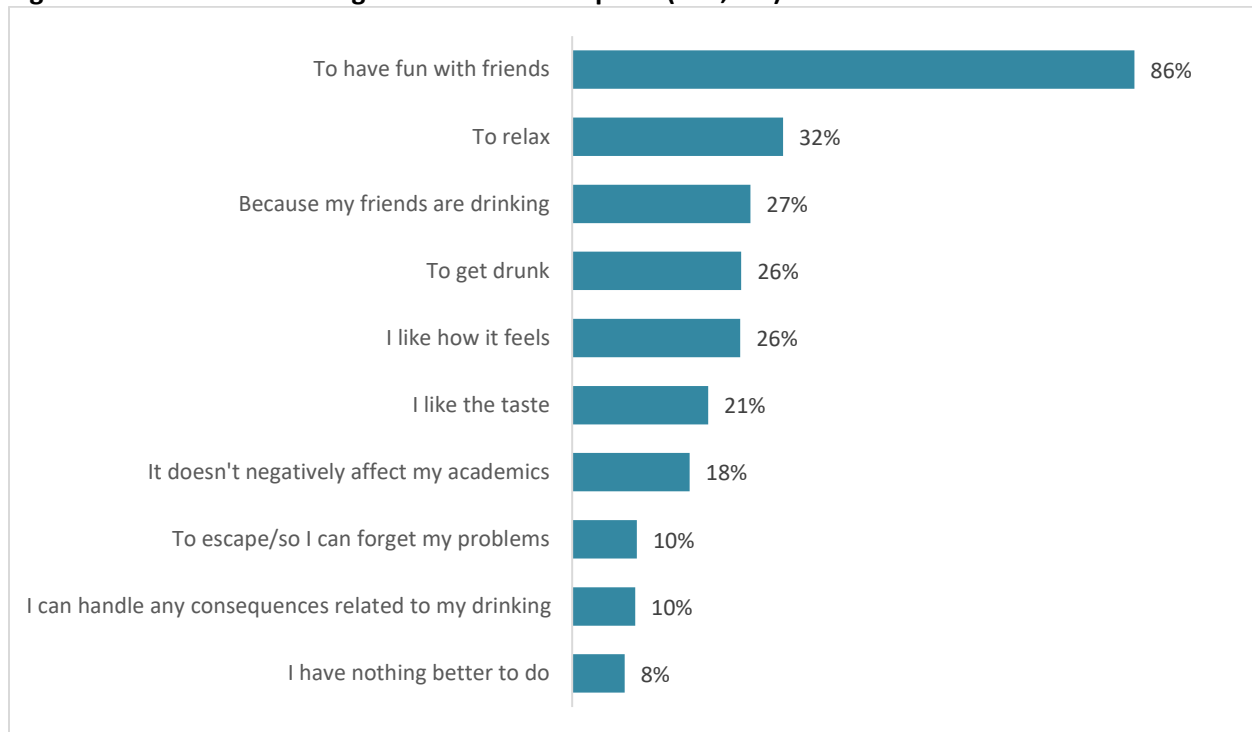
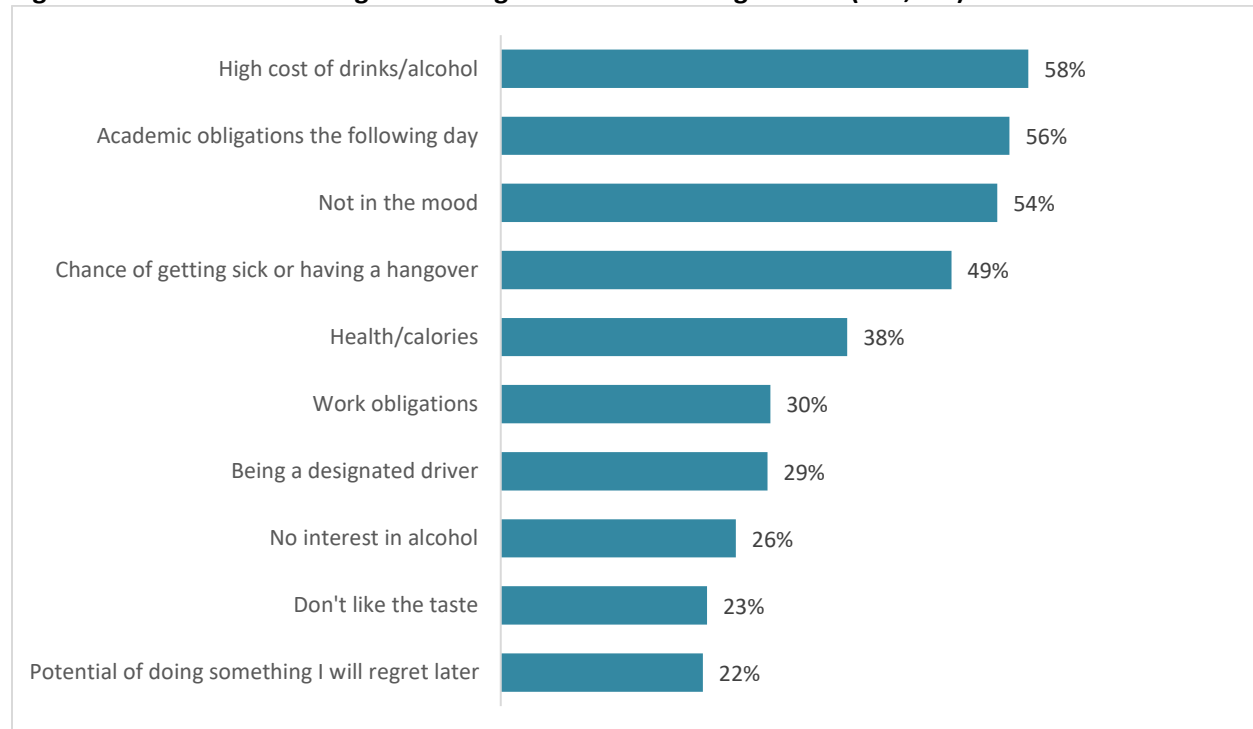


Table 8: Group differences in factors contributing to alcohol consumption (n=1,934)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i><21</i>	<i>21+</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
To relax	29%	41%	27%	37%			25%	34%	27%	35%		
To have fun with friends	87%	81%			84%	90%	93%	85%			87%	81%
To get drunk	24%	31%										
Because my friends are drinking							26%	32%				
No negative consequences	3%	6%										
Nothing better to do	7%	13%	10%	6%							7%	11%
I like the taste	19%	26%	16%	25%			16%	22%				
I like how it feels							32%	27%				
To escape/forget my problems			11%	9%	11%	7%					9%	13%
No negative effect on my academics			21%	15%	17%	21%	22%	18%				
I can handle any consequences	9%	12%										
Alcohol is always readily available									1%	3%		
Increases chances of hooking up	1%	3%										

On the other hand, students were asked what factors contribute to their decision to drink less or to not drink alcohol at all (Figure 9). The high cost of drinks/alcohol was the most common factor (58%), but academic obligations the next day and not being in the mood were chosen by more than half of respondents (56% and 54%, respectively). See Appendix B for the full list of factors.

Figure 9: Factors contributing to drinking less or not drinking alcohol (n=1,933)



Women were significantly more likely than men to drink less or not drink alcohol for six reasons, and students who were not involved with Greek organizations were more likely than Greek students to drink less for four reasons (Tables 9a and 9b). Nebraska residents and students who went to school in rural areas were more likely than their respective counterparts to drink less alcohol than non-residents for seven reasons.

Table 9a: Group differences in factors contributing to drinking less or not drinking alcohol (n=1,933)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
High cost of drinks/alcohol			49%	69%	58%	64%						
Strict enforcement of alcohol laws			25%	6%								
Academic obligations	59%	53%					64%	50%				
Chance of getting sick/hangover	53%	43%	46%	55%								
Possibility of getting caught			35%	5%	21%	16%			28%	18%	18%	25%
My friends' drinking habits			10%	7%	10%	6%					8%	11%

Table 9b: Group differences in factors contributing to drinking less or not drinking alcohol (n=1,933)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Potential of regret			26%	20%								
Being a designated driver									42%	30%	28%	38%
Parents might find out			8%	1%	5%	2%					3%	7%
My behavior when I am drunk			13%	9%								
Alcoholism			16%	14%	19%	13%	11%	18%				
Health/calories	41%	34%									40%	35%
Don't like the taste	25%	19%			25%	20%	17%	24%			22%	28%
Family obligations												
Not in the mood	58%	48%	53%	58%								
No interest in alcohol	28%	21%					0%	2%			25%	31%
In recovery from alcohol/drug addiction			2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%				
Work obligations			28%	33%	32%	27%					29%	35%
Not motivated to drink less or not drink alcohol			2%	3%	3%	1%						

Students were asked how often they engaged in certain behaviors at parties or social gatherings where alcohol was available in the past year (Figure 10). Most students indicated that they always or usually knew where their drink had been at all times (89%), and four in five students (80%) reported making sure they went home with a friend. About two in three students (64%) avoided trying to “keep up” or “out-drink” others. Women were more likely to engage in seven out of the ten listed behaviors compared to men (Table 10).

Figure 10: Actions taken when alcohol was available (n=1,843-1,863)

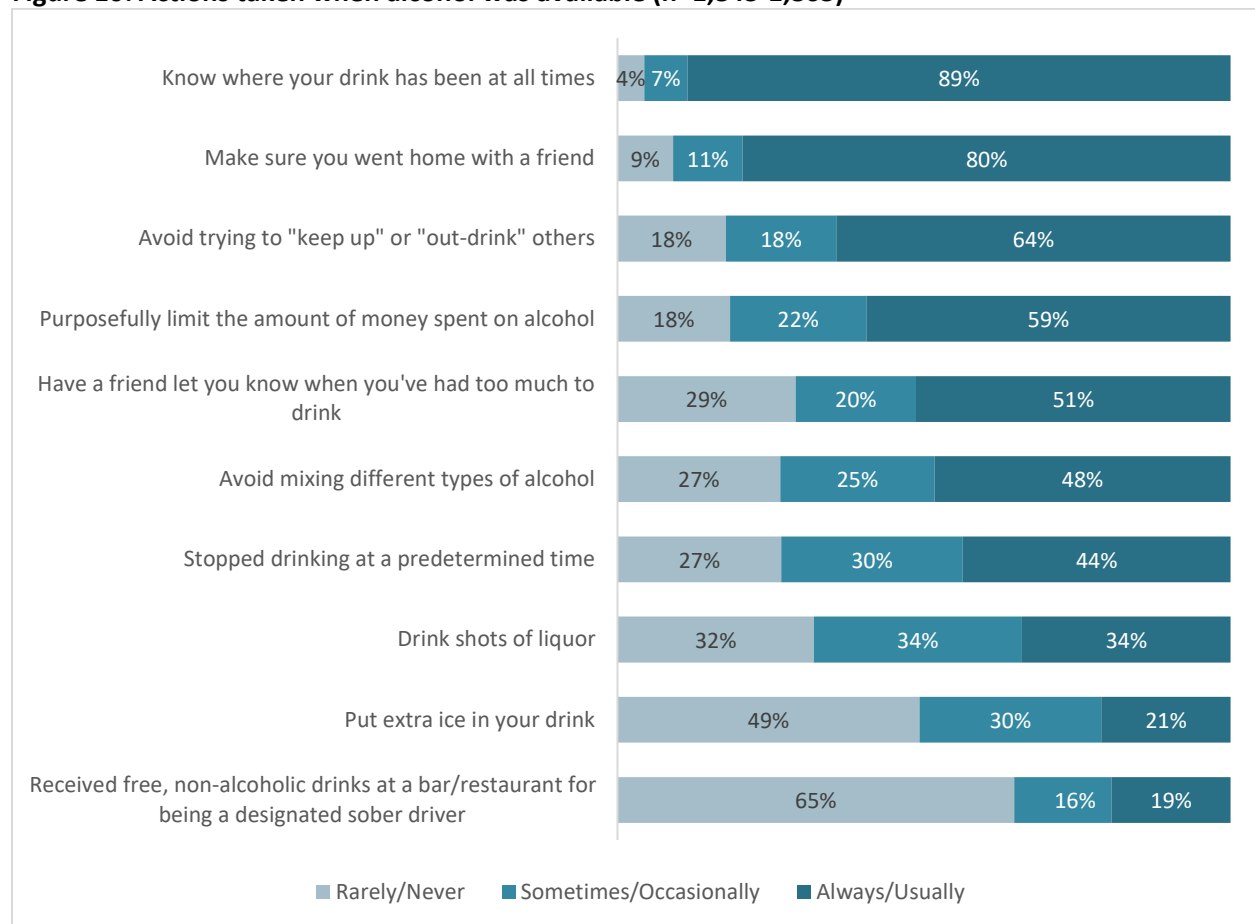


Table 10: Group differences in actions usually/always taken when alcohol was available (n=1,843-1,863)

	Sex		Age		NE Resident		Greek		Rurality	
	W	M	Under-age	Of-age	Res	Non-res	Greek	Non-Greek	Urban	Rural
Stopped at a predetermined time	45%	41%								
Avoid mixing different types							42%	50%		
Drink shots of liquor	35%	30%	30%	40%			43%	35%		
Put extra ice in drink	23%	16%								
Purposefully limited budget										
Went home with a friend	85%	64%			78%	83%	86%	79%		
Have a friend let you know when you've had too much to drink	55%	41%	56%	48%						
Know where your drink has been at all times	92%	79%								
Avoid trying to keep up or out-drink others	69%	51%								
Received free NA drinks			21%	19%					18%	24%

Alcohol-using students were asked about what drinking activities they participated in during the past academic year (Figure 11). Slightly over a third of students (37%) did not participate in any of the listed activities. Drinking games were the most common for students (59%), and about half as many students

said they took part in drink specials (27%). Men and underage students were more likely to have used a beer bong and/or keg stand than women and of-age students respectively (Table 11). Non-resident students, Greek-affiliated students, and student athletes were more likely than their counterparts to report having played drinking games.

Figure 11: Drinking activities engaged in (n=1,863)

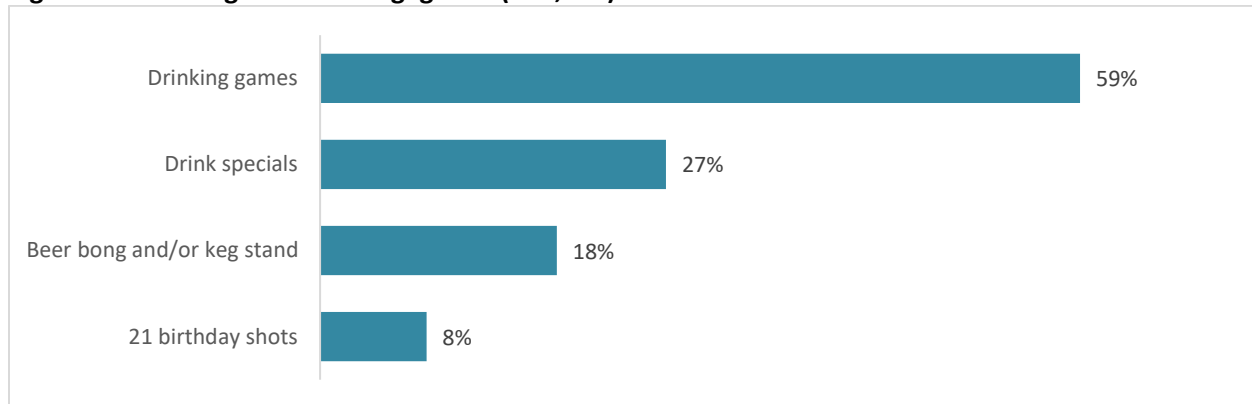


Table 11: Group differences in drinking activities engaged in (n=1,863)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
21 birthday shots			2%	14%			13%	6%				
Beer bong and/or keg stand	16%	27%	21%	17%			34%	14%	27%	17%		
Drinking games					58%	65%	77%	55%	68%	54%		
Drink specials			13%	40%	26%	32%	39%	26%			29%	23%
None of the above			40%	35%	39%	33%	18%	40%			35%	45%

Students were asked about whether they approved of several scenarios (Figure 12). Seven percent of respondents approved of drinking to blackout. Male students were more likely to approve of all four scenarios than female students (Table 12). Of-age students were more likely to approve of drinking to the point of getting sick or blackout compared to underage students.

Figure 12: Approval of drinking behaviors (n=3,395-3,402)

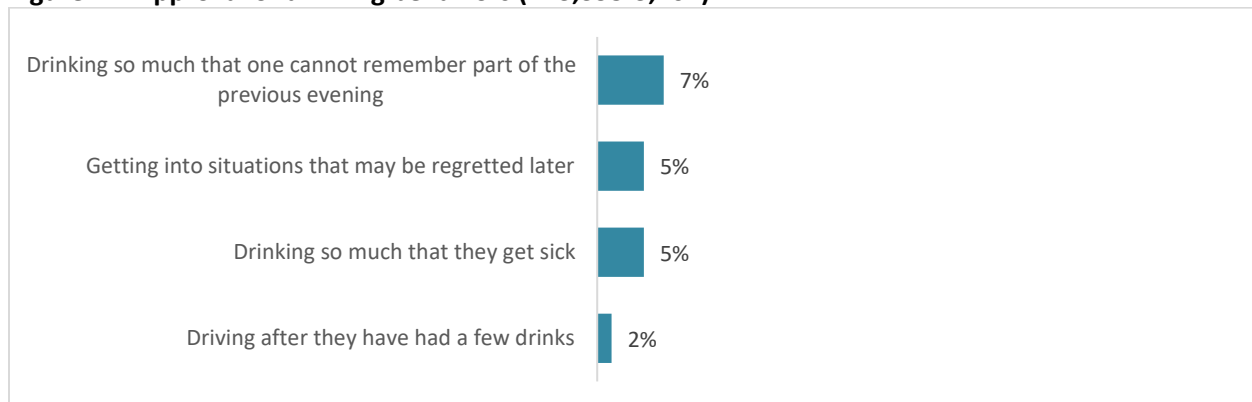
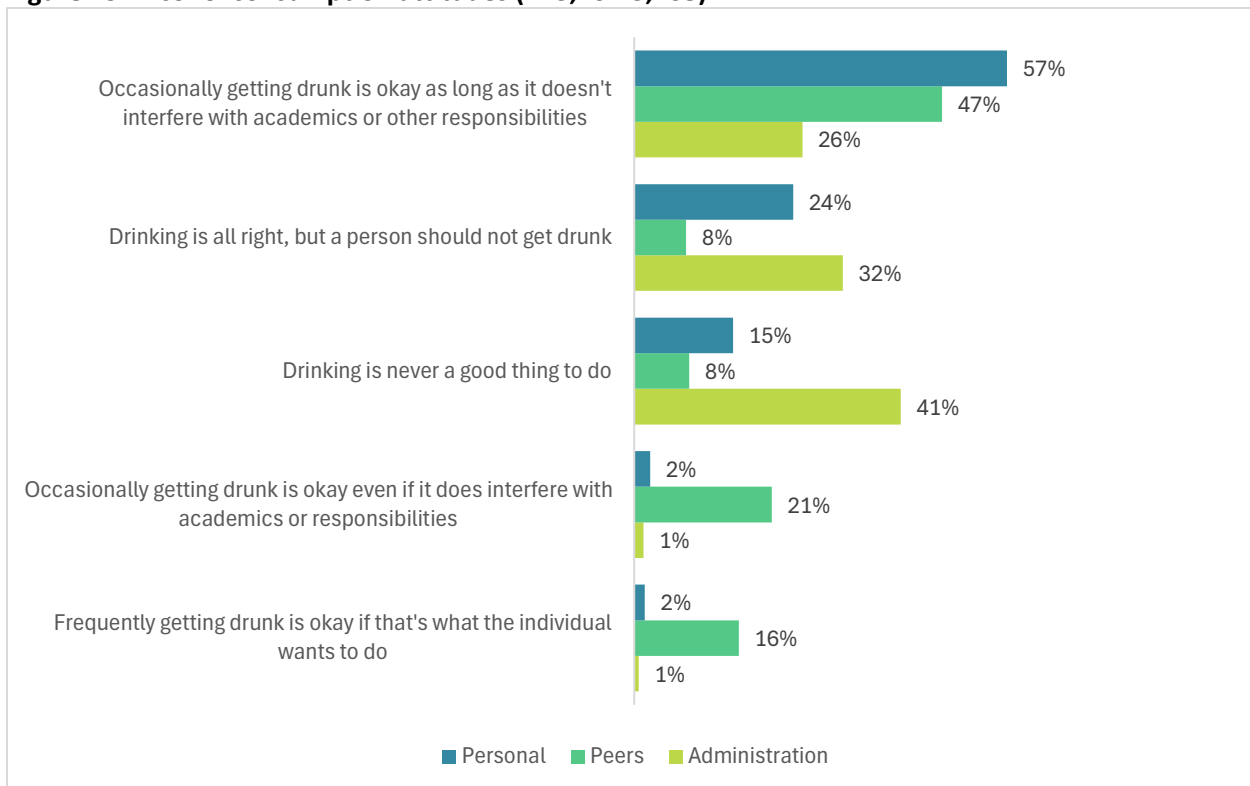


Table 12: Group differences in approval of drinking behaviors (n=3,395-3,402)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Underage</i>	<i>Of-age</i>
Drinking so much that they get sick	4%	8%	4%	7%
Drinking so much that one cannot remember part of the previous evening	6%	11%	7%	9%
Drinking so much that one gets into situations that may be regretted later	4%	8%		
Driving after they have had a few drinks	1%	3%		

Students were asked to choose statements that best represented their attitude about drinking alcoholic beverages, as well as their perceptions of their peers' and campus administration's attitudes (Figure 13). The most common choice for themselves and their peers was that occasional drunkenness was okay as long as it did not interfere with obligations (57% and 47%, respectively). Meanwhile, the most common choice for campus administration was that drinking was never a good thing to do (41%).

Figure 13: Alcohol consumption attitudes (n=3,264-3,268)

Students were asked how often they had experienced alcohol poisoning in the last year, and 6% (or 109 students) indicated that they had. Among those students, over half (55%) said that someone stayed with them to make sure they were okay, and a third (34%) said friends let them sleep it off (see Appendix B for a full list of students' experiences). Students from rural schools and underage students were about four times more likely than their counterparts to have been left alone when they experienced alcohol poisoning (Table 13).

Table 13: Group differences in experiences due to alcohol poisoning (n=74-84)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
I was left alone			24%	5%			8%	36%
No one came to help	11%	0%	16%	0%				
Friends let me sleep it off							26%	68%
I was taken for medical attention					11%	0%	6%	0%

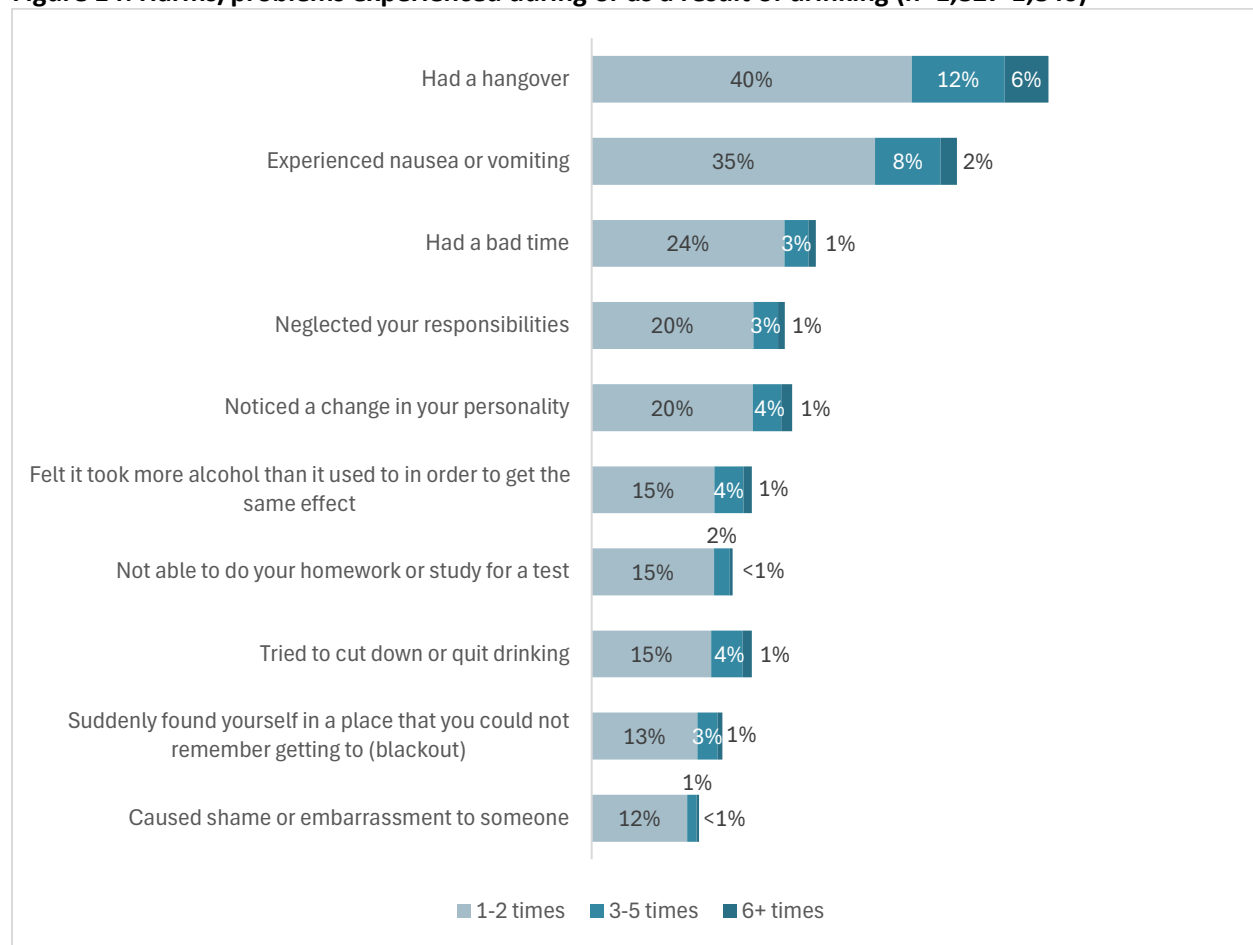
If in the presence of a student they suspected had alcohol poisoning, four in five students (79%) indicated that they would call 9-1-1, and two in five (39%) said they would take the student to the hospital themselves. Women, of-age students, Greek students, and non-athletes were more likely to indicate they would call 9-1-1 (Table 14). Meanwhile, men, underage students, Nebraska residents, and non-Greek students were more likely to say they would not do anything because they would not be comfortable getting involved.

Table 14: Group differences in what students would do if they were in the presence of a student whom they suspected had alcohol poisoning (n=2,426-3,495)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
I would call 9-1-1	81%	76%	78%	83%			83%	79%	73%	80%		
I would take them to the hospital			39%	43%							38%	46%
I would not do anything – afraid that I would get in trouble	1%	3%	2%	1%								
I would not do anything – not comfortable getting involved	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	0%	4%				

Figure 14 shows how often respondents experienced other problems/harms while they were drinking or because of their drinking in the past six months. Approximately three in five students (58%) experienced a hangover, and 45% experienced nausea or vomiting. Most respondents experienced drinking-related problems/harms 1-2 times in the past six months. Refer to Appendix B for the full list of problems/harms.

Figure 14: Harms/problems experienced during or as a result of drinking (n=1,827-1,840)



Three-fifths of respondents who consume alcohol (59%) did not see a need to change the way they drink alcohol, while three in ten (30%) were trying to drink in a healthier/safer way. Ten percent of respondents were either thinking about or ready to try drinking in a healthier/safer way. Students who were women, underage, or involved in Greek life were more likely to report trying to drink in a healthier/safer way than their counterparts (Table 15). In contrast, men, of-age students, non-Greek life students, and non-athletes were more likely than counterparts to say they did not need to change the way they drink alcohol.

Table 15: Group differences in intentions to change alcohol consumption (n=1,222-1,771)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>	
	Women	Men	Under-age	Of-age	Greek	Non-Greek	Athlete	Non-athlete
I am currently trying to drink in a healthier/safer way	32%	24%	33%	28%	36%	28%		
I see no need to change the way I drink alcohol	58%	64%	55%	63%	50%	62%	56%	62%

Four percent of students who consumed alcohol in the past year (out of 1,957 students) reported drinking and driving in the past 30 days. Students reported up to 28 occasions of drinking and driving in

the past month. Additionally, men were over two times more likely than women to report drinking and driving in the past month (8% vs. 3%, respectively). One in twenty students (5%) reported riding with a drunk driver in the past 30 days. Students reported up to 15 occasions of riding with a drunk driver in the past month.

Of the 1,956 responses about who was their designated driver (including the 16% who did not use a designated driver), three-fifths (61%) had a friend, family, or acquaintance. More than two-fifths (43%) used a ride share service (Uber, Lyft, etc.), 7% used a designated driver from a fraternity or sorority, 2% used a university DD program, and 1% used a taxi. Women, non-residents, Greek students, and students in urban schools were more likely to use a ride share service (Table 16). Women were also more likely to have a friend, family, or acquaintance be their designated driver; Nebraska residents, non-Greek students, and students from rural schools indicated similarly. In contrast, men, residents, non-Greek students, and those from rural schools were more likely to not use a designated driver.

Table 16: Group differences in designated drivers (n=1,326-1,956)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>U</i>	<i>R</i>
Uber, Lyft, etc.	44%	39%			37%	57%	76%	38%	55%	8%
Friend, family, or acquaintance	63%	56%			63%	57%	53%	62%	58%	70%
Fraternity/sorority designated driver	9%	14%	15%	7%			28%	2%	12%	7%
Other university DD program							2%	5%	1%	16%
Did not use a designated driver	13%	22%			17%	13%	5%	18%	13%	23%

Forty percent of students reported never drinking alcohol. Students who reported never drinking alcohol were asked to identify reasons why they choose not to drink alcohol (Figure 15). The most common reasons included not having to worry about negative consequences (56%), because drinking is against the law/policy (55%), and personal beliefs/values (55%). Refer to Appendix B for the complete list of reasons for why students choose not to drink alcohol. The majority of differences were between women and men, though there were also several differences related to age and rurality (Table 17). Additionally, non-residents were more likely than residents to not drink due to having too many academic responsibilities (53% vs. 46%, respectively), and non-athletes were more likely than athletes to not drink due to health concerns (17% vs. 11%, respectively).

Figure 15: Reasons for choosing not to drink alcohol (n=1,531)

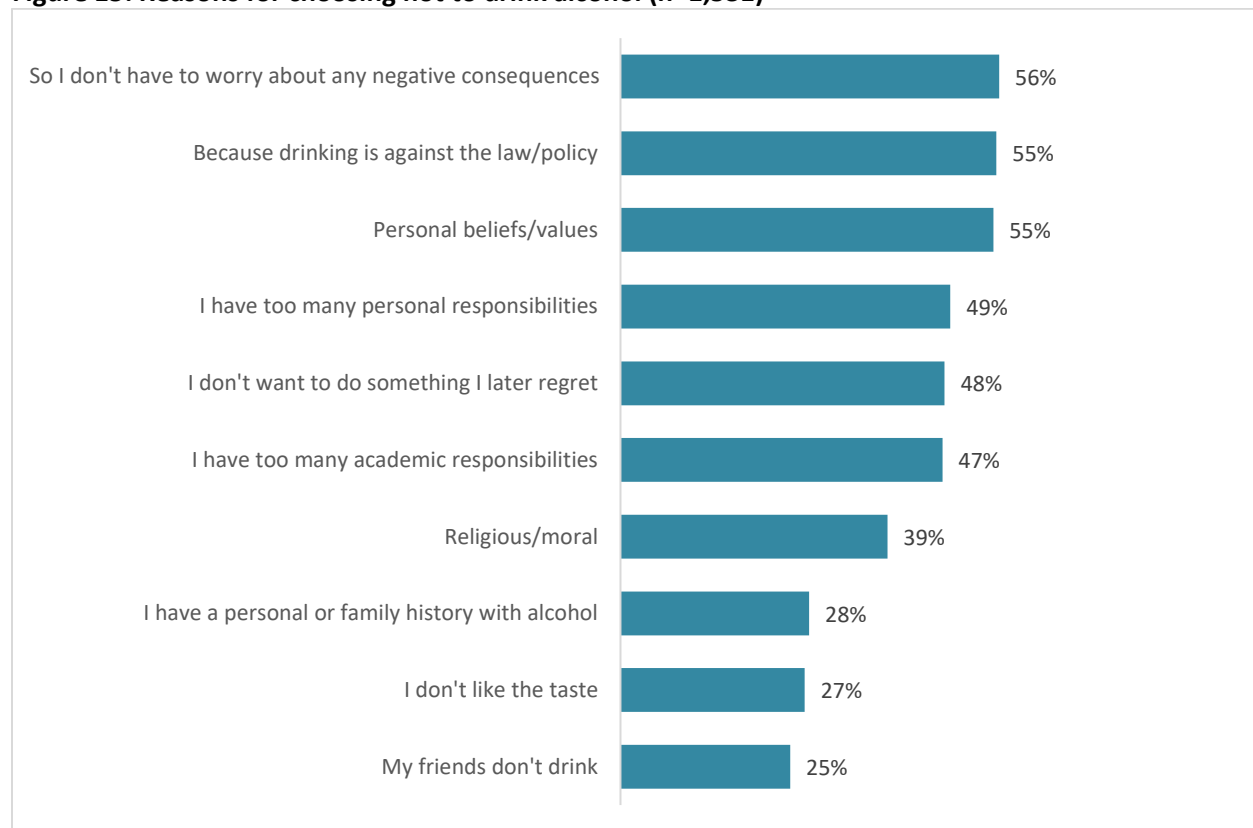


Table 17: Group differences in reasons not to drink alcohol (n=1,531)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	Women	Men	Under-age	Of-age	Greek	Non-Greek	Urban	Rural
So I don't have to worry about negative consequences					49%	62%		
It's hard to access alcohol			8%	2%				
Too many personal responsibilities	52%	42%						
Too many academic responsibilities	52%	38%						
To be the designated driver	17%	12%						
Drinking is against the law/policy	58%	51%	63%	3%			53%	61%
Religious/moral	37%	46%						
Don't like the taste			26%	42%			32%	20%
Don't like how it feels							16%	10%
Personal beliefs/values							61%	47%
Don't want to do something I later regret			50%	40%			51%	45%
Have a personal or family history with alcohol					52%	55%		
Have health concerns or a current medical condition	16%	12%						

Underage students (18-20 years old) who completed the survey were asked how they obtain alcohol. One in four students (24%; including those who responded not applicable) reported that they had a friend who was over 21 who bought alcohol for them. Family members buying alcohol for them (10%) was the second most common means of underage students obtaining alcohol. Getting alcohol from a

parent/caregiver’s home and having a friend with a fake ID were also common means to obtain alcohol (both 7%). See Appendix B for all the ways that underage students obtained alcohol. Three in five respondents (61%) reported that they had never obtained alcohol, continuing the increasing trend since 2020 (Figure 16). Greek members and students from urban schools were more likely to report using several means of obtaining alcohol than their counterparts (Table 18). Underaged men were also more likely than women to indicate that they had not illegally obtained alcohol. Among those who had used a fake ID or borrowed someone else’s ID to obtain alcohol (n=85), close to a third (32%) had been denied access in the past year.

Figure 16: Trend: Underage students who have never illegally obtained alcohol

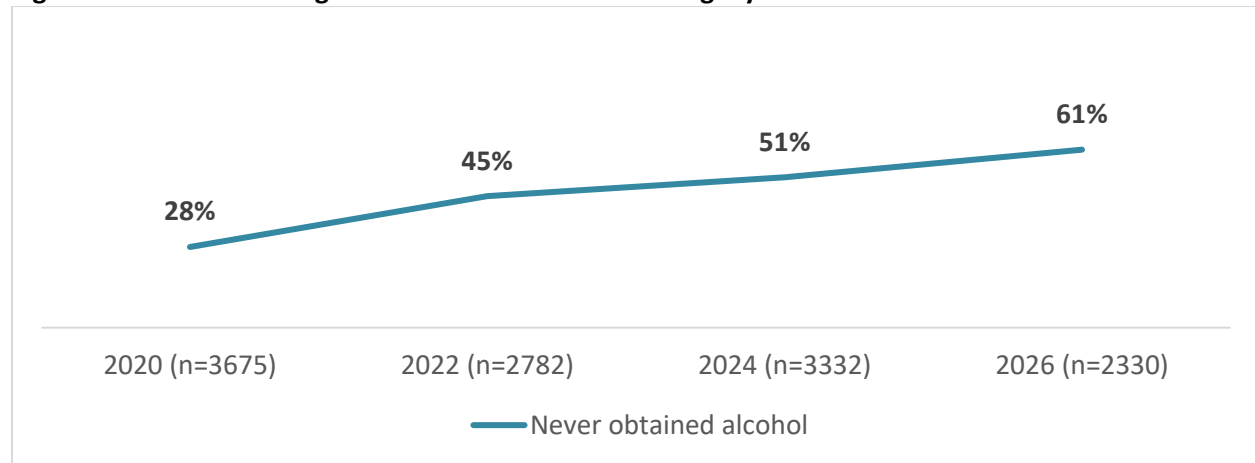


Table 18: Group differences in underage students’ means of illegally obtaining alcohol (n=2,330)

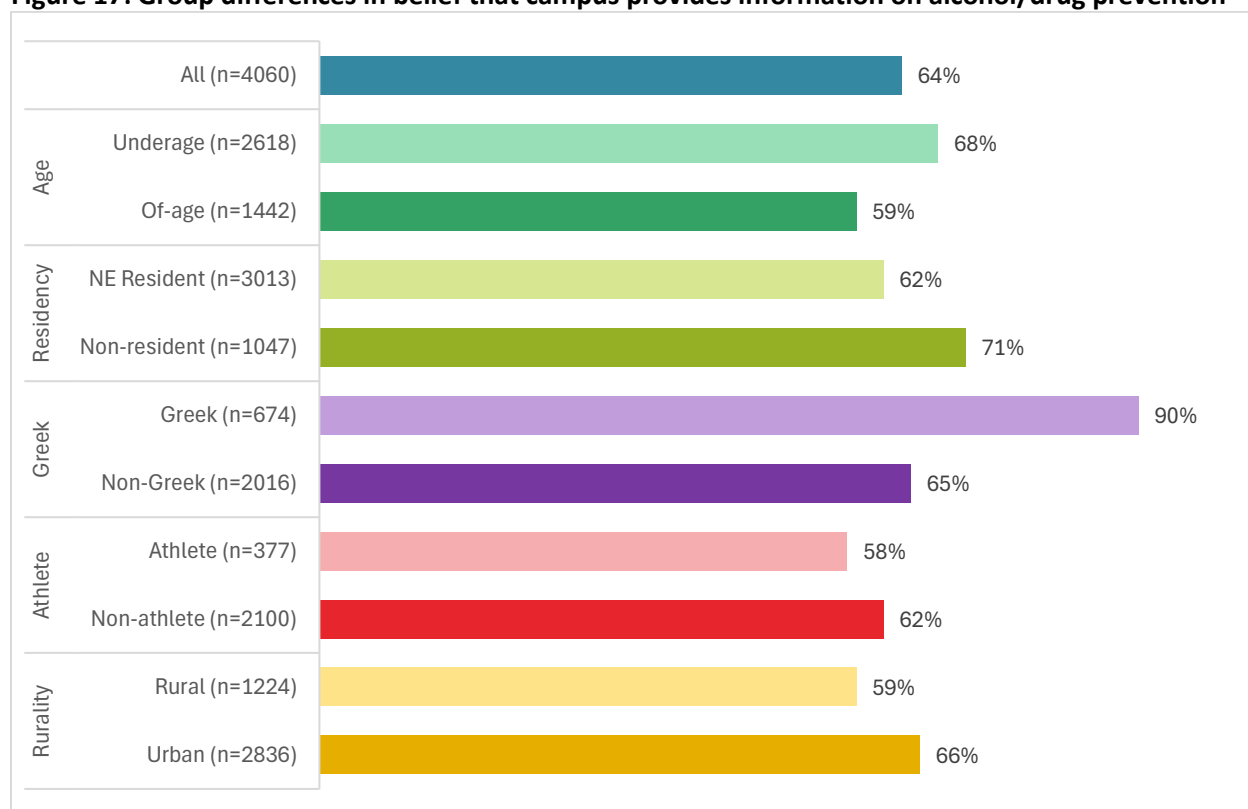
	<u>Sex</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Resident</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
I have a friend who is over 21 buy for me	25%	19%			39%	22%		
I use a fake or manufactured ID			3%	6%	11%	2%	5%	1%
Family members buy alcohol for me	11%	7%			15%	9%		
From parent/caregiver’s home							6%	9%
I have a friend with a fake ID					15%	7%	8%	4%
I go to a place where IDs aren’t checked			3%	6%	9%	3%	5%	2%
From a fraternity or sorority	4%	1%			11%	2%	5%	0%
Not applicable/never obtained alcohol	59%	65%			39%	64%	58%	65%

The Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (RAPI) was developed as a 23-item self-administered screening tool for assessing drinking-related harms in students; 16 drinking-related problems were adapted into the NACHB survey. Students (n=2,213) averaged 3.0 reported problems/harms on the RAPI, continuing a decreasing trend of 3.2 problems in 2024, 3.5 problems in 2022, and 4.1 problems in 2020. Over a quarter of students (27%) reported five or more problems (compared to 24% in 2024, 31% in 2022, and

36% in 2020), which is considered an important cut-off for negative drinking outcomes. Two percent of students (or 89 students) identified as being in recovery from an alcohol or other drug addiction. Of these students, over one-third (36%) practiced treatment or counseling-based recovery, 23% practiced Moderation Management/harm reduction, and 16% were in a 12-Step program.

Nearly two-thirds (64%) of respondents (n=4,060) said their campus provides information about alcohol and drug prevention, while one-third (34%) were unsure. Students who were underage, non-residents, involved with Greek life, non-athletes, or from urban schools were more likely than their counterparts to indicate that their campus provides information about alcohol and drug prevention (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Group differences in belief that campus provides information on alcohol/drug prevention



Most respondents (85%) believed that their campus was concerned about the prevention of alcohol and drug use, which was consistent with previous years (Figure 18). Students who were underage, non-residents, involved with Greek life, or from urban schools were more likely than their counterparts to express this belief (Figure 19). Fewer students (73%) believed that campus alcohol policies were consistently enforced, which was a slight increase from 2024 but overall on par with 2020 (Figure 18). Greek members were also significantly more likely than non-Greek members to believe alcohol policies were consistently enforced (76% vs. 65%, respectively). About 41% of students (n=3,937) indicated that alcohol policy was enforced “to a great extent” or “to a very great extent” on campus. Less than half that number of students (16%) believed that alcohol policy was enforced “to a great extent” or “to a very great extent” off campus.

Figure 18: Trend: Belief that campus is concerned about the prevention of alcohol and drug use

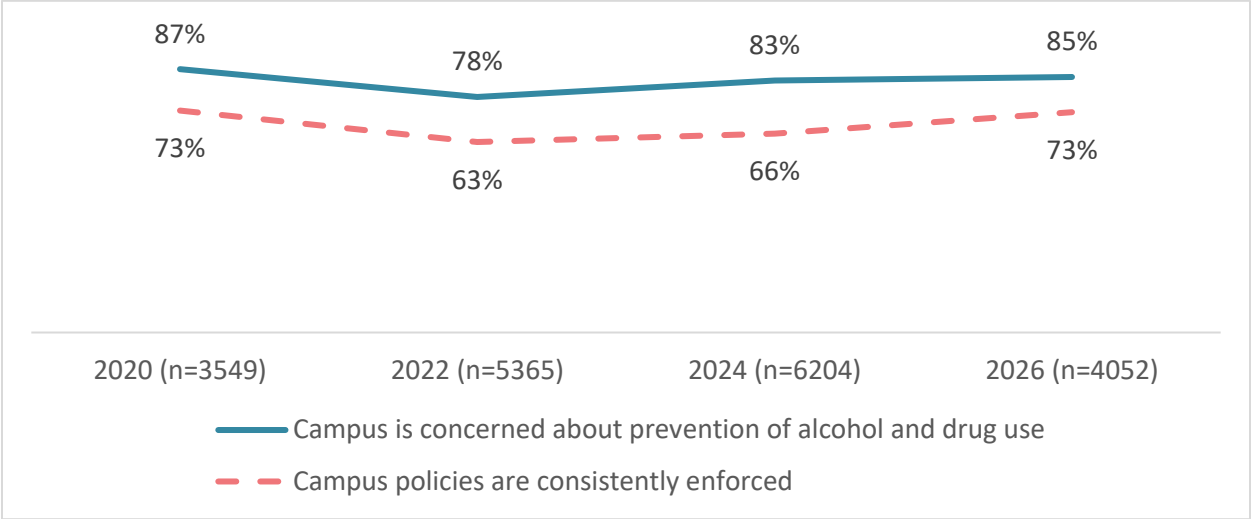
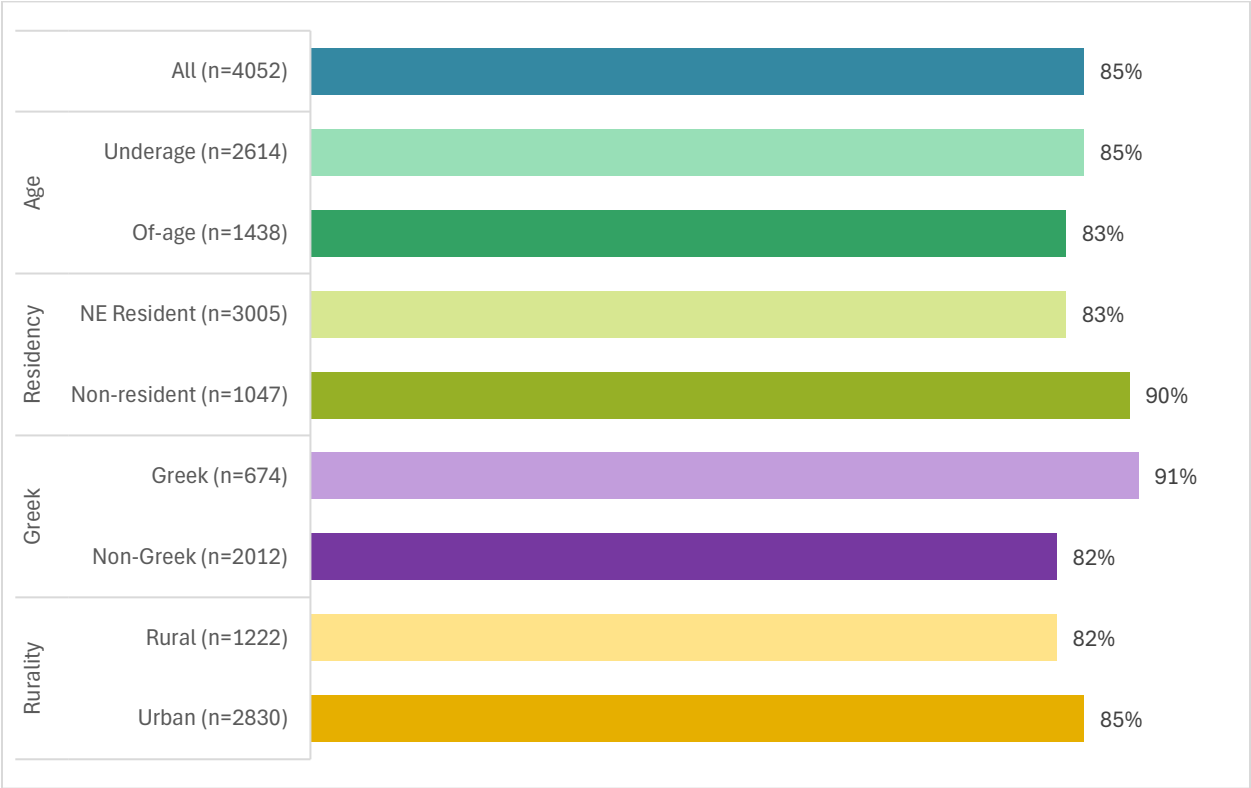


Figure 19: Group differences in belief that campus is concerned about prevention of alcohol/drug use

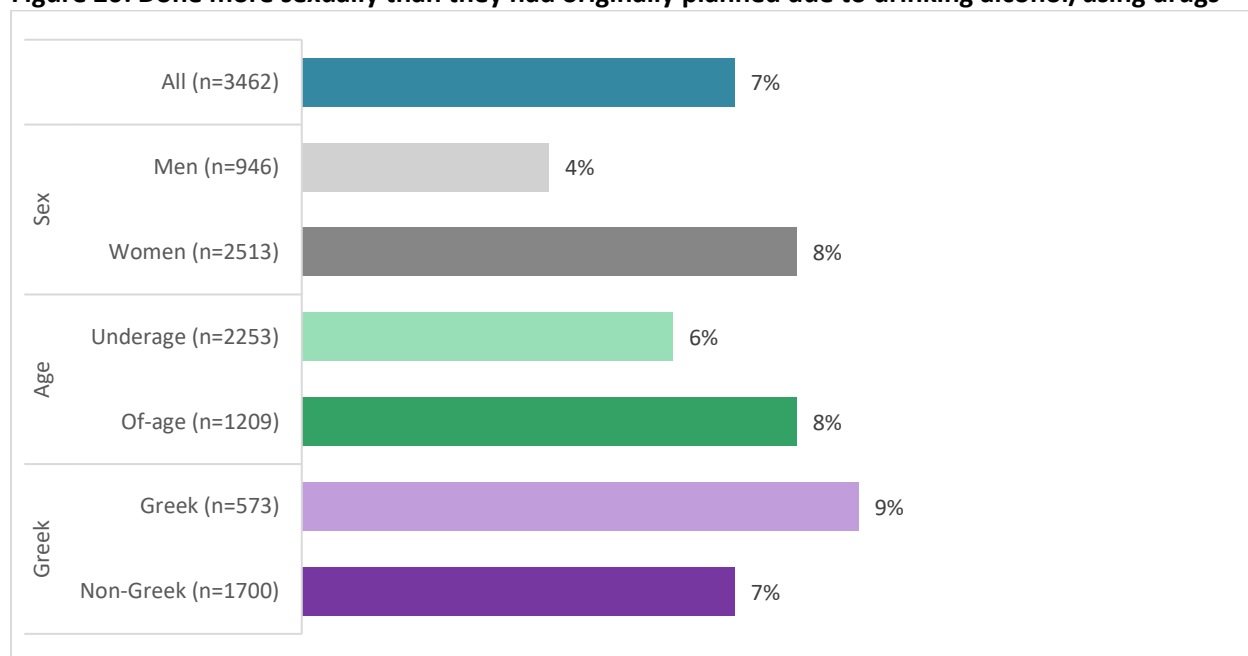


Sexual Experiences and Bystander Intervention

The majority of students reported that their campus had a sexual violence policy (79%) and that their campus was concerned about sexual violence (88%). Six percent of students said they had used alcohol or drugs to help them feel more comfortable with a sexual partner in the past year.

Seven percent of respondents indicated that they had done more sexually than they had originally planned due to drinking alcohol or using drugs. About two in five respondents (38%) said they had not had a sexual partner in the last year. Women were twice as likely to report that they had done more sexually than they had originally planned due to alcohol or drug use than men (Figure 20).

Figure 20: Done more sexually than they had originally planned due to drinking alcohol/using drugs



Students were asked if they approved of a series of statements regarding alcohol and sexual assault. Nearly all students approved of someone intervening if they saw someone taking advantage of another person (97%) and if they saw someone being taken advantage of sexually (96%). When asked how they agreed or disagreed with the statement “If both people are drunk, it can’t be rape,” the majority of students (83%) indicated some level of disagreement with the statement (Figure 21). Notably, women, non-athletes, and students from urban schools were more likely than their counterparts to express strong disagreement with the statement (Table 19).

Figure 21: Level of agreement with rape scenario (n=3,482)

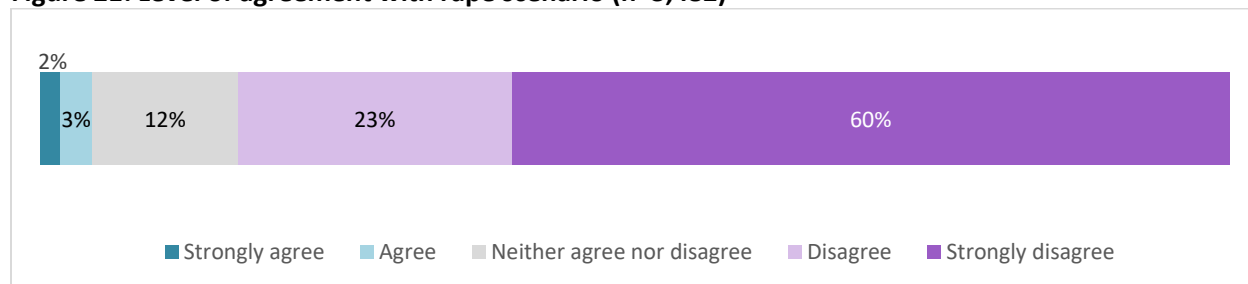
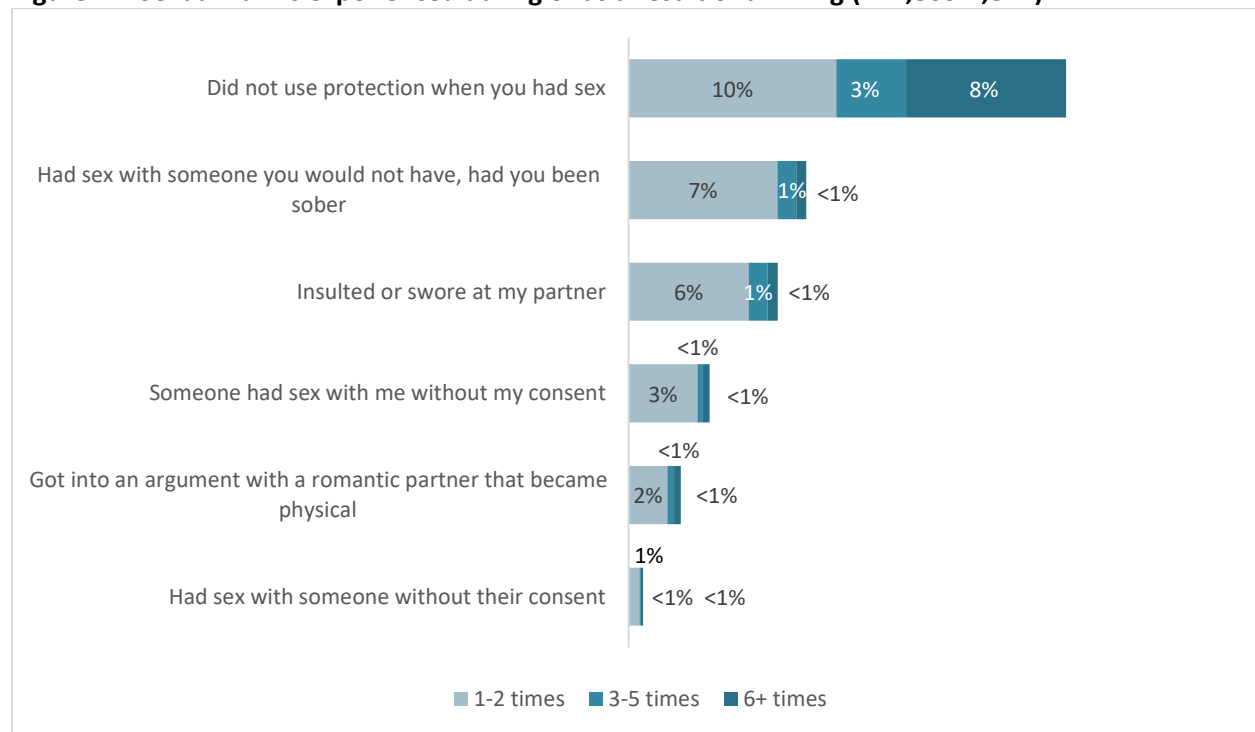


Table 19: Group differences in level of agreement with rape scenario (n=2,472-3,482)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Athletes</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Athlete</i>	<i>Non-athlete</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Strongly agree	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Agree	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree	10%	18%	13%	11%	18%	13%	11%	15%
Disagree	23%	23%	22%	26%	25%	23%	23%	23%
Strongly disagree	64%	51%	61%	60%	51%	60%	62%	56%

Figure 22 shows how often students experienced sexual harms while they were drinking or because of their drinking in the past year. One in five students (21%) reported not using protection when they had sex as a result of drinking. About 9% had sex with someone they would not have had they been sober, and 8% insulted or swore at their partner. Male students were about twice as likely to report not using protection when they had sex at least six times in the last six months than female students (12% vs. 7%, respectively).

Figure 22: Sexual harms experienced during or as a result of drinking (n=1,803-1,811)

Respondents were asked questions regarding bystander intervention and help-seeking behaviors (Figure 23). Students were more likely to intervene if they heard a friend or stranger talking about coercing someone to have sex. The scenario in which students were least likely to intervene was if they heard what sounded like yelling or fighting through their residence hall/apartment walls. Female students were more likely than male students to state that they would definitely intervene in three of the four scenarios, and residents were more likely than non-residents to definitely intervene in two scenarios (Table 20).

Figure 23: Likelihood of intervening as bystander (n=2,531-2,536)

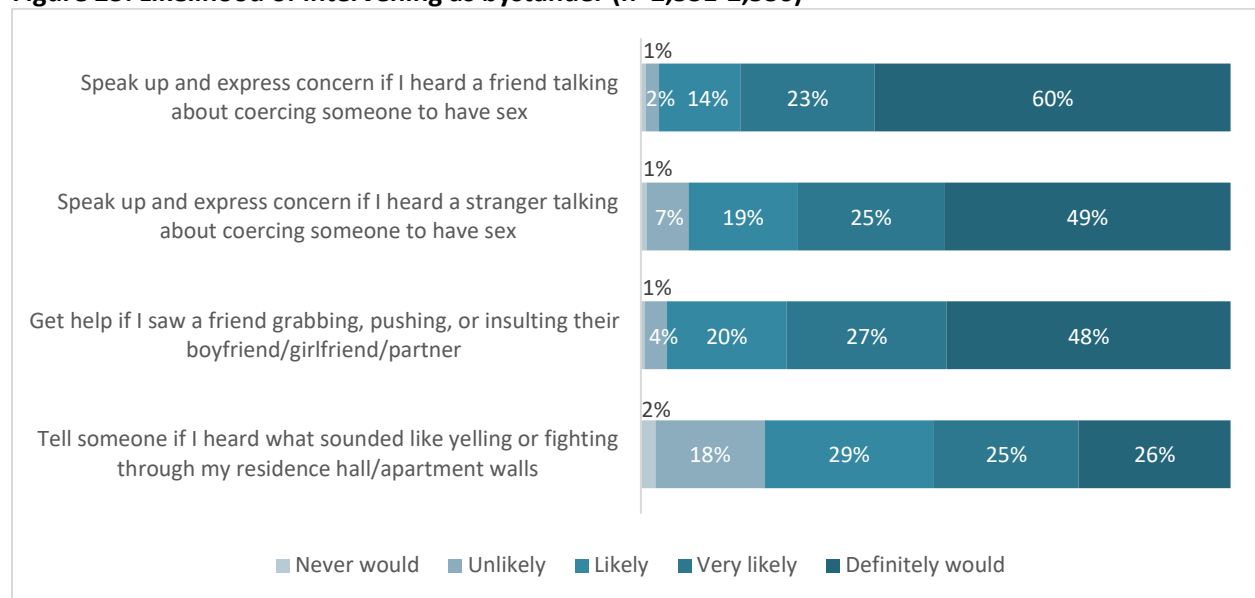
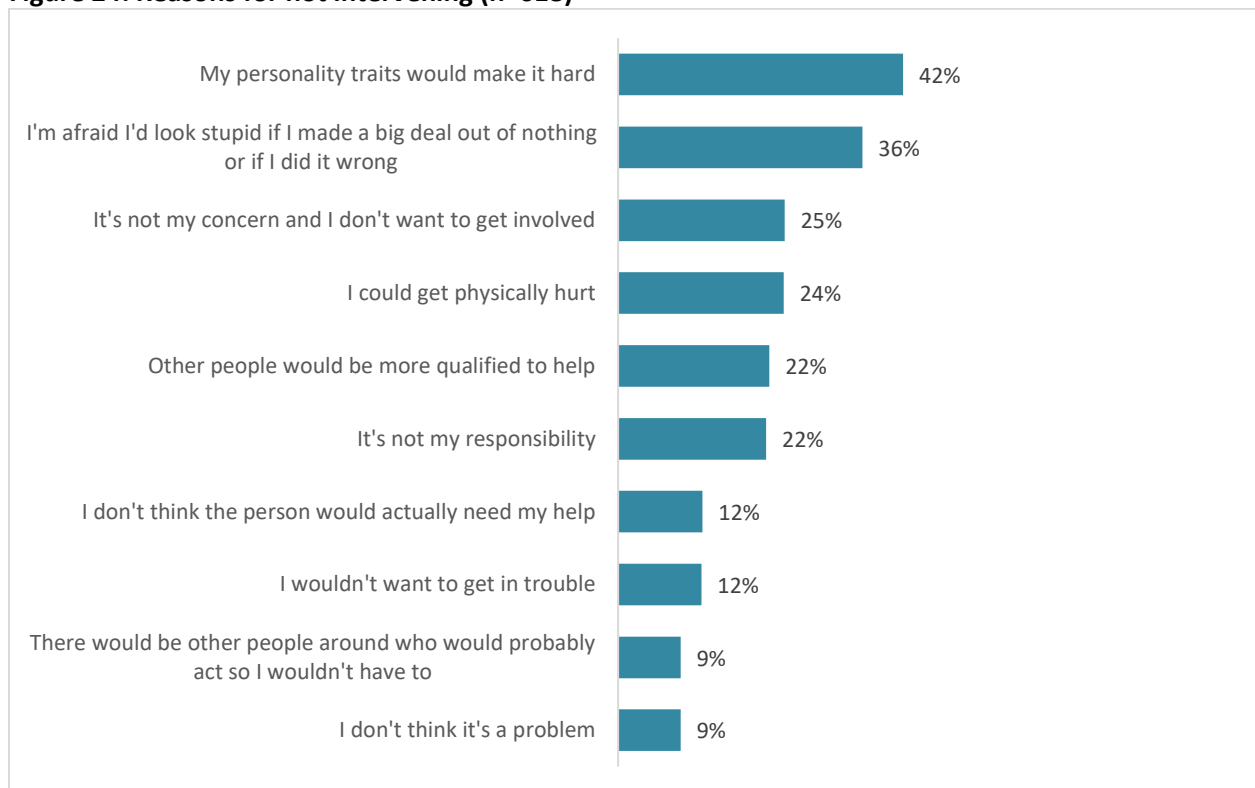


Table 20: Group differences in likelihood of definitely intervening as bystander (n=2,531-2,536)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	Women	Men	Resident	Non-res	Urban	Rural
Heard what sounded like yelling or fighting through residence hall/apartment walls	26%	24%	27%	21%		
Saw a friend grabbing, pushing, or insulting their partner					47%	50%
Heard a stranger talking about coercing someone to have sex	50%	44%	50%	44%		
Heard a friend talking about coercing someone to have sex	62%	56%				

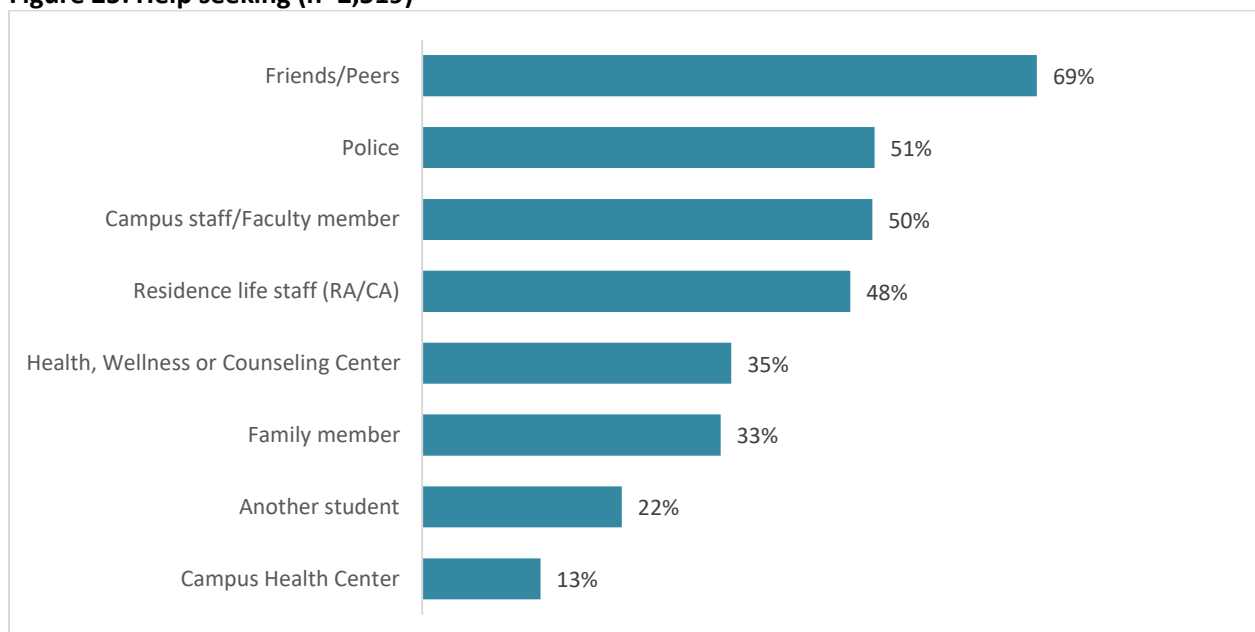
Respondents who said they never or would be unlikely to intervene in the above scenarios were asked to select reasons that would prevent them from intervening from a list of statements (Figure 24). Two in five students (42%) said that their personality traits would make it difficult, and about one in three (36%) indicated that they would be afraid of looking stupid if they made a big deal out of nothing. Two percent of respondents said they would not intervene because their friends would give them a hard time if they did.

Figure 24: Reasons for not intervening (n=618)



Students were asked where they would go to for help for any of the situations after they occurred (Figure 25). Seven in ten students indicated that they would get help from friends/peers (69%), and half said they would get help from the police (51%) or friends (50%). Just one percent of students stated that they would get help.

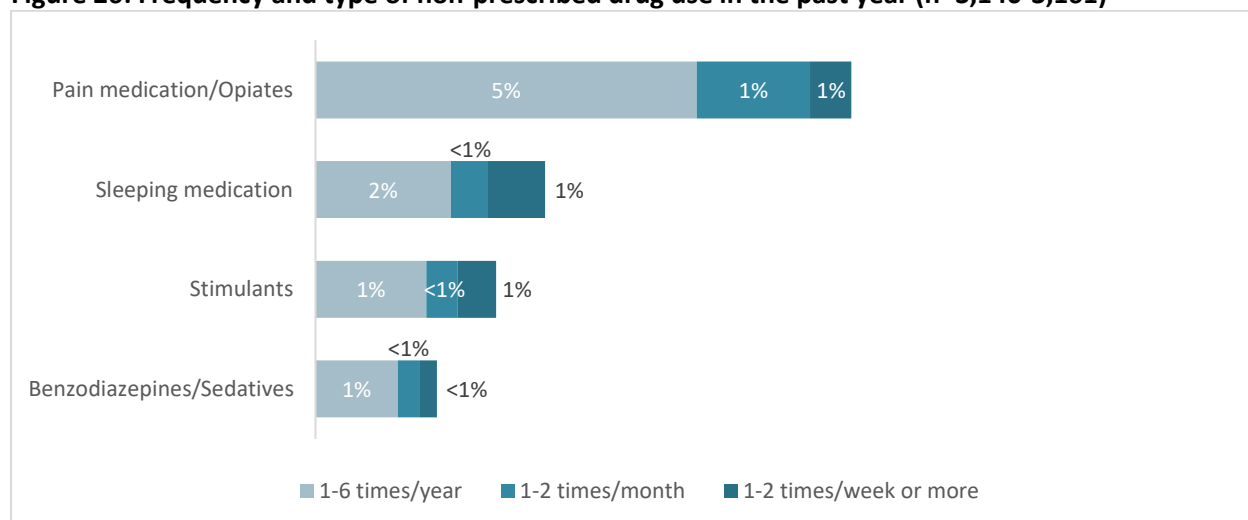
Figure 25: Help seeking (n=2,519)



Drug Use and Related Behaviors

Nine percent of surveyed students said that they had mixed alcohol with prescription drugs in the past year. Additionally, 8% of respondents had driven a vehicle after using prescription drugs in the past year. Respondents indicated that they had used pain medication/opiates, stimulants, sleeping medication, or benzodiazepines/sedatives without a doctor's prescription in the past year (Figure 26). Pain medication or opiates was the most commonly used drug, with seven percent of students reporting use. Most students who used these non-prescribed drugs used 1-6 times per year.

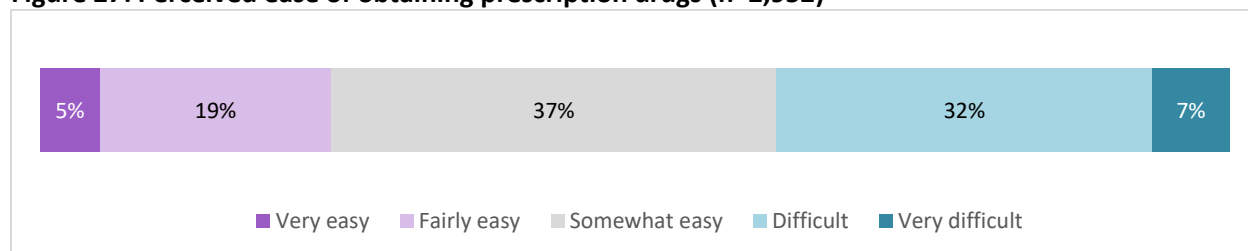
Figure 26: Frequency and type of non-prescribed drug use in the past year (n=3,140-3,161)



Respondents were asked how they accessed their prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription. Among the students who used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription (n=113), 85% said they were given them, 20% purchased them, and 4% stole them. When asked from whom they accessed prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription, over half of respondents said from family (58%) and two-fifths (43%) said from friends. Roommates and strangers were less common sources for prescription drugs (13% and 8%, respectively).

Students were asked to indicate how easy they thought it was for the typical student to obtain prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription (Figure 27). About a quarter (24%) marked "fairly easy" or "very easy", while two-fifths (39%) marked "difficult" or "very difficult". Nine in ten students (90%) thought using prescription drugs without a prescription, or other than as directed, was equally as dangerous as using illegal drugs.

Figure 27: Perceived ease of obtaining prescription drugs (n=2,952)



One in five respondents (22%) said they had used marijuana in the past year. The percentages of students who used marijuana, marijuana derivatives, and/or marijuana edibles was 17%, 9%, and 16% respectively (Figure 28). Eight percent used Delta-8 in the past year. Respondents who were of-age or involved with Greek life were more likely than their counterparts to use marijuana (Table 21). Of-age or resident students were also more likely to use Delta-8. Meanwhile, men were more likely than women to use marijuana derivatives.

Figure 28: Marijuana use in the past year (n=3,203-3,282)

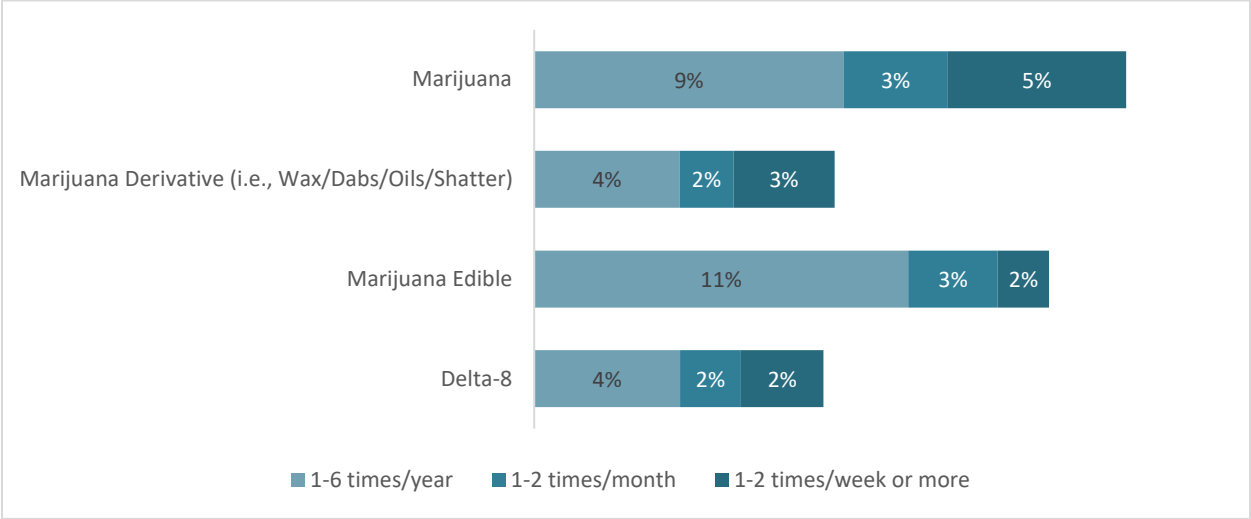


Table 21: Group differences in past year marijuana use (n=2,153-3,282)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Resident</i>	<i>Non-resident</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>
Marijuana			15%	21%			25%	16%
Marijuana derivative	8%	11%						
Delta-8			6%	12%	9%	6%		

Eighty-seven percent of students thought the typical student on campus used marijuana, which was about four times more than the number of students who actually did (Figure 29). Peer perception and personal marijuana use has also decreased overall since 2020. Students who were female, of-age, or from urban schools were more likely to perceive that their peers used marijuana in the past year (Figure 30). When asked what their intentions were regarding changing their marijuana use, more than half of respondents (54%) said they saw no need to change their marijuana use, while a quarter (26%) were trying to use marijuana less often or quit.

Figure 29: Trend: Personal marijuana use (any) and peer perception of marijuana use

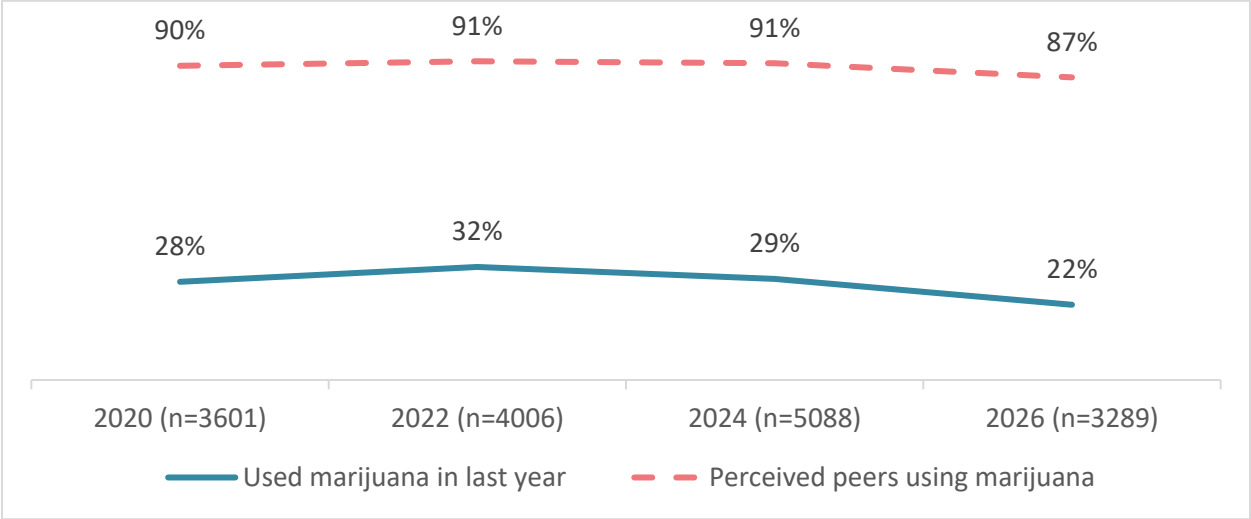
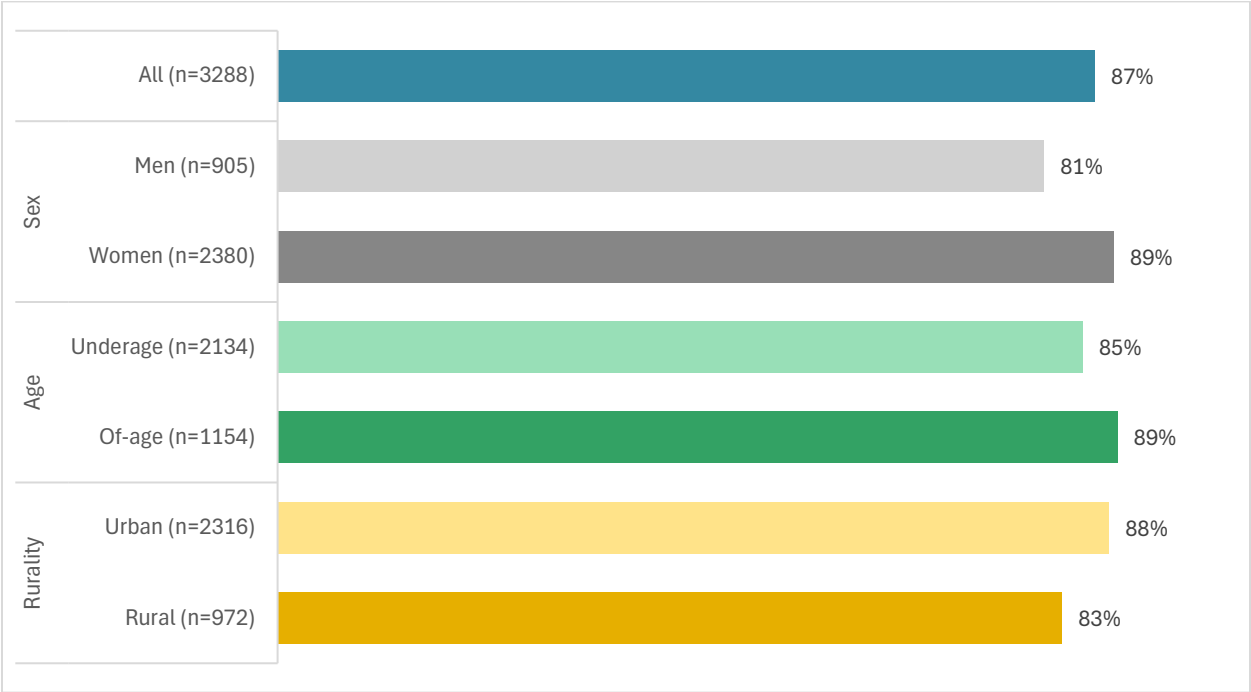


Figure 30: Group differences in peer perception of marijuana use



The most common reasons for using marijuana were to get high, because respondents like the feeling, and because marijuana gives them a pleasant feeling (Figure 31). See Appendix B for the complete list of reasons respondents used marijuana. Students who were not part of a Greek organization or were from a school in a rural location were more likely to cite certain reasons for using marijuana (Table 22).

Figure 31: Reasons for using marijuana (n=501-540)

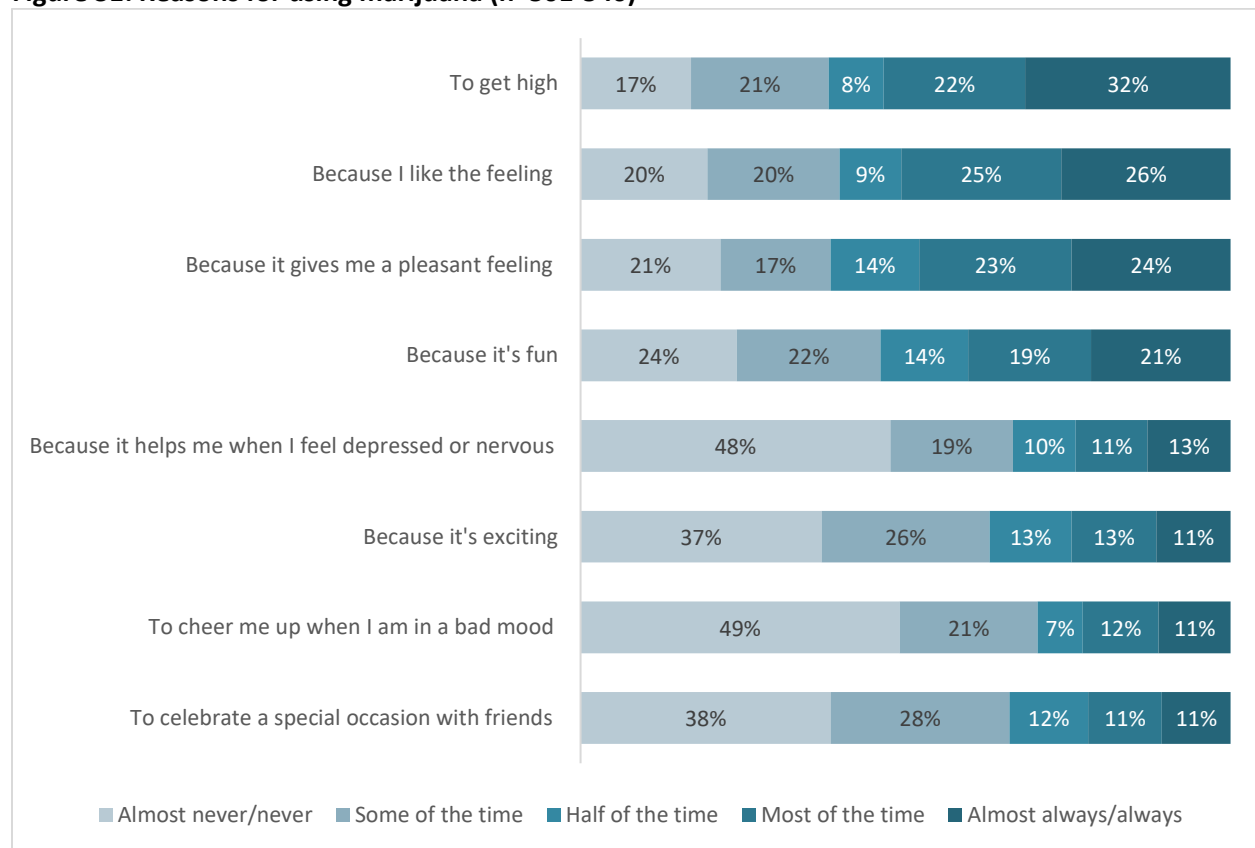
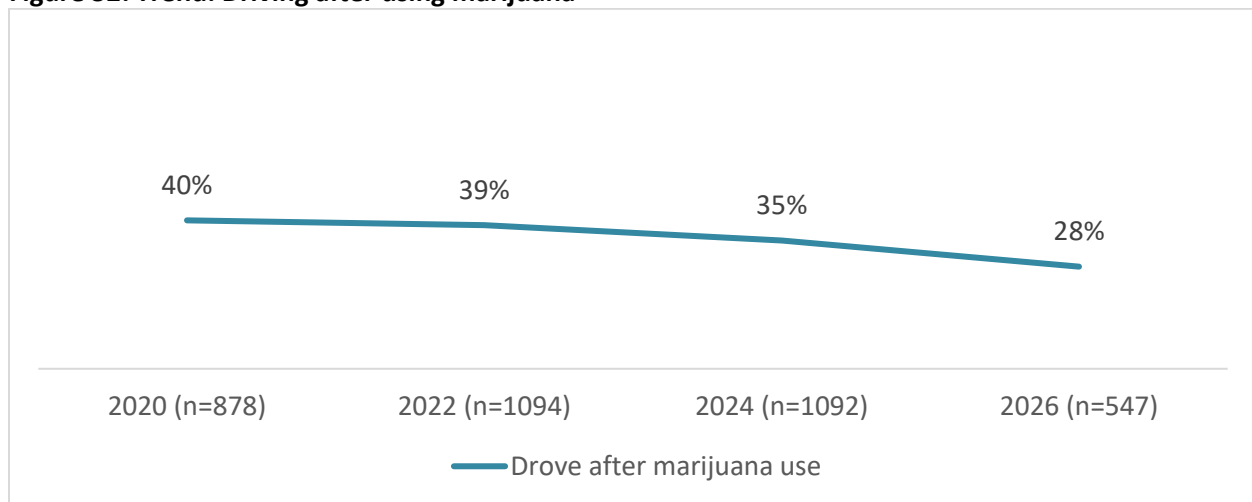


Table 22: Group differences in reasons for almost always/always using marijuana (n=369-540)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
To get high	29%	39%	23%	25%		
Because I like the feeling			20%	27%		
To forget about my problems			5%	11%		
Because it helps me enjoy a party					7%	17%
To be sociable					5%	7%
Because it makes social gatherings more fun					7%	16%
Because it improves parties and celebrations					7%	16%
To be more open to experiences					8%	10%

About a quarter of marijuana-using students (28%) said they had driven a vehicle after using marijuana in the past year. This continued the decreasing trend of students who drove after marijuana use and is the lowest percentage since 2020 (Figure 32).

Figure 32: Trend: Driving after using marijuana



Students who used marijuana in the past year commonly reported using marijuana at a social gathering or a friend's house (71%), and in their apartment/house (63%), as shown in Figure 33. About three in ten students used marijuana outdoors (35%) or at parties (30%). Less than 10% of students used marijuana at athletic events (6%) or in a Greek house (5%). Of those who used in a car (n=148), 72% reported the car was parked off-campus, and 22% said while it was being driven. Of-age students were more likely to report using marijuana in a residence hall, at their residence, in bars, or at social gatherings compared to underage students (Table 23). Additionally, Nebraska residents were more likely to use marijuana in a car compared to non-resident students.

Figure 33: Location of marijuana use (n=535)

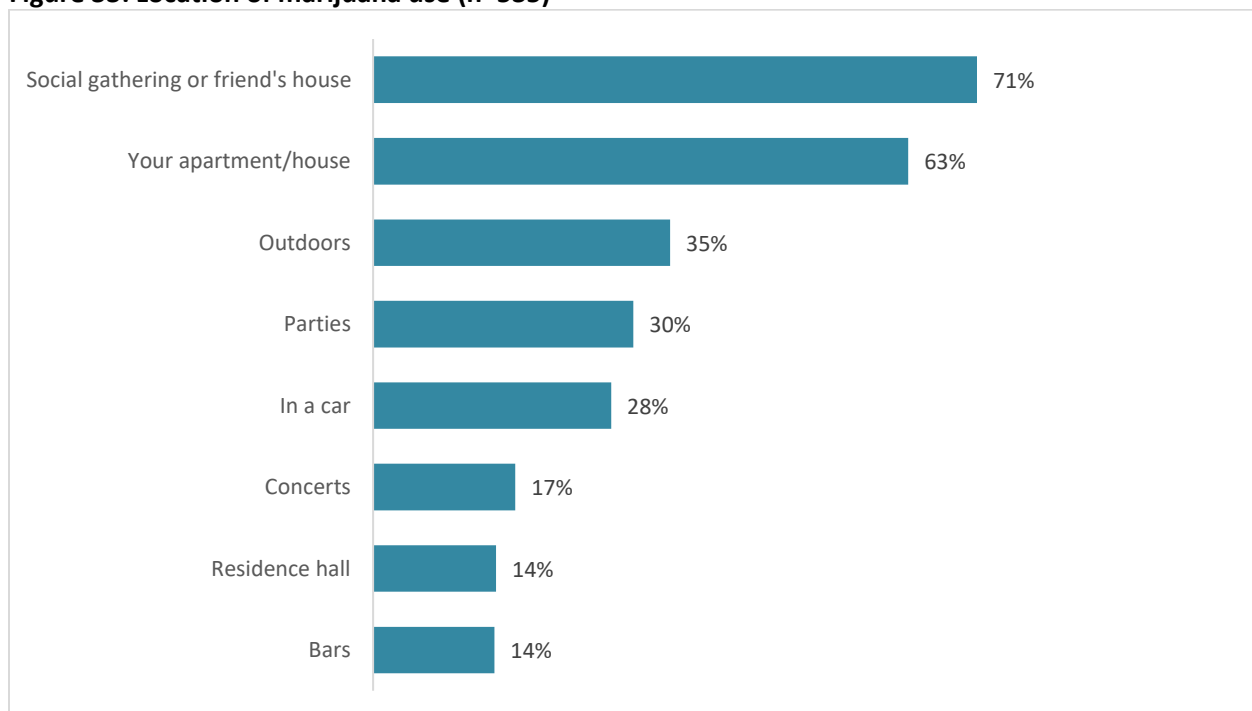
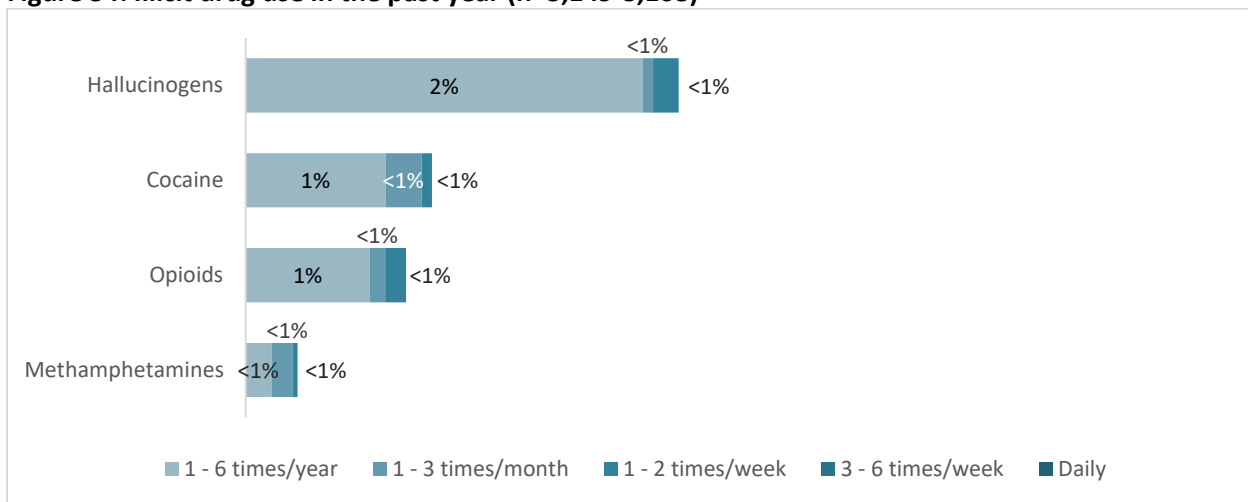


Table 23: Group differences in location of marijuana use (n=535)

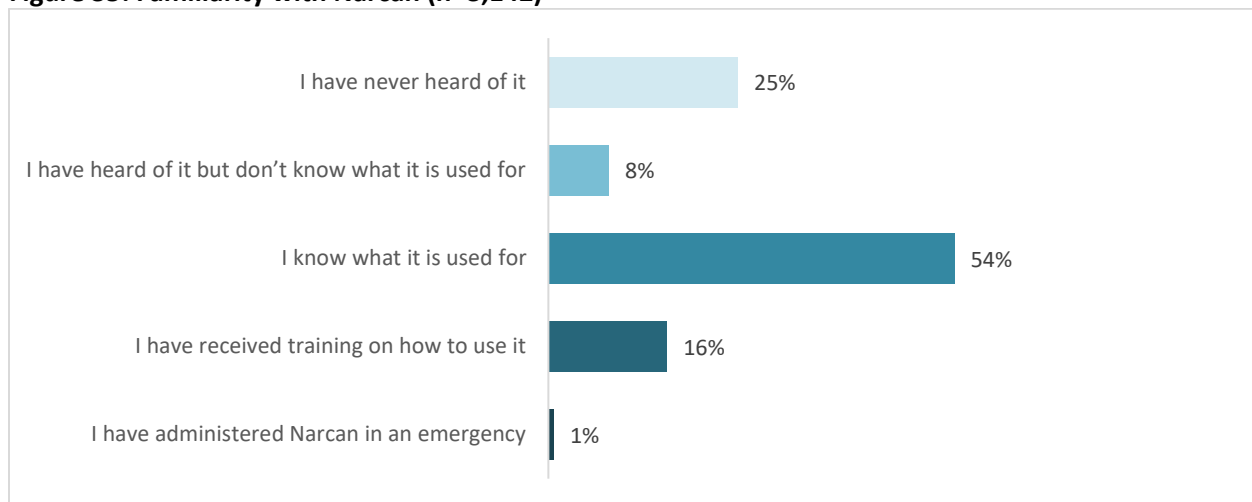
	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Resident</i>	<i>Non-resident</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Residence hall			20%	80%				
Own apartment/house			56%	75%				
In a car					32%	18%		
Athletic events	5%	11%						
Bars	13%	21%	7%	25%				
Social gathering/friend's house			68%	77%				
Outdoors	33%	44%					33%	44%

Less than three percent of students reported taking hallucinogens in the past year, and the majority of those students (92%) used 1-6 times a year (Figure 34). Slightly over 1% said they used cocaine or opioids, and few said they used methamphetamines.

Figure 34: Illicit drug use in the past year (n=3,149-3,168)

About two-fifths of respondents (42%) indicated they would be able to recognize the signs of an opioid overdose. However, only 28% of respondents indicated they have been trained or taught how to respond to an opioid overdose. Familiarity with Narcan (naloxone) varied among respondents, where half of respondents (54%) knew that Narcan was used to reverse opioid overdoses, a fifth (25%) had never heard of it, and 16% had received training on how to use it (Figure 35). One in seven of respondents (14%) knew where to access Narcan on campus.

Figure 35: Familiarity with Narcan (n=3,142)



When asked about their tobacco use in the past year, the most commonly used items were e-cigarettes and cigarettes, with about 15% indicating use for each (Figure 36). However, e-cigarette use was more frequent than cigarette use, with 7% of students using e-cigarettes at least once a week compared to less than 2% for cigarettes. E-cigarette and cigarette use rates have remained relatively consistent since 2020, though the percentage of students who used e-cigarettes in 2026 was three points higher than in 2024 (Figure 37).

Figure 36: Tobacco use in the past year (n=3,152-3,171)

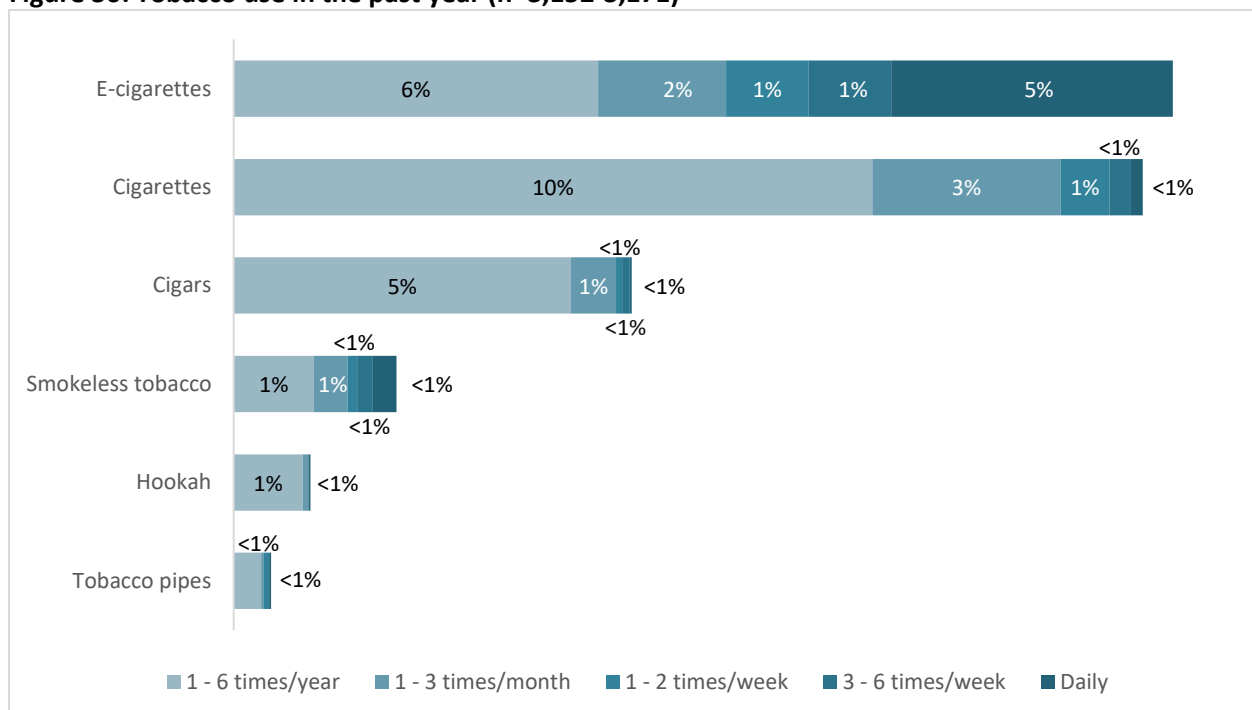
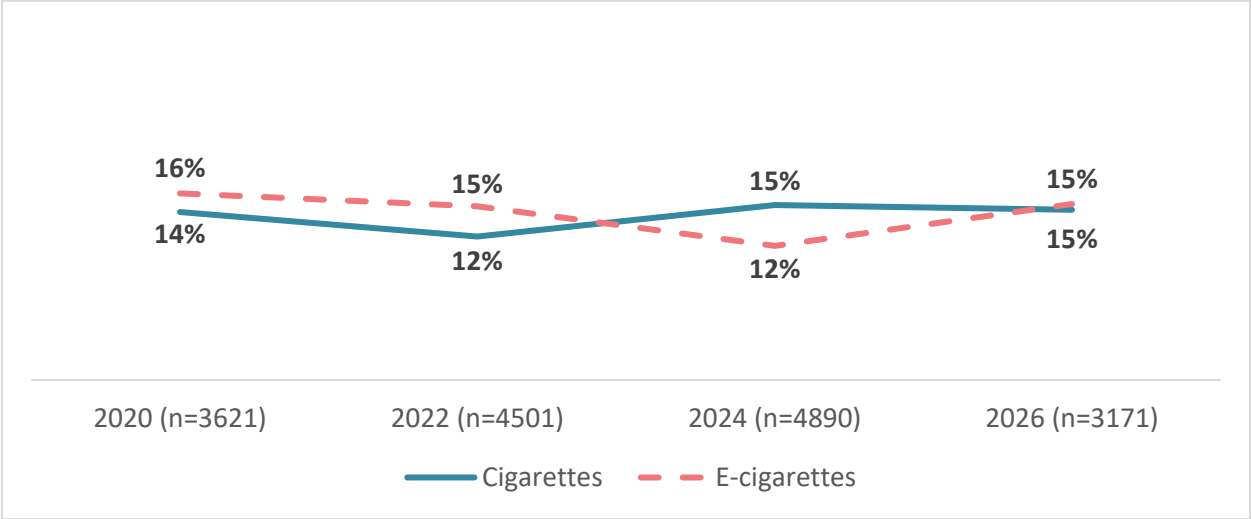
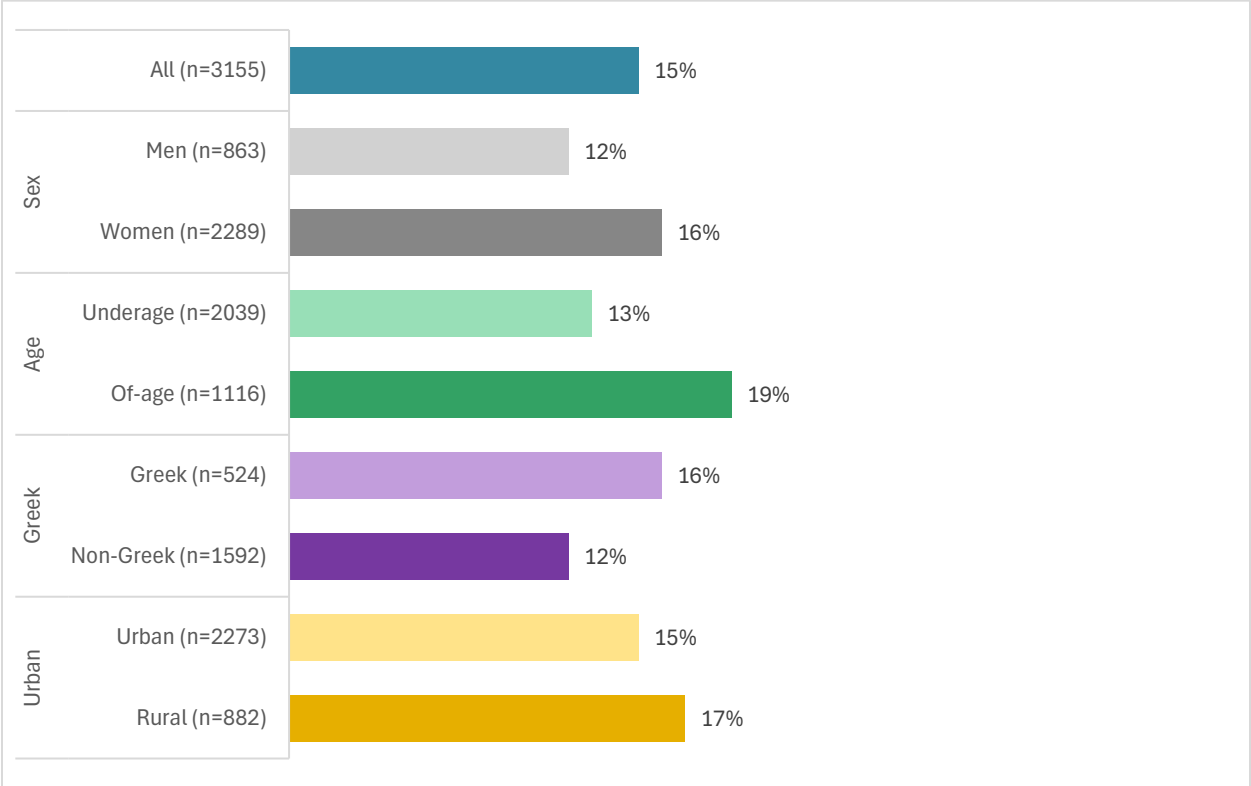


Figure 37: Trend: Cigarette and e-cigarette use



There were differences in e-cigarette use between demographic subgroups (Figure 38). Women, of-age students, Greek students, and students from rural schools were more likely to report e-cigarette use in the past year.

Figure 38: Group differences in past year e-cigarette use



Mental Health

A series of questions pertaining to mental health included how stressed students felt in the past two weeks. Slightly over a quarter of surveyed students (28%) indicated that they were overwhelmed by their stress or that their level of stress was unbearable, which was a slight decrease from 2024 and an overall decrease from 2020 (Figure 39). Meanwhile, 46% said that they were “stressed but managing,” and 25% reported little to no stress. Women, underage students, non-Greek students, and non-athletes were more likely than their counterparts to indicate overwhelming or unbearable stress (Table 24). Women were also two times more likely than men to report overwhelming stress.

Figure 39: Trend: Overwhelming or unbearable stress

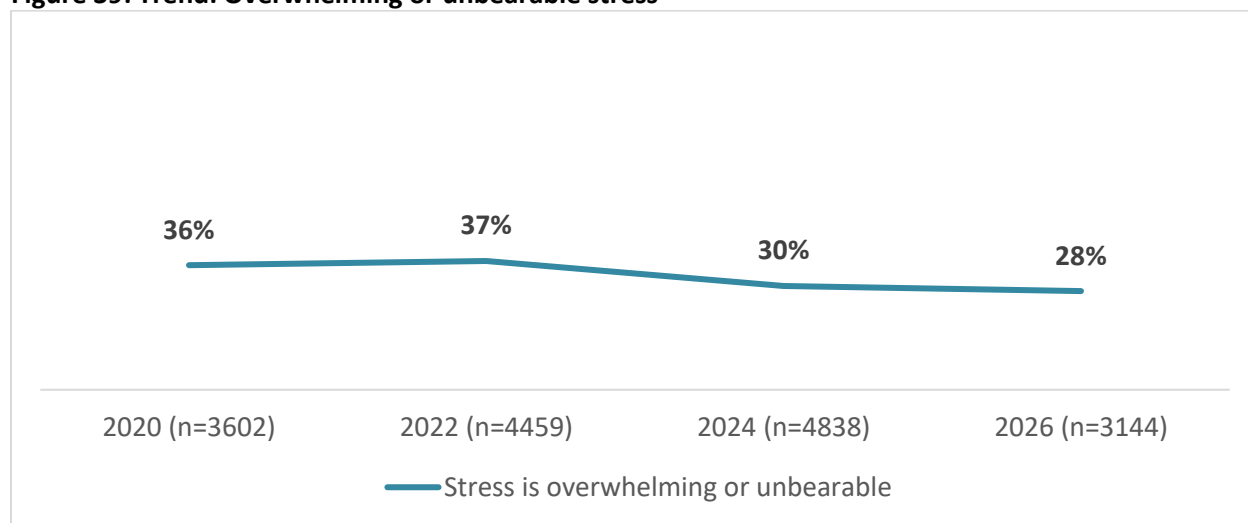


Table 24: Group differences in stress experienced in past two weeks (n=2,119-3,144)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Athlete</i>	<i>Non-athlete</i>
Minimal	5%	15%	9%	6%	6%	7%	11%	7%
A little stress	13%	22%	16%	14%	20%	14%	15%	16%
Stressed, but managing	48%	42%	44%	51%	46%	49%	45%	46%
Overwhelmed	29%	13%	25%	24%	24%	24%	21%	25%
Unbearable stress	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
No stress	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%

Students were also asked to report the degree to which stress impacted or interfered with their academic life and personal life (Figure 40). The percentages of students who said that stress impacted or interfered considerably or a great deal with their academic life and personal life were 22% and 29%, respectively. Women, Nebraska residents, and non-athletes were more likely than their counterparts to state that stress impacted their personal life considerably or to a great deal (Table 25). Women and non-athletes were also more likely to state that stress similarly impacted their academic life to the same extent.

Figure 40: Degree to which stress impacted/interfered with academic and personal life (n=3,057)

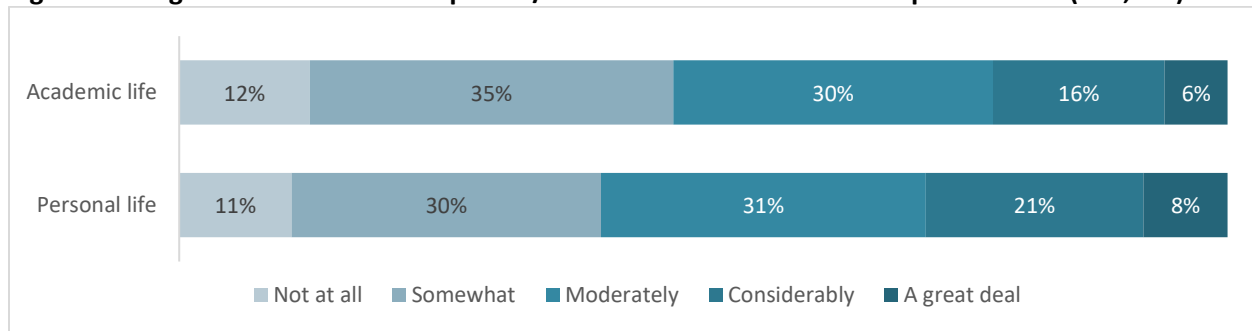


Table 25: Group differences in stress experienced in past two weeks (n=2,328-3,057)

	Sex		NE Resident		Athlete	
	Women	Men	Resident	Non-resident	Athlete	Non-athlete
Academic life	24%	17%			21%	23%
Personal life	32%	20%	30%	25%	27%	28%

Nine out of ten students said school/academics was their main stressor, while one in two respondents said future plans (53%), time management (50%), or financial concerns (50%; Figure 41). Additionally, 13% said roommates and 5% said adverse events were main stressors. Across demographic groups, outside organizations and responsibilities, financial concerns, and job concerns had the greatest number of differences (Table 26). However, the largest percentage differences were in outside organizations and responsibilities and mental health based on participation in Greek organizations and athletics.

Figure 41: Main stressors (n=3,125)

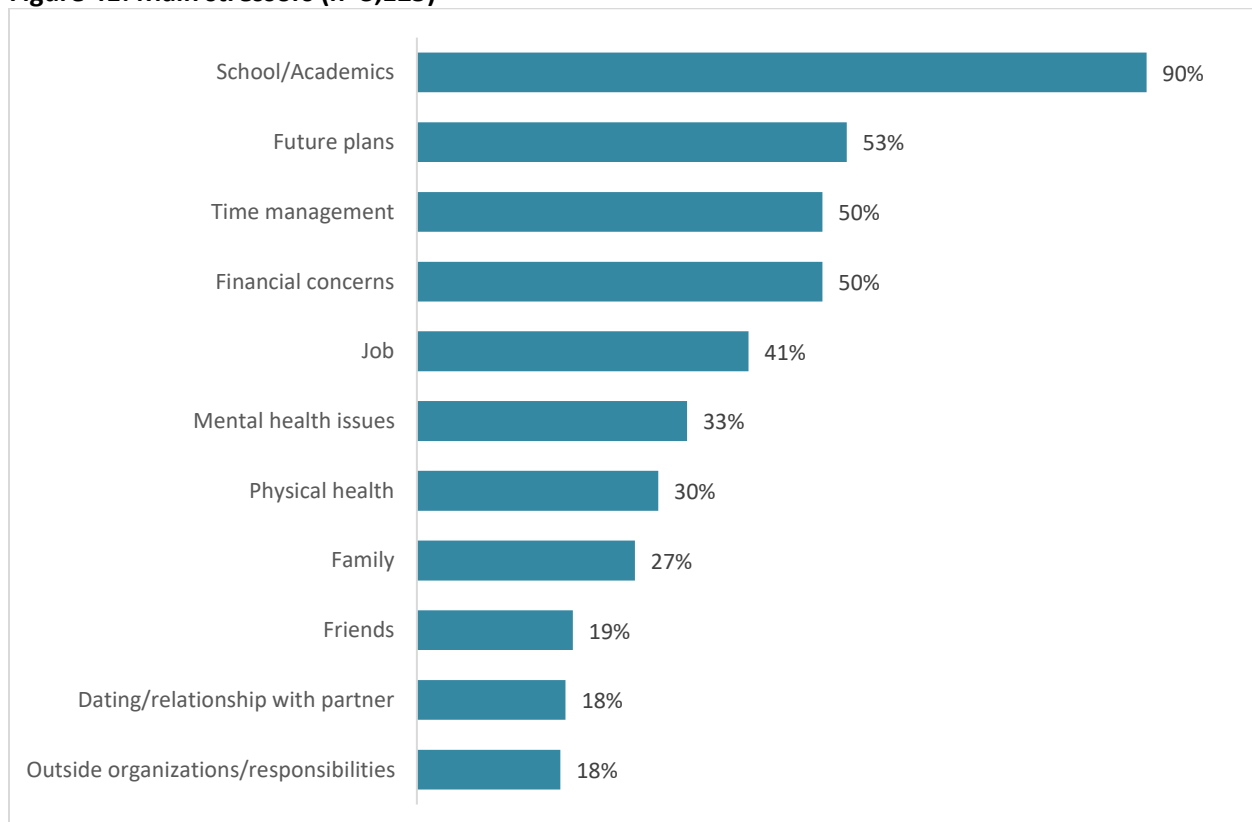


Table 26: Group differences in main stressors (n=3,125)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under -age</i>	<i>Of- age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non- res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non- Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
School/academics	91%	85%							84%	89%	91%	86%
Financial concerns	51%	47%	48%	54%	53%	42%	41%	52%	44%	50%		
Job	43%	35%	44%	39%	44%	31%	32%	40%	29%	42%		
Relationship with partner	17%	21%										
Family	29%	22%			29%	22%	18%	27%				
Friends	20%	16%	22%	15%								
Roommates	15%	10%	10%	15%	12%	19%	18%	14%				
Time management			46%	52%					43%	52%		
Physical health	50%	31%					24%	31%	26%	31%		
Future plans			51%	57%								
Outside responsibilities	19%	15%	19%	15%	16%	22%	33%	15%	40%	14%	17%	20%
Mental health	37%	23%			35%	29%	26%	35%	28%	35%		
Adverse events					5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%		

Figure 42 shows the top 10 ways that students relieved stress in the past two weeks. Listening to music (73%), taking a nap/sleeping (66%), and talking with a friend (65%) were the most common ways students relieved their stress. Respondents were less likely to report substance use as a method to relieve stress: drinking alcoholic beverages, using marijuana, and smoking tobacco products (see Appendix B for all ways students relieved stress). There were many demographic group differences in methods to relieve stress, but the one that applied to the most groups was making a to-do list (Table 27). The largest percentage differences were between women and men: 59% of women made a to-do list compared to 31% of men, and 59% of men played online games compared to 34% of women.

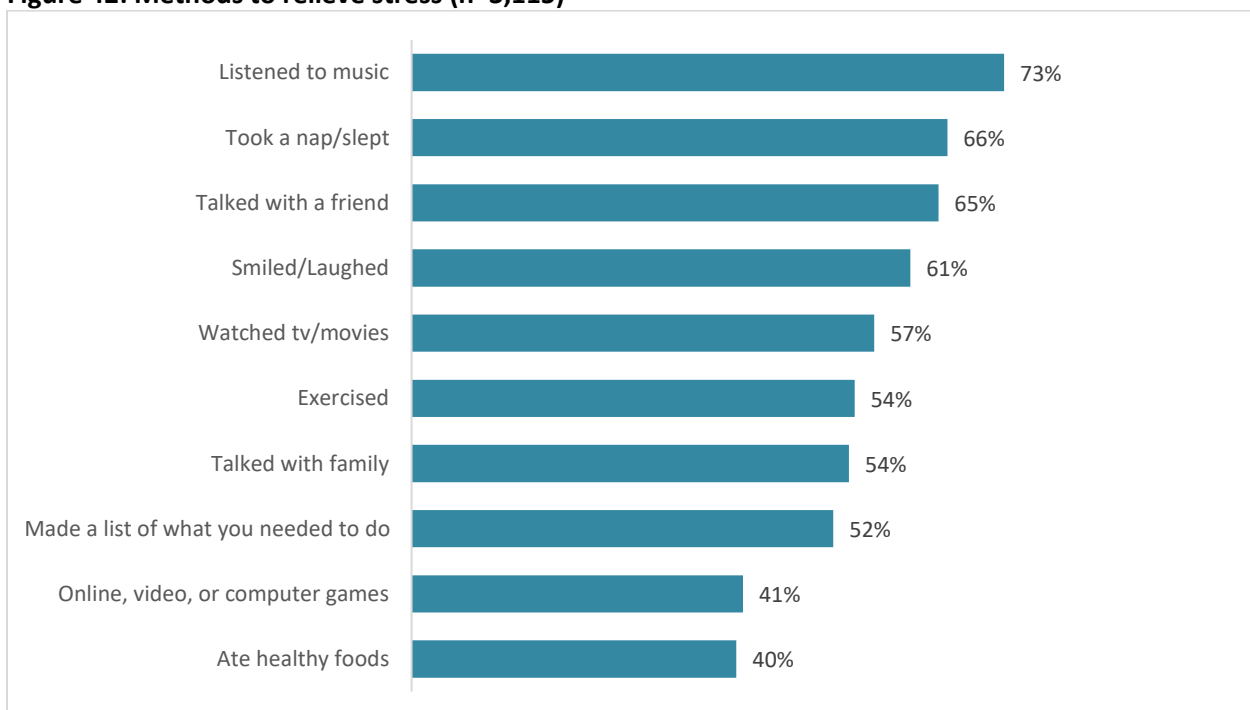
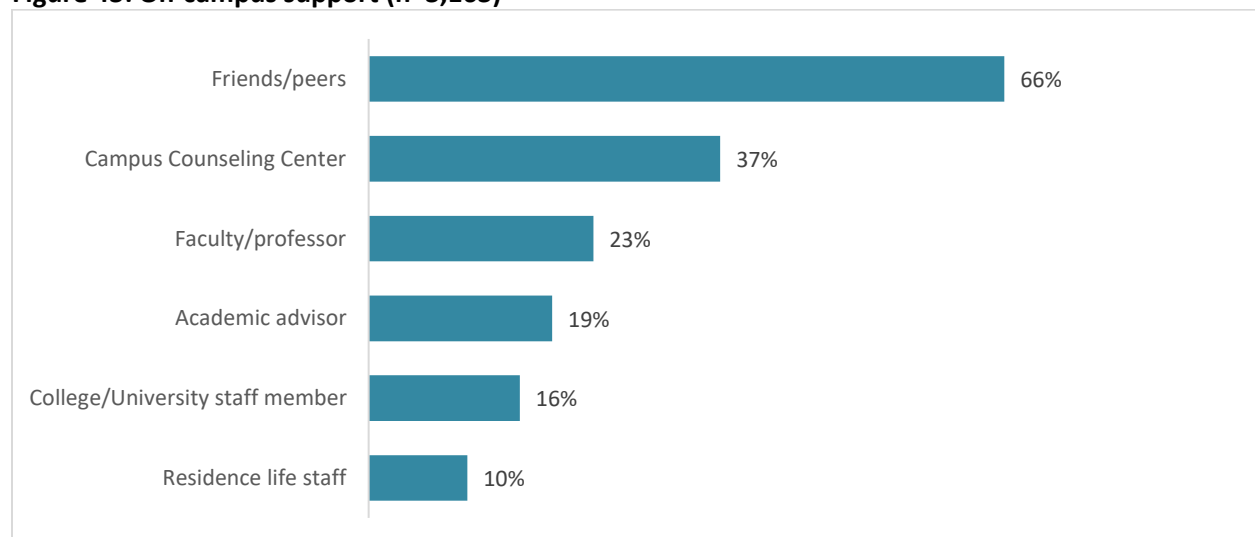
Figure 42: Methods to relieve stress (n=3,115)

Table 27: Group differences in methods to relieve stress (n=3,115)

	Sex		Age		NE Resident		Greek		Athlete		Rurality	
	W	M	Under -age	Of- age	Res	Non- res	Greek	Non- Greek	Yes	No	Urban	Rural
Made a to-do list	59%	31%			50%	56%	54%	59%	45%	51%	53%	48%
Exercised	54%	56%	52%	59%	51%	63%			73%	50%	57%	47%
Ate healthy foods	41%	36%	37%	46%	37%	48%					43%	33%
Talked with a friend	67%	57%					73%	66%				
Talked with family	57%	44%			51%	61%	63%	53%				
Said "no" to additional time pressures	33%	28%	30%	35%					25%	32%	33%	28%
Smiled/laughed	64%	52%										
Online, video, or computer games	34%	59%			43%	34%	31%	44%	35%	43%	39%	44%
Took a nap/slept	70%	53%			67%	62%						
Listened to music	74%	68%			74%	70%	68%	75%				
Religious practices	31%	27%			28%	34%						
Watched tv/movies	59%	50%	54%	61%			54%	60%	50%	57%		
Make things	33%	15%					25%	30%	23%	29%		
Drank alcohol			8%	20%			12%	17%			13%	10%
Used tobacco			4%	7%	6%	4%						
Used marijuana			5%	8%	7%	5%						

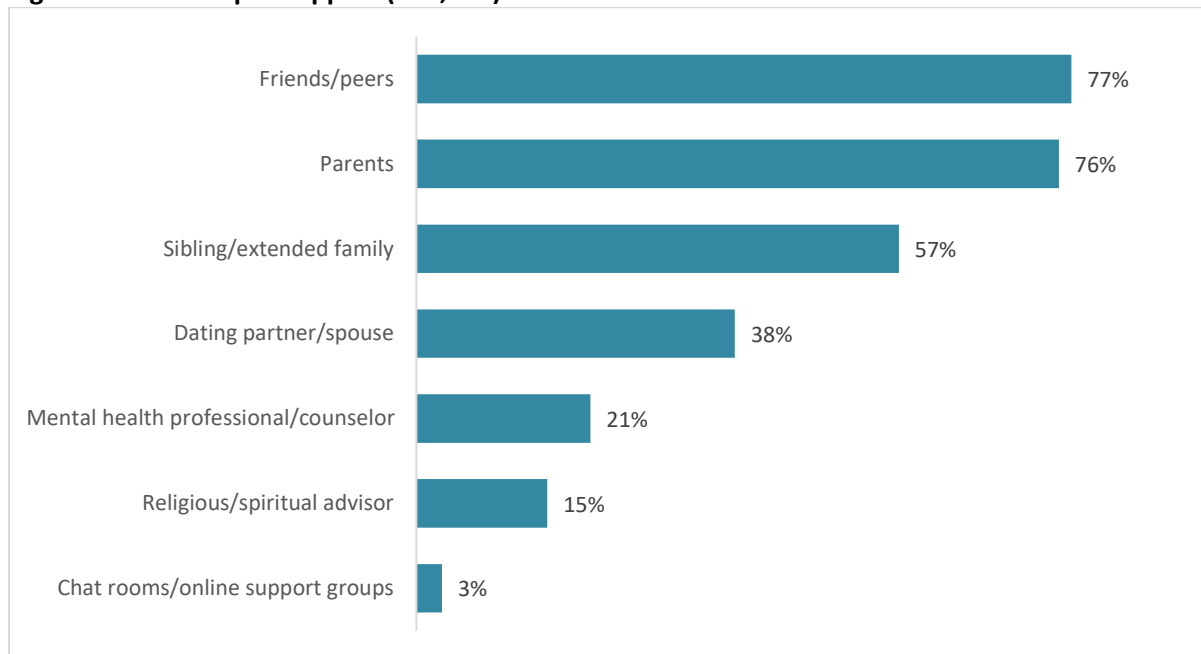
When reaching out for support on campus due to personal concerns, two-thirds of students (66%) felt like they could reach out to friends/peers (Figure 43). Two-fifths (37%) reported feeling like they could go to their campus counseling center for support, and about a quarter (23%) said that they could reach out to faculty members or professors. Less than 10% of students indicated their campus health center, religious/spiritual advisors, or law enforcement as sources of on-campus support. Fourteen percent of students felt they had no support on campus.

Figure 43: On-campus support (n=3,163)

Three-quarters of students (77%) said friends/peers and their parents (76%) were supports off-campus when personal concerns arose (Figure 44). Over half (57%) said other family provided support off

campus. Three percent of students said that they did not have anyone off-campus that they could turn to for support.

Figure 44: Off-campus support (n=2,650)



Students were asked about their mental health experiences in the past year (Figure 45). The most common conditions reported were anxiety (64%), depression (42%), and panic attacks (24%). See Appendix B for all mental health experiences selected by students. Twenty-seven percent of students said they had not experienced any of the listed mental health conditions. Mental health experiences varied among demographic groups, with most differences based on sex and Nebraska resident status (Table 28). Female students and Nebraska residents were more likely to report experiencing mental health issues than male and non-resident students.

Figure 45: Mental health experiences in the past year (n=2,609)

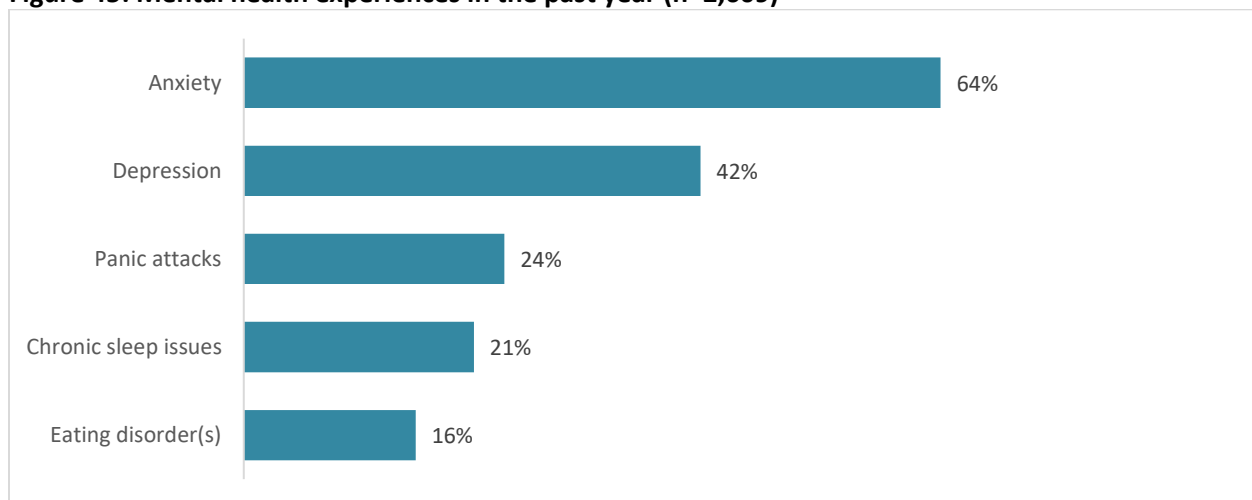
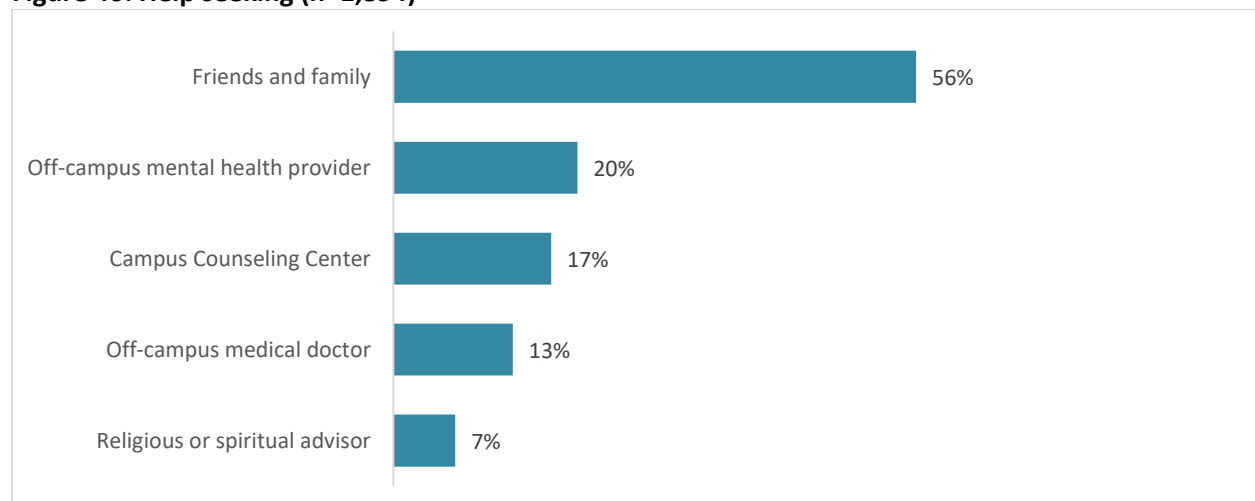


Table 28: Group differences in mental health experiences in the past year (n=2,609)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>NE Resident</u>		<u>Greek</u>		<u>Athlete</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Res</i>	<i>Non-res</i>	<i>Greek</i>	<i>Non-Greek</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Depression	46%	31%			45%	34%	32%	42%	32%	44%	40%	44%
Sexual assault	4%	1%	4%	2%					2%	4%		
Eating disorder(s)	19%	6%			17%	13%						
Chronic sleep issues	23%	17%			23%	15%	13%	23%	17%	22%		
Self-injury (not suicidal)	7%	2%	7%	5%	7%	4%	2%	6%				
Anxiety	71%	44%	62%	67%	66%	58%			52%	65%	62%	66%
Abusive relationship	3%	1%			3%	2%						
Alcohol abuse/dependency	2%	1%										
Panic attacks	29%	11%			25%	20%						
Bipolar disorder					4%	2%						
I have not experienced any of these	22%	43%	29%	24%	25%	34%			35%	26%	29%	24%

Of the students who experienced a mental health condition in the past year, 28% did not seek assistance. More than half of students (56%) initially sought assistance from friends and family and one in five sought assistance from off-campus mental health providers (Figure 46). Two percent of students sought help from in-patient psychiatric facilities, their campus health center, or hospital emergency rooms.

Figure 46: Help seeking (n=1,894)

About two in five respondents (38%) reported suicidal thoughts at some point in their lives, which was the lowest percentage recorded since 2020 (Figure 47). Women, Nebraska residents, non-Greek students, non-athletes, and students from rural schools were more likely to have experienced suicidal thoughts at some point in their lives (Figure 48). Forty-two percent of those students (13% of all respondents) had such thoughts in the last year.

Figure 47: Trend: Ever had suicidal thoughts

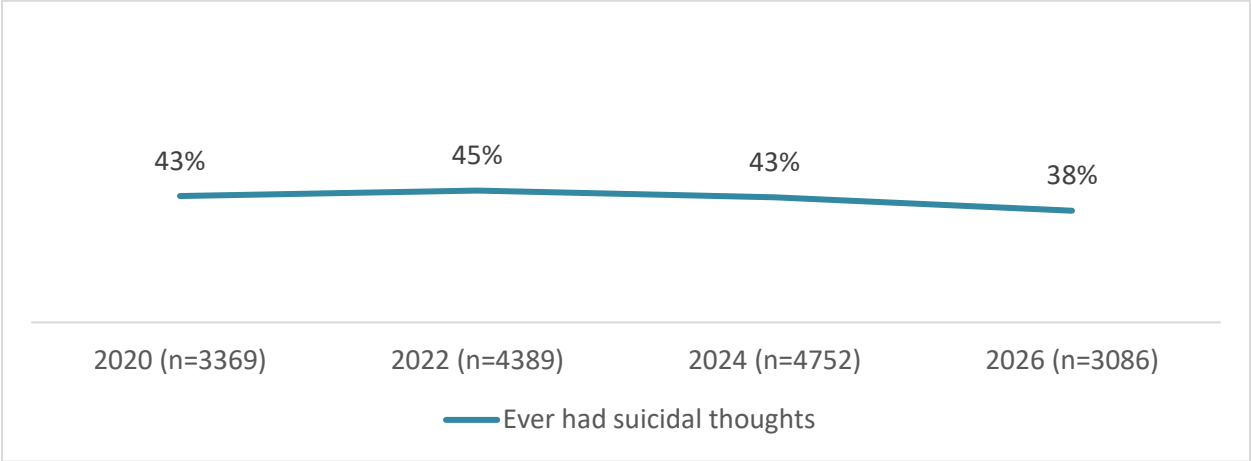
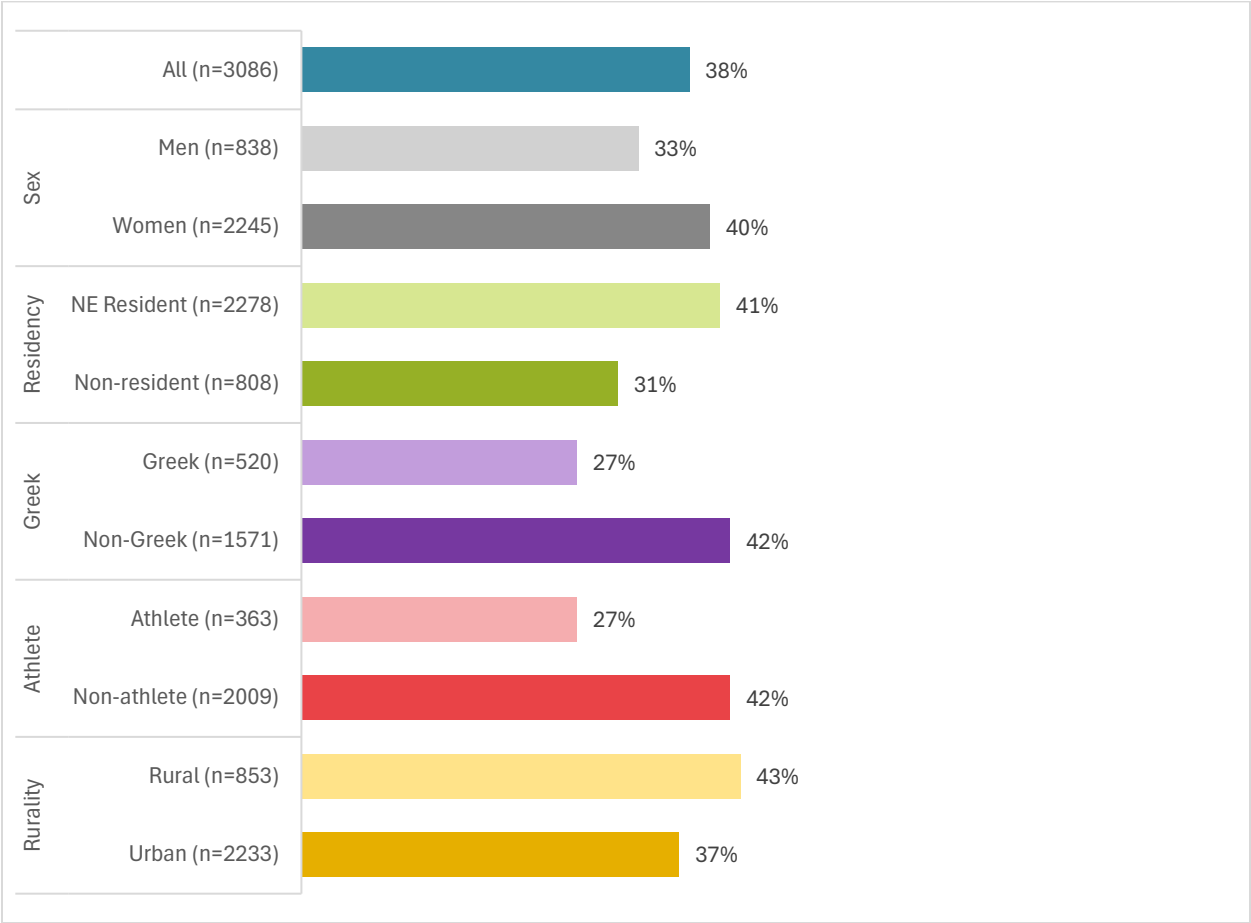


Figure 48: Group differences in lifetime suicidal thoughts



Forty-six percent of students who experienced suicidal thoughts in the past year sought help (6% overall), and two in five (42%) went primarily to an off-campus mental health center. A quarter of students (26%) turned to their friends and family for support. The campus counseling center provided help for 14% of those who sought assistance, and 8% saw an off-campus medical doctor. Fewer than 3% went to a hospital emergency room, a religious or spiritual advisor, or their campus health center. Over

half (56%) of the 185 students who primarily sought help outside of friends and family said the assistance they received was very or extremely effective. Three percent of respondents attempted suicide in the past year.

Three in ten students (30%) were concerned about a friend having suicidal thoughts or behaviors in the past year. Fifty-six percent of respondents said they were likely or very likely to bring up the topic of suicide with someone whom they thought was at risk (Figure 49). They were more likely to refer someone to a local resource, with 80% saying likely or very likely. Of-age students were more likely to act in both scenarios compared to underage students (Table 29).

Figure 49: Suicide risk interventions (n=2,832-3,009)

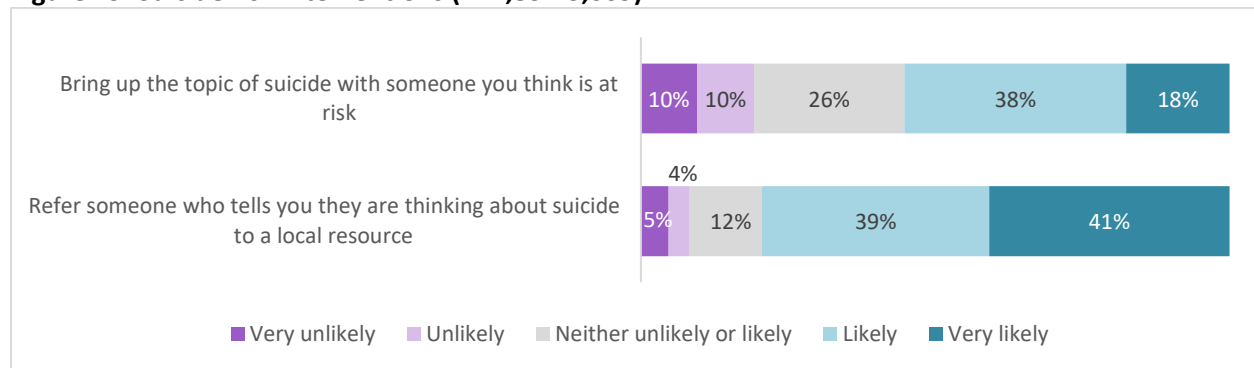


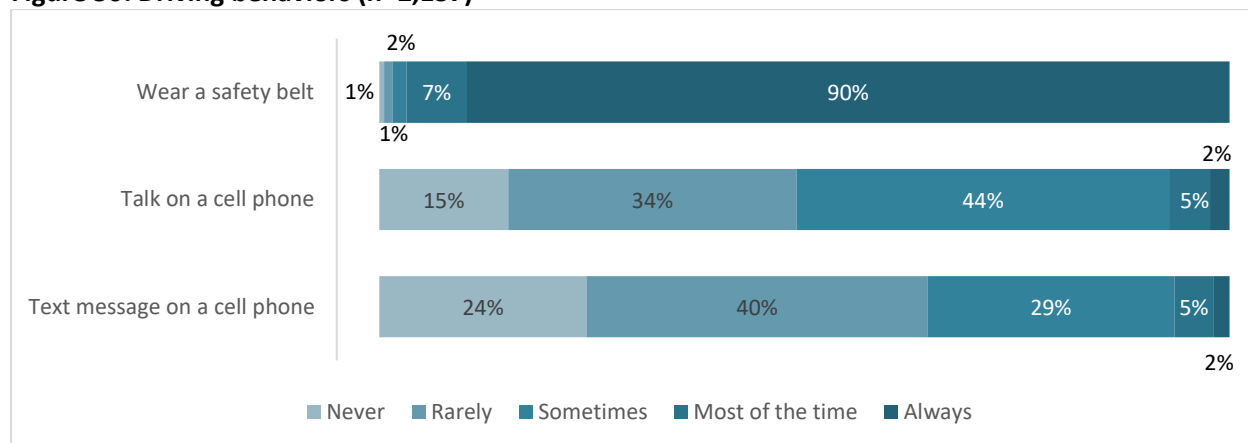
Table 29: Group differences in likelihood to intervene during suicide risk (n=2,882-3,009)

	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>		<u>Athletes</u>		<u>Rurality</u>	
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Under-age</i>	<i>Of-age</i>	<i>Athlete</i>	<i>Non-athlete</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
Bring up the topic of suicide with someone they think is at risk			54%	59%	48%	56%	55%	57%
Refer someone who is thinking about suicide to a local restaurant	81%	75%	79%	81%	71%	80%		

Miscellaneous

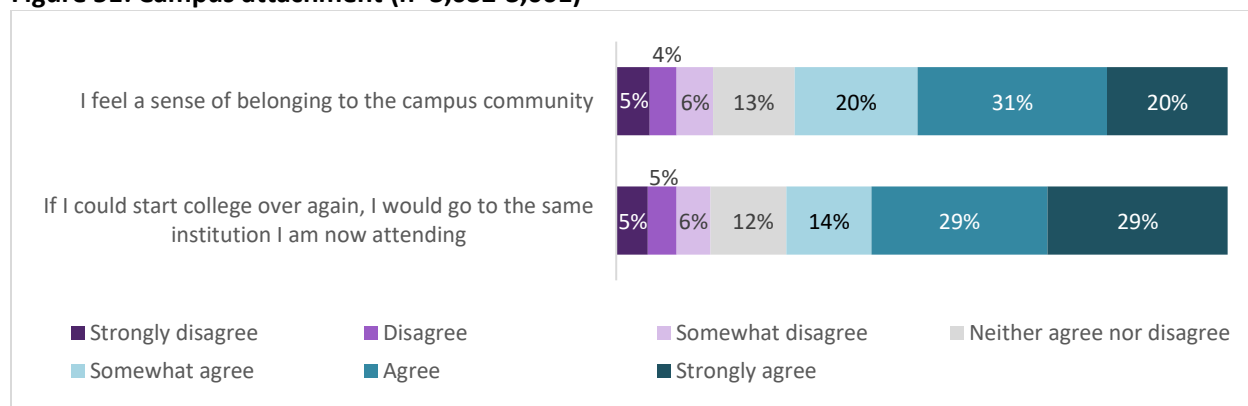
The majority of students (74%) said they drove a vehicle while attending classes. Nine in ten students indicated that they always wore a safety belt when they were driving (90%; Figure 50). About one in two respondents (49%) said they never or rarely talk on a cell phone while driving, and two in three (64%) indicated that they never or rarely text while driving.

Figure 50: Driving behaviors (n=2,137)



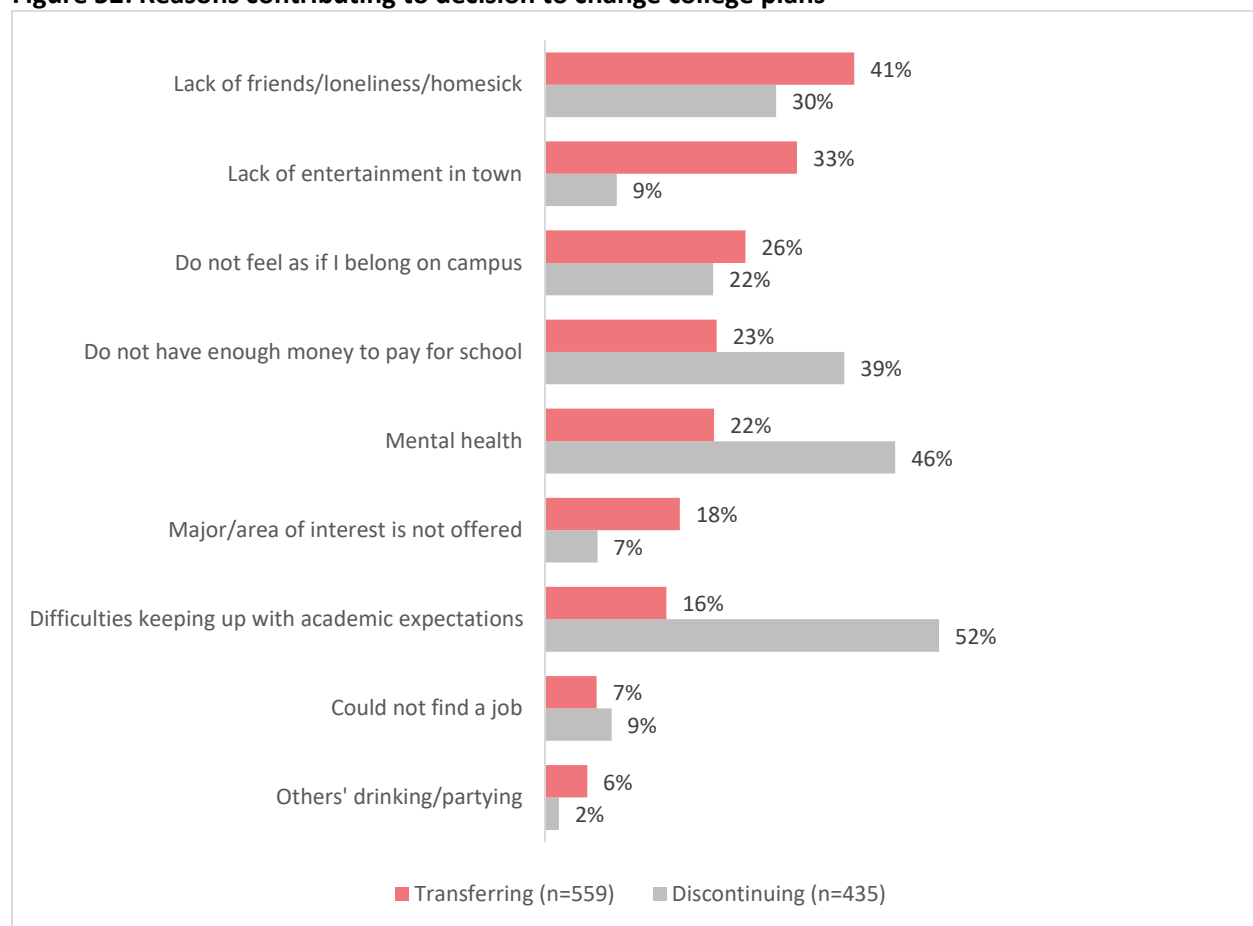
Students were asked about whether they felt a sense of belonging to their campus community (Figure 51). About half of respondents (51%) agreed. Slightly more students (58%) said they would go to the same institution if they could start college all over again.

Figure 51: Campus attachment (n=3,032-3,061)



A quarter of respondents (25%) considered transferring from their current school in the past year. Fewer students (17%) considered discontinuing their college education in the past year. Figure 52 shows the reasons selected as contributing factors for these decisions. Lack of friends and lack of entertainment were the most common reasons given for wanting to transfer. Meanwhile, difficulties with academic expectations and mental health were the most common reasons for wanting to drop-out of college. Refer to Appendix B for all reasons indicated by respondents.

Figure 52: Reasons contributing to decision to change college plans



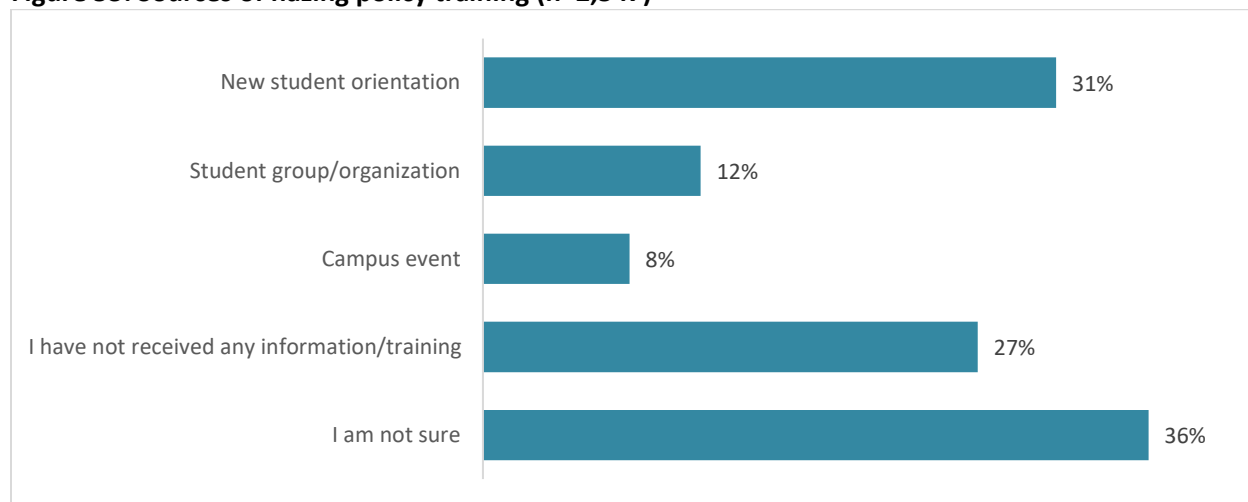
Students who participated in an organization were asked whether there were any hazing activities expected of someone joining or participating in the group. Ninety-five percent of respondents said none of the 21 listed activities were required of them, and all items were selected by at least one student. No activity was identified by more than 3% of students. Two percent of students reported having to endure extreme mental stress, and one percent were coerced into participating in a drinking game or activity they would not choose on their own, associating with specific people and not others, depriving themselves of sleep, and/or being screamed, yelled, or cursed at by other members.

Three in ten (31%) respondents who experienced the hazing activities mentioned above indicated these occurred when they were members of a fraternity or sorority. Twelve percent of respondents experienced these activities as members of intercollegiate/varsity athletics, and 11% as part of a religious group (see Appendix B for all organizations). Sixteen percent of the 194 respondents who experienced hazing indicated that they felt stressed as a result of their hazing experience, and 13% stated that they felt more like part of the group after the experience (see Appendix B for all hazing consequences).

About half of the respondents (52%) stated that they knew how to report occurrences of hazing at their school. Three in ten students (31%) received information or training on their school's hazing policy at their new student orientation, and 12% received this information from their student group/organization

(Figure 53). In contrast, 27% of respondents indicated they had not received any information or training on their institution's hazing policy and 36% were not sure if they had.

Figure 53: Sources of hazing policy training (n=2,547)



In the past year, nine percent of respondents bet on sporting events or outcomes (Figure 54). Most of these respondents bet 1-6 times a year. The majority of students (92%) who engaged in sports betting reported that they never felt restless or irritable when they tried to cut down or stop betting; one percent of students reported that they often felt restless or irritable. Seven percent of respondents who bet on sports (n=181) indicated that they sometimes needed to bet with larger amounts of money to get the same feeling of excitement, while one percent said they often needed to do so (Figure 55).

Figure 54: Frequency of sports betting in past year (n=2,649)

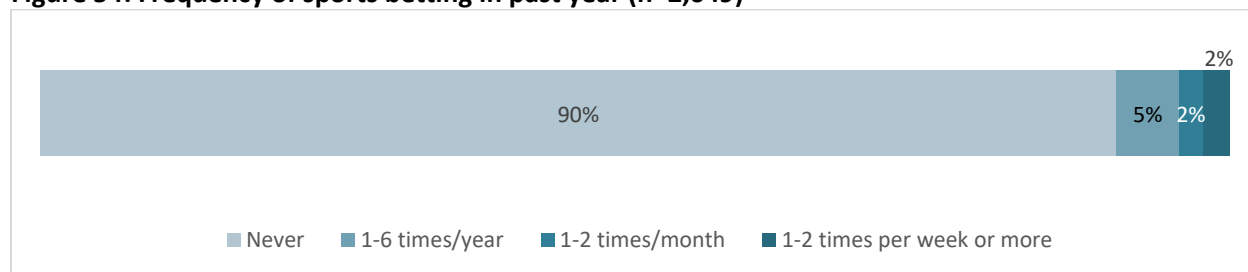
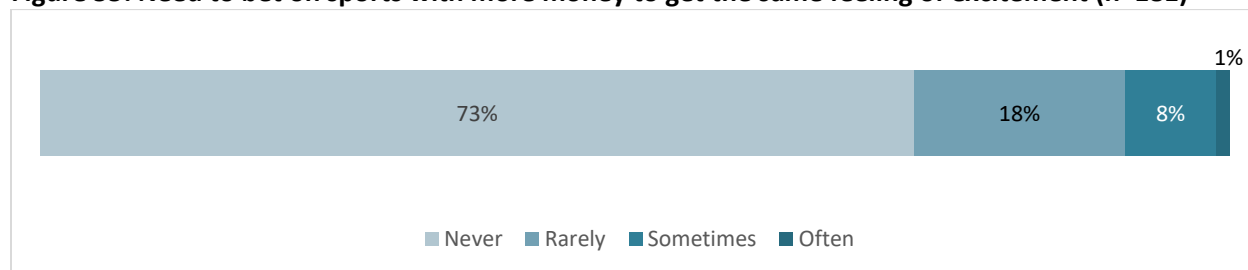


Figure 55: Need to bet on sports with more money to get the same feeling of excitement (n=181)



Appendices

Appendix A: 2026 NACHB Survey

Start of Block: Default Question Block



Q1 You have been selected for the 2026 Nebraska Assessment of College Health Behaviors Survey because you are currently enrolled in [SCHOOL NAME]. You are being asked to participate in this evaluation to assess the alcohol and drug attitudes and behaviors of students in Nebraska. This data allows us to assess trends of these behaviors on campus over time. The questions will ask about your personal attitudes and behaviors (e.g., drinking, sexual, and illegal behaviors) and the choices you make. You must be 18 years or older to participate in this survey. Your participation in the survey is voluntary and anonymous; you may stop or leave the survey at any time. The survey takes approximately 20-30 minutes to complete.

Your answers will not be associated with your e-mail address, name, or any contact information. Your participation will have no effect on your grades or relationship with faculty and staff at [SCHOOL NAME]. There are no identifiers to link you to your responses. Your complete honesty is appreciated. Data collected from the survey will be stored for 7 years before it is destroyed, accessible only to our research staff. Because your answers are not associated with your e-mail address, name or any contact information, your confidentiality will be maintained by staff. The only data that will be published or shared will be overall responses, such as "97% of college students in Nebraska would be active bystanders and help someone they suspected had alcohol poisoning".

There is a risk of experiencing discomfort when disclosing personal information. You may also become more aware of attitudes and behaviors related to substance use and more aware of programs offered on campus that address substance abuse issues. If you have any questions, concerns, or emotional difficulties that arise during this survey, please contact [SCHOOL CONTACT]. If you would like to seek counseling for any reason as a result of this survey, please contact [SCHOOL CONTACT]. If you have any questions regarding human subject research, contact the [SCHOOL NAME] IRB Committee. When you have completed the survey, please keep a copy of this e-mail as the consent form for your personal records. Thank you for your consideration!

- ☐ I have read the informed consent information and AGREE to participate. (1)
- ☐ I have read the informed consent information and DO NOT AGREE to participate. (0)

Page Break

Q2

Welcome to the Nebraska Assessment of College Health Behaviors Survey. In this part, you will be asked about various demographic information. Your answers will be anonymous.



Q3 Age:

- ☐ 17 or younger (17)
- ☐ 18 (18)
- ☐ 19 (19)
- ☐ 20 (20)
- ☐ 21 (21)
- ☐ 22 (22)
- ☐ 23 (23)
- ☐ 24 (24)
- ☐ 25 or older (25) f

Skip To: Q132 If Age: = 17 or younger
Skip To: Q133 If Age: = 25 or older

Page Break



Q5 What is your sex assigned at birth? (This information is collected for the purpose of giving you accurate information about drinking and marijuana/cannabis use, which may affect your body.)

- ☐ Female (0)
 - ☐ Male (1)
-



Q6 Are you a member of a fraternity or sorority?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-



Q7 Are you currently a resident of the state?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-

Page Break



Q8 Ethnicity:

- ☐ Hispanic/Latino (1)
 - ☐ Non-Hispanic/Latino (0)
-



Q9 Racial or ethnic background: (Check all that apply)

- ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native (1)
 - ☐ Asian or Asian-American (2)
 - ☐ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (3)
 - ☐ White, European-American, or Caucasian (4)
 - ☐ Black, African-American, or Native African (5)
 - ☐ Arab or Non-Arab North African/Middle-Eastern (6)
 - ☐ Bi-racial or Multi-racial (7)
 - ☐ Native Caribbean or Afro-Caribbean Islander (8)
 - ☐ Other (please specify) (9)
-



Q10 How many years have you been in school?

- ☐ 1 (i.e. freshman) (1)
 - ☐ 2 (i.e. sophomore) (2)
 - ☐ 3 (i.e. junior) (3)
 - ☐ 4 (i.e. senior) (4)
 - ☐ 5 or more (i.e. super senior) (5)
 - ☐ NA or graduate student (6)
-

Page Break



Q13 Does your campus provide a program or information about alcohol and drug prevention?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
 - ☐ Unsure (9)
-



Q14 Do you believe that your campus is concerned about the prevention of alcohol and drug use?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-



Q15 Do you believe that your campus alcohol policies are consistently enforced?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-

Page Break



Q16 To what extent do you believe the alcohol policy is enforced on-campus?

- ☐ To little or no extent (1)
 - ☐ To some extent (2)
 - ☐ To a moderate extent (3)
 - ☐ To a great extent (4)
 - ☐ To a very great extent (5)
-



Q17 To what extent do you believe alcohol policy is enforced off-campus?

- ☐ To little or no extent (1)
- ☐ To some extent (2)
- ☐ To a moderate extent (3)
- ☐ To a great extent (4)

- ☐ To a very great extent (5)

Page Break



Q18 Does your campus have a sexual violence policy?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)
- ☐ Unsure (9)



Q19 Do you believe that your campus is concerned about sexual violence?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Q20 The following questions ask about alcohol use and related behaviors.



Q21 How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol?

- ☐ Never used alcohol (88)
- ☐ Age (in years) (12) _____

Page Break

Display this question:

If How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol? = Never used alcohol



Q22 Which of the following are reasons you choose not to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ My friends don't drink (1)
- ☐ So I don't have to worry about any negative consequences (2)
- ☐ It's hard to access alcohol (4)
- ☐ I have too many personal responsibilities (7)
- ☐ I have too many academic responsibilities (8)

- ☐ To be the designated driver (11)
- ☐ Because drinking is against the law/policy (e.g., I am younger than 21, I live in a residence hall) (12)
- ☐ Religious/moral (15)

Display this question:

If How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol? = Never used alcohol

X→

Q167 Which of the following are reasons you choose not to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Alcohol costs too much (3)
- ☐ I don't like the taste (5)
- ☐ I don't like how it feels (6)
- ☐ Personal beliefs/values (9)
- ☐ I don't want to do something I later regret (10)
- ☐ I have a personal or family history with alcohol (13)
- ☐ I have health concerns or a current medical condition (14)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (16)

X→

Q23 Do you identify as someone that is in recovery from an alcohol or other drug addiction?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Do you identify as someone that is in recovery from an alcohol or other drug addiction? = Yes

X→

Q24 What recovery format do you practice?

- ☐ 12 Step Program (1)
- ☐ Treatment or Counseling based (2)
- ☐ Moderation Management/Harm-Reduction (3)

○ Other (4)

Display this question:

If Do you identify as someone that is in recovery from an alcohol or other drug addiction? = Yes

X→

Q25

Does your campus have a campus recovery program, organization or center? (A collegiate recovery program (CRP) is a supportive environment within the campus culture that reinforces the decision to disengage from addictive behavior. It is designed to provide an educational opportunity alongside recovery support to ensure that students do not have to sacrifice one for the other.)

- Yes (1)
 - No (0)
 - Unsure (9)
-

Page Break

Display this question:

If What recovery format do you practice? = Moderation Management/Harm-Reduction

X→

Q26 How would you define Moderation Management? (Check all that apply):

- ☐ Attending official Moderation Management meeting or counseling (1)
 - ☐ Self-directed practice using Moderation Management literature or approaches (2)
 - ☐ A conscious choice to limit alcohol consumption (4)
 - ☐ Only drinking on certain nights of the week (5)
 - ☐ Limiting the kind of alcohol I consume (i.e., Only beer, only wine, etc.) (6)
 - ☐ Other (Please specify) (7)
-

Display this question:

If Does your campus have a campus recovery program, organization or center? (A collegiate recovery p... = Yes

X→

Q27 Have you participated in or with your campus recovery program, organization or center?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Unsure (9)

Page Break

Display this question:

If How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol? != Never used alcohol

Q28 Have you consumed alcohol in the past year?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q29 Assuming you drink only "standard" drinks, the following is the definition of one standard drink.

Shots or mixed drinks: 1 mixed drink with 2 shots equals 2 drinks.

For the past month, describe a typical drinking week. For each day, fill in the number of standard drinks you had on that day and the number of hours you drank on that day. If you didn't have a drink in the past month, enter zero; if you had any drinks, enter at least one hour.

	Monday (1)	Tuesday (2)	Wednesday (3)	Thursday (4)	Friday (5)	Saturday (6)	Sunday (7)
Beer (1)							
Wine (2)							
Liquor (3)							
Hours (4)							

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

Q30 Think of one occasion during the past month when you drank the most. Fill in the number of standard drinks of each type you consumed and the number of hours you were drinking. If you didn't have a drink in the past month, enter zero; if you had any drinks, enter at least one hour.

- ☐ Beer (1) _____
- ☐ Wine (2) _____
- ☐ Liquor (3) _____
- ☐ Hours (4) _____

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

Q31 In the last month, how many days did you drive a vehicle shortly after having three or more drinks? Enter zero if you didn't.

Q32 In the last month, how many days were you a passenger in a vehicle when the driver had three or more drinks? Enter zero if you didn't.

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q34 Who was your designated driver (defined as a person chosen to abstain from intoxicants, such as alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs, so as to transport others safely who are not abstaining)? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ A taxi service (1)
- ☐ Uber, Lyft, etc. (2)
- ☐ Friend, family, or acquaintance (3)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority designated driver (4)
- ☐ Other University DD program (5)
- ☒ I did not use a designated driver (99)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q35 Where do you typically consume alcohol? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Bars/restaurants (1)
- ☐ Social gathering or friend's house (off-campus) (2)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority house (3)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority community in a residence hall (4)
- ☐ Residence hall (5)
- ☐ Sporting events (6)
- ☐ At a family member's home (e.g. parent's home) (99)
- ☐ Where I live (7)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (8)

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q36

If you pre-party/pre-game (i.e., drink somewhere before you go out or before an event starts), where do you typically do so? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ I do not pre-party. (88)
- ☐ Bar/restaurant (1)
- ☐ Social gathering or friend's house (2)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority house (3)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority community in a residence hall (4)
- ☐ Residence hall (5)
- ☐ Sporting events (including tailgating) (6)
- ☐ Parking lot (7)
- ☐ In transit (e.g., driving, walking, etc., to a location) (8)
- ☐ At a family member's home (e.g. parent's home) (100)

- ☐ Where I live (9)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (10)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q37 Think back to the last time you consumed the most alcohol . . . where did you consume the majority of your drinks?

- ☐ Bars/restaurants (1)
- ☐ Social gathering or friend's house (off-campus) (2)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority house (3)
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority community in a residence hall (4)
- ☐ Residence hall (5)
- ☐ Sporting events (6)
- ☐ At a family member's home (e.g. parent's home) (100)
- ☐ Where I live (7)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (8)

Page Break

Display this question:

*If Age: = 18
Or Age: = 19
Or Age: = 20*

X→

Q38 How do you obtain your alcohol? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ I have a friend who is over 21 buy for me (1)
- ☐ I use a fake or manufactured ID (2)
- ☐ I borrow or regularly use someone else's real ID (3)
- ☐ I have a friend with a fake ID (99)

- ☐ Family members buy alcohol for me (4)
- ☐ From parent/caregiver's home (100)
- ☐ I know people who work in bars/restaurants who will serve me (5)
- ☐ I go to a place where IDs aren't checked (6)
- ☐ I know people who work in convenience/grocery stores who will sell to me (7)
- ☐ From a fraternity or sorority (8)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (9)

☐ ☒ Not applicable/never obtained alcohol (88)

Display this question:

*If How do you obtain your alcohol? (Check all that apply) = I use a fake or manufactured ID
Or How do you obtain your alcohol? (Check all that apply) = I borrow or regularly use someone else's real ID*



Q39 In the past year have you been denied access while using a fake/borrowed ID?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q40 When you drink, which of the following are contributing factors to your decision to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ To relax (1)
- ☐ To have fun with friends (2)
- ☐ To get drunk (3)
- ☐ Because my friends are drinking (4)
- ☐ There won't be any negative consequences (5)
- ☐ I have nothing better to do (6)
- ☐ I like the taste (7)

- ☐ I like how it feels (8)
- ☐ To escape/so I can forget my problems (9)
- ☐ It doesn't negatively affect my academics (10)
- ☐ So I can lose my inhibitions (11)
- ☐ I can handle any consequences related to my drinking (12)
- ☐ Alcohol is always readily available (13)
- ☐ It increases my chances of hooking up with someone (14)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (15)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q41 Which of the following motivates you to drink less or not to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ High cost of drinks/alcohol (1)
- ☐ Strict enforcement of alcohol laws (2)
- ☐ Academic obligations the following day (3)
- ☐ Chance of getting sick or having a hangover (4)
- ☐ Possibility of getting caught by authorities (5)
- ☐ My friends' drinking habits (6)
- ☐ Potential of doing something I will regret later (7)
- ☐ Being a designated driver (8)
- ☐ My parents might find out (9)
- ☐ My behavior when I am drunk (10)
- ☐ Religious/moral reasons (11)
- ☐ Alcoholism (12)
- ☐ Health/calories (13)
- ☐ Don't like the taste (14)

- ☐ Family obligations (15)
- ☐ Work obligations (100)
- ☐ Not in the mood (16)
- ☐ No interest in alcohol (17)
- ☐ In recovery from alcohol or other drug addiction (18)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (19)

☐ I am not motivated to drink less or not drink alcohol (99)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q42 In the past year, how often have you done the following at parties or social gatherings where alcohol was available?

	Always (1)	Usually (2)	Sometimes (3)	Occasionally (4)	Rarely (5)	Never (6)
Stopped drinking at a predetermined time (Q42_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Avoid mixing different types of alcohol (Q42_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Drink shots of liquor (Q42_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Put extra ice in your drink (Q42_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Purposefully limited amount of money spent on alcohol (Q42_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Make sure you went home with a friend (Q42_6)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Have a friend
let you know
when you've
had too much
to drink
(Q42_7)

☐☐☐☐☐☐

Know where
your drink has
been at all
times (Q42_8)

☐☐☐☐☐☐

Avoid trying to
"keep up" or
"out-drink"
others
(Q42_9)

☐☐☐☐☐☐

Received free,
non-alcoholic
drinks (e.g.,
soft drinks) at
a
bar/restaurant
for being a
designated
sober driver
(Q42_10)

☐☐☐☐☐☐

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q43 Which of these activities have you done or attempted during the past academic year?
(Check all that apply)

☐ 21 birthday shots (1)

☐ Beer bong and/or keg stand (2)

☐ Drinking games (3)

☐ Drink specials (4)

☒ None of the above (88)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q44 How many times did the following things happen to you while you were drinking - or because of your drinking - during the past six months?

	0 times (1)	1-2 times (2)	3-5 times (3)	6+ times (4)
Not able to do your homework or study for a test? (Q44_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Got into fights, acted badly, or did mean things? (Q44_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Went to work or school high or drunk? (Q44_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Caused shame or embarrassment to someone? (Q44_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Neglected your responsibilities? (Q44_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Felt it took more alcohol than it used to in order to get the same effect? (Q44_6)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Noticed a change in your personality? (Q44_7)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Missed a day (or part of a day) of school or work? (Q44_8)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Tried to cut down or quit drinking? (Q44_9)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Suddenly found yourself in a place that you could not remember getting to (blackout)? (Q44_10)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Had a fight, argument or bad feelings with a friend and/or family member? (Q44_11)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Kept drinking when you promised yourself not to? (Q44_12)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Had a bad time? (Q44_13)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Drove shortly after having more than four drinks? (Q44_14)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Experienced nausea or vomiting? (Q44_15)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Had a hangover? (Q44_16)	☐	☐	☐	☐

Page Break

Display this question:
If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q45

Some of the symptoms of alcohol poisoning are consuming alcohol until you: were unconscious and could not be awakened; vomited in your sleep; had cold, clammy or bluish skin; or had a breathing rate of less than 8 - 9 breaths per minute. Considering these symptoms, how often have you experienced alcohol poisoning in the last year?

- ☐ 0 times (1)
 - ☐ 1 time (2)
 - ☐ 2 times (3)
 - ☐ More than 2 times (4)
-

Page Break

Display this question:

If Some of the symptoms of alcohol poisoning are consuming alcohol until you: were unconscious and c... = 1 time

Or Some of the symptoms of alcohol poisoning are consuming alcohol until you: were unconscious and c... = 2 times

Or Some of the symptoms of alcohol poisoning are consuming alcohol until you: were unconscious and c... = More than 2 times



Q46 Which of the following occurred to you as a result of experiencing alcohol poisoning?
(Check all that apply)

- ☐ I do not remember. (1)
 - ☐ I was left alone. (2)
 - ☐ I vomited in my sleep. (3)
 - ☐ No one helped me. (4)
 - ☐ Friends let me sleep it off. (5)
 - ☐ I was taken for medical attention. (6)
 - ☐ Someone stayed with me to make sure I was okay. (7)
 - ☐ Other (please specify) (8)
-



Q47 What would you do if you were in the presence of a student whom you suspected had alcohol poisoning? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ I would call 911. (1)
- ☐ I would take them to the hospital myself. (2)
- ☐ I would not do anything because I would be afraid that I would get in trouble with campus officials, or police. (3)
- ☐ I would not do anything because I would not feel comfortable getting involved. (4)
- ☐ Other, please describe (5)

Page Break



Q54 Which statement below about drinking alcoholic beverages do you think best represents your own attitude?

- ☐ Drinking is never a good thing to do. (1)
- ☐ Drinking is all right, but a person should not get drunk. (2)
- ☐ Occasionally getting drunk is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with academics or other responsibilities. (3)
- ☐ Occasionally getting drunk is okay even if it does interfere with academics or responsibilities. (4)
- ☐ Frequently getting drunk is okay if that's what the individual wants to do. (5)



Q55

Which statement below about drinking alcoholic beverages do you think best represents the most common attitude among students on your campus?

- ☐ Drinking is never a good thing to do. (1)
- ☐ Drinking is all right, but a person should not get drunk. (2)
- ☐ Occasionally getting drunk is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with academics or other responsibilities. (3)
- ☐ Occasionally getting drunk is okay even if it does interfere with academics or responsibilities. (4)
- ☐ Frequently getting drunk is okay if that's what the individual wants to do. (5)



Q56 What do you think your campus administration's attitude is about alcohol?

- ☐ Drinking is never a good thing to do. (1)
- ☐ Drinking is all right, but a person should not get drunk. (2)
- ☐ Occasionally getting drunk is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with academics or other responsibilities. (3)
- ☐ Occasionally getting drunk is okay even if it does interfere with academics or responsibilities. (4)
- ☐ Frequently getting drunk is okay if that's what the individual wants to do. (5)

Page Break

Q48 The next set of questions is going to ask about sexual experiences with alcohol. We want you to be informed about the relationship between alcohol and instances of sexual assault and feel comfortable reaching out to us for help if you or someone you know needs it. Contact {school representative} to report an incident or ask for help.



Q49 How do you agree or disagree with the statement "If both people are drunk, it can't be rape?"

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (5)

Page Break

Display this question:
If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes



Q50 Within the last 12 months, how many times did the following things happen to you when drinking alcohol?

	0 times (1)	1-2 times (2)	3-5 times (3)	6+ times (4)
Had sex with someone without their consent (Q50_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Someone had sex with me without my consent (Q50_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Had sex with someone you would not have, had you been sober? (Q50_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐

Did not use protection when you had sex? (Q50_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Got into an argument with a romantic partner that became physical (e.g. throwing, pushing, slapping)? (Q50_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Insulted or swore at my partner? (Q50_6)	☐	☐	☐	☐

Page Break



Q51 In the past year, have you used alcohol or drugs to help you feel more comfortable with a sexual partner?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)



Q52 In the past year, have you done more sexually than you had originally planned to do because you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)
- ☐ Not applicable. No (zero) sexual partners in past year. (88)

Page Break



Q53

Please answer the following questions.

	Yes (1)	No (0)
Do you approve of someone intervening if they see someone being taken advantage of sexually? (Q53_1)	☐	☐
Do you approve of someone intervening if they see someone taking advantage of another person? (Q53_2)	☐	☐
Do you approve of students drinking so much that they get sick? (Q53_3)	☐	☐

Do you approve of students drinking so much that one cannot remember part of the previous evening? (Q53_4)

☐
☐

Do you approve of students drinking so much that one gets into situations that may be regretted later? (Q53_5)

☐
☐

Do you approve of students driving after they have had a few drinks? (Q53_6)

☐
☐

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q57 Which of the following best fits your intentions to change the way you drink alcohol?

- ☐ I am currently trying to drink in a healthier/safer way. (1)
- ☐ I am ready to try drinking in a healthier/safer way. (2)
- ☐ I am thinking about drinking in a healthier/safer way. (3)
- ☐ I see no need to change the way I drink alcohol. (4)

Page Break

Q58 The following questions ask about drug use and related behaviors.

X→

Q59 In the past year, how often have you used these prescription drug(s) without a doctor's prescription?

	0 times (1)	1-6 times/year (2)	1-2 times/month (3)	1-2 times/week or more (4)
Stimulants (e.g., Dexedrine, Adderall, Ritalin, Concerta) (Q59_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Pain medication/Opiates (e.g., Vicodin, OxyContin, Tylenol 3 w/ Codeine, Demerol, Morphine) (Q59_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Sleeping medication (e.g., Ambien, Halcion, Restoril) (Q59_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐

Benzodiazepines/Sedatives
(e.g., Xanax, Klonopin,
Valium) (Q59_4)

Other (Please specify)
(Q59_5)



Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you consumed alcohol in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q60 In the past year, how often have you mixed alcohol with any prescription drugs used in a manner other than prescribed?

- ☐ 0 times (1)
- ☐ 1 time (2)
- ☐ 2 times (3)
- ☐ 3-5 times (4)
- ☐ More than 5 times (5)

X→

Q61 How often in the past year have you drove a vehicle after taking prescription antidepressants, muscle relaxants, opioids, or sedatives?

- ☐ 0 times (1)
- ☐ 1 time (2)
- ☐ 2 times (3)
- ☐ 3-5 times (4)
- ☐ More than 5 times (5)

Page Break

X→

Q62 How do you obtain your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ I purchase them from other people (1)
- ☐ I steal them (2)
- ☐ I was given them (3)

☐ Other (Please specify) (4)

☒ Not applicable/never obtained without a doctor's prescription. (88)



Q63 From whom do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? (Check all that apply)

☐ Family (1)

☐ Friends (2)

☐ Floor mates/roommates (3)

☐ Strangers (4)

☐ Other (Please Specify) (5)

☒ Not applicable/none of the above. (88)

Page Break



Q64 How easy do you think it is for the typical student to obtain prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription?

☐ Very easy (1)

☐ Fairly easy (2)

☐ Somewhat easy (3)

☐ Difficult (4)

☐ Very difficult (5)



Q65 How much do you agree or disagree with the statement "Using prescription drugs without a prescription, or using prescription drugs other than as directed, is safer than using illegal drugs?"

☐ Strongly disagree, illegal drugs are safer. (1)

☐ Disagree, they are equally dangerous. (2)

☐ Agree, prescription drugs without a prescription are safer. (3)

Page Break



Q66 In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)?

	Never (1)	1 - 6 times/year (2)	1 - 2 times/month (3)	1 - 2 times/week (4)	3 or more times/week (5)	Daily (6)
Marijuana (Q66_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Marijuana Derivative (i.e., Wax/Dabs/Oils/Shatter) (Q66_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Marijuana Edible (Q66_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Delta 8 (Q66_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Q67 How often do you think the typical student on your campus uses marijuana?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ 1 - 6 times/year (2)
- ☐ 1 - 2 times/month (3)
- ☐ 1 - 2 times/week (4)
- ☐ 3 or more times/week (5)
- ☐ Daily (6)

Page Break

Display this question:

If In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 6 times/year]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/month]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/week]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [3 or more times/week]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [Daily]

Q168 Thinking of all the times you use marijuana, how often would you say that you use marijuana for each of the following reasons?

	Almost never/never (1)	Some of the time (2)	Half of the time (3)	Most of the time (4)	Almost always/always (5)
Because it helps me enjoy	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

a party (Q168_1)					
To be sociable (Q168_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it makes social gatherings more fun (Q168_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it improves parties and celebrations (Q168_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To celebrate a special occasion with friends (Q168_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To forget my worries (Q168_6)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it helps me when I feel depressed or nervous (Q168_8)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To cheer me up when I am in a bad mood (Q168_9)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because I feel more self- confident and sure of myself (Q168_10)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To forget about my problems (Q168_11)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Display this question:

If In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 6 times/year]

Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/month]

Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/week]

Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [3 or more times/week]

Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [Daily]

Q169 Thinking of all the times you use marijuana, how often would you say that you use marijuana for each of the following reasons?

	Almost never/never (1)	Some of the time (2)	Half of the time (3)	Most of the time (4)	Almost always/always (5)
To get high (Q169_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because I like the feeling (Q169_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it's exciting (Q169_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it gives me a pleasant feeling (Q169_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it's fun (Q169_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because my friends pressure me to use marijuana (Q169_6)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
So that others won't tease me about not using marijuana (Q169_8)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To fit in with the group I like (Q169_9)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To be liked (Q169_10)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
So I won't feel left out (Q169_11)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Display this question:

If In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 6 times/year]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/month]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/week]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [3 or more times/week]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [Daily]

Q170 Thinking of all the times you use marijuana, how often would you say that you use marijuana for each of the following reasons?

	Almost never/never (1)	Some of the time (2)	Half of the time (3)	Most of the time (4)	Almost always/always (5)
To know myself better (1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Because it helps me be more creative and original (2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To understand things differently (3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To expand my awareness (4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To be more open to experiences (5)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Page Break

Display this question:

If In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 6 times/year]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/month]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/week]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [3 or more times/week]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [Daily]



Q68 How often in the past year have you drove a vehicle after using marijuana?

- ☐ 0 times (1)
- ☐ 1 time (2)
- ☐ 2 times (3)
- ☐ 3 - 5 times (4)

- ☐ More than 5 times (5)

Display this question:

*If In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 6 times/year]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/month]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/week]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [3 or more times/week]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [Daily]*

X→

Q69 Where have you used marijuana in the past year? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Residence hall (1)
- ☐ Your apartment/house (2)
- ☐ Greek house (3)
- ☐ Athletic events (4)
- ☐ Concerts (5)
- ☐ Bars (6)
- ☐ Parties (7)
- ☐ Social gathering or friend's house (off-campus) (8)
- ☐ Outdoors (9)
- ☐ In a car (10)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (11)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Where have you used marijuana in the past year? (Check all that apply) = In a car

X→

Q70 When you used marijuana in a car, what is usually the status of the car?

- ☐ Parked on campus (1)
- ☐ Parked off campus (2)
- ☐ Being driven (3)

Display this question:

*If In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 6 times/year]
Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/month]*

Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [1 - 2 times/week]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [3 or more times/week]
 Or In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)? = Marijuana [Daily]

X→

Q71 Which of the following best fits your intentions to change the way you use marijuana?

- ☐ I am currently trying to use marijuana less often and/or quit. (1)
- ☐ I am ready to try to use marijuana less frequently and/or quit. (2)
- ☐ I am thinking about using marijuana less and/or quit. (3)
- ☐ I see no need to change my marijuana use. (4)

Page Break

X→

Q72 In the past year, how often have you used the following drug(s)?

	Never (1)	1 - 6 times/year (2)	1 - 2 times/month (3)	1 - 2 times/week or more (4)
Cocaine (Q72_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Hallucinogens (mushrooms, LSD, MDMA, Ecstasy) (Q72_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Opioids (heroin, fentanyl, oxycodone, etc.) (Q72_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Methamphetamines (meth, ice, speed) (Q72_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Other (please specify): (Q72_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐

Page Break

X→

Q73 In the past year, how often have you used the following tobacco products?

	Never (1)	1 - 6 times/year (2)	1 - 3 times/month (3)	1 - 2 times/week (4)	3 - 6 times/week (5)	Daily (6)

Cigarettes (Q73_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Cigars (Q73_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Smokeless tobacco (Q73_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Tobacco pipes (Q73_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Hookah (Q73_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
E-cigarettes (Q73_6)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
JUUL (Q73_7)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Other (please specify): (Q73_8)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐



Q74 Do you drive a vehicle while attending classes at your college/university?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Do you drive a vehicle while attending classes at your college/university? = Yes



Q75 While driving a vehicle, how often do you do each of the following? (If you do not drive, please choose "do not drive".)

	Always (5)	Most of the time (4)	Sometimes (3)	Rarely (2)	Never (1)	I do not drive (88)
Wear a safety belt (Q75_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Talk on a cell phone (Q75_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Text
message on
a cell phone
(Q75_3)

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Page Break



Q76 Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future:

	Definitely would (5)	Very likely (4)	Likely (3)	Unlikely (2)	Never would (1)
Tell someone if I heard what sounded like yelling or fighting through my residence hall/apartment walls. (Q76_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Get help if I saw a friend grabbing, pushing, or insulting their boyfriend/girlfriend/partner. (Q76_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Speak up and express concern if I heard a stranger talking about coercing someone to have sex. (Q76_3)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Speak up and express concern if I heard a friend talking about coercing someone to have sex. (Q76_4)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Report hazing you experienced or witnessed (Q76_5)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐



Q77 If you were to get help for any of the above situations after they occurred, where would you go? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Friends/Peers (1)
- ☐ Another Student (2)
- ☐ Health, Wellness or Counseling Center (3)
- ☐ Residence life staff (RA/CA) (4)
- ☐ Campus Health Center (5)
- ☐ Campus Staff/Faculty Member (7)

- ☐ Police (6)
- ☐ Family member (99)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (8)

☐ ☒ I would not get help. (88)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Tell someone if I heard what sounded like yelling or fighting through my residence hall/apartment walls. [Never would]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Tell someone if I heard what sounded like yelling or fighting through my residence hall/apartment walls. [Unlikely]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Get help if I saw a friend grabbing, pushing, or insulting their boyfriend/girlfriend/partner. [Never would]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Get help if I saw a friend grabbing, pushing, or insulting their boyfriend/girlfriend/partner. [Unlikely]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Speak up and express concern if I heard a stranger talking about coercing someone to have sex. [Never would]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Speak up and express concern if I heard a stranger talking about coercing someone to have sex. [Unlikely]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Speak up and express concern if I heard a friend talking about coercing someone to have sex. [Never would]

Or Please indicate how likely you are to engage in each of the following behaviors in the future: = Speak up and express concern if I heard a friend talking about coercing someone to have sex. [Unlikely]



Q78

For the previous situations where you indicated that you would never or were unlikely to do something, why do you think you would not intervene? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ I don't think it's a problem. (1)
- ☐ I'm afraid I'd look stupid if I made a big deal out of nothing or if I did it wrong. (2)
- ☐ There would be other people around who would probably act so I wouldn't have to. (3)
- ☐ My friends would give me a hard time if I did anything. (4)
- ☐ It's not my responsibility (I am not the party police or their babysitter). (5)
- ☐ I could get physically hurt. (6)
- ☐ My personality traits would make it hard (e.g., I'm shy, I hate conflict). (7)

- ☐ I don't think the person would actually need my help. (8)
- ☐ Other people would be more qualified to help. (9)
- ☐ I wouldn't want to get in trouble. (10)
- ☐ It's not my concern and I don't want to get involved. (11)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (12)

Page Break

Q79 The next set of questions are going to ask about mental health issues. We want you to feel comfortable reaching out to us for help if you or someone you know needs it. Contact {school representative} to report an incident or ask for help.



Q80 In the past two weeks, how stressed have you felt?

- ☐ I have experienced no stress. (88)
- ☐ Minimal (1)
- ☐ A little stress (2)
- ☐ Stressed, but managing (3)
- ☐ Overwhelmed (4)
- ☐ My stress is unbearable. (5)

Skip To: Q85 If in the past two weeks, how stressed have you felt? = I have experienced no stress.



Q81 To what extent has stress impacted or interfered with your academic life?

- ☐ Not at all (1)
- ☐ Somewhat (2)
- ☐ Moderately (3)
- ☐ Considerably (4)
- ☐ A great deal (5)



Q82 To what extent has stress impacted or interfered with your personal life?

- ☐ Not at all (1)
 - ☐ Somewhat (2)
 - ☐ Moderately (3)
 - ☐ Considerably (4)
 - ☐ A great deal (5)
-

Page Break



Q83 Which of the following are the main sources of your stress? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ School/Academics (1)
 - ☐ Financial concerns (2)
 - ☐ Job (3)
 - ☐ Dating/relationship with partner (4)
 - ☐ Family (5)
 - ☐ Friends (6)
 - ☐ Roommates (7)
 - ☐ Time management (8)
 - ☐ Physical health (9)
 - ☐ Future plans (e.g., graduation, finding a job) (10)
 - ☐ Outside organizations/responsibilities (e.g., Athletics, fraternity/sorority) (11)
 - ☐ Mental health issues (12)
 - ☐ Adverse events (e.g. natural disasters, pandemic) (14)
 - ☐ Other (please specify) (13)
-



Q84 Which of the following have you done in the past two weeks to relieve stress? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Made a list of what you needed to do (1)
- ☐ Exercised (2)

- ☐ Ate healthy foods (3)
- ☐ Talked with a friend (4)
- ☐ Talked with family (5)
- ☐ Said "No" to additional time pressures (6)
- ☐ Smiled/Laughed (7)
- ☐ Online, video, or computer games (8)
- ☐ Took a nap/slept (9)
- ☐ Listened to music (10)
- ☐ Religious practices (11)
- ☐ Drank alcoholic beverages (12)
- ☐ Used tobacco (e.g. cigarettes, vape) (13)
- ☐ Used Marijuana (14)
- ☐ Watched tv/movies (16)
- ☐ Make things (e.g. arts, crafts) (17)
- ☐ Read (18)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (15)

Page Break



Q85 Whom do you feel you can go to on-campus when personal concerns arise? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Friends/peers (1)
- ☐ Campus Counseling Center (2)
- ☐ Religious or spiritual advisor (3)
- ☐ Residence life staff (4)
- ☐ Campus Health Center (5)
- ☐ Law enforcement/campus security (6)
- ☐ Academic advisor (7)

- ☐ Faculty/professor (8)
 - ☐ College/University staff member (9)
 - ☐ Other (please specify) (10)
-

☐ ☒ I don't feel like I can go to anyone on campus when personal concerns arise. (88)



Q86 Whom do you feel you can go to off-campus when personal concerns arise? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Parents (1)
 - ☐ Sibling/extended family (2)
 - ☐ Friends/peers (3)
 - ☐ Mental health professional (counselor) (4)
 - ☐ Religious or spiritual advisor (5)
 - ☐ Chat rooms or online support groups (6)
 - ☐ Dating partner/spouse (7)
 - ☐ Other (please specify) (8)
-

☐ ☒ I don't feel like I can go to anyone off campus when personal concerns arise. (88)

Page Break



Q87 Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Depression (1)
- ☐ Sexual assault (2)
- ☐ Eating disorder(s) (3)
- ☐ Chronic sleep issues (4)
- ☐ Self-injury (not suicidal behavior) (5)
- ☐ Anxiety (6)

- ☐ Abusive relationship (7)
- ☐ Alcohol abuse/dependency (8)
- ☐ Panic attacks (9)
- ☐ Bipolar disorder (10)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (11)

☐ ☒ I have not experienced any of these. (88)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Depression
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Sexual assault
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Eating disorder(s)
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Chronic sleep issues
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Self-injury (not suicidal behavior)
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Anxiety
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Abusive relationship
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Alcohol abuse/dependency
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Panic attacks
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Bipolar disorder
 Or Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply) = Other (please specify)



Q88 For the issues previously identified, where did you initially seek assistance? (Check up to two)

- ☐ ☒ I did not seek assistance (88)
- ☐ Campus Counseling Center (1)
- ☐ Campus Health Center (2)
- ☐ Religious or spiritual advisor (3)
- ☐ Hospital emergency room (4)
- ☐ Off-campus medical doctor (5)

- ☐ Off-campus mental health provider (6)
 - ☐ In-patient psychiatric facility (7)
 - ☐ Friends and family (8)
 - ☐ Other (please specify) (9)
-

X→

Q89 Have you ever (in your lifetime) had suicidal thoughts?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you ever (in your lifetime) had suicidal thoughts? = Yes

X→

Q90 In the past year, have you had suicidal thoughts?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-

Display this question:

If Have you ever (in your lifetime) had suicidal thoughts? = Yes

X→

Q91 In the past year, have you attempted suicide?

- ☐ Yes (1)
 - ☐ No (0)
-

Page Break

Display this question:

If In the past year, have you had suicidal thoughts? = Yes
Or In the past year, have you attempted suicide? = Yes

X→

Q92 Have you sought assistance for your suicide attempt/thoughts in the past year?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you sought assistance for your suicide attempt/thoughts in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q93 Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts?

- ☐ Campus Counseling Center (1)
- ☐ Campus Health Center (2)
- ☐ Religious or spiritual advisor (3)
- ☐ Hospital emergency room (4)
- ☐ Off-campus medical doctor (5)
- ☐ Off-campus mental health center (6)
- ☐ Friends/family (99)
- ☐ Suicide hotline (100)
- ☐ Other (Please specify) (7)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Campus Counseling Center
Or Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Campus Health Center
Or Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Religious or spiritual advisor
Or Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Hospital emergency room
Or Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Off-campus medical doctor
Or Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Off-campus mental health center
Or Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts? = Other (Please specify)

X→

Q94 How effective was the assistance you received?

- ☐ It negatively impacted me (1)
- ☐ Not effective at all (2)
- ☐ Slightly effective (3)
- ☐ Moderately effective (4)

- ☐ Very effective (5)
- ☐ Extremely effective (6)
- ☐ Not applicable/none of the above (88)

Page Break



Q95 In the past year, have you been concerned about a friend having suicidal thoughts or behaviors?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)



Q96 How likely are you to do the following?

	Very unlikely (1)	Unlikely (2)	Neither unlikely or likely (3)	Likely (4)	Very likely (5)
To bring up the topic of suicide with someone you think is at risk? (Q96_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
To refer someone who tells you they are thinking about suicide to a local resource? (Q96_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Page Break

Q175 In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads, futures bets, prop bets, or bets on the result of a sporting event like an NFL, NBA, or NFL game, etc. Note: This does NOT include Fantasy Sports)

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ 1-6 times/year (2)
- ☐ 1-2 times/month (3)
- ☐ 1-2 times per week or more (4)

Display this question:

If In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads,... = 1-6 times/year

Or In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads,... = 1-2 times/month

Or In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads,... = 1-2 times per week or more

Q176 How often have you felt restless or irritable when you tried to cut down or stop sports betting?

- ☐ Never (1)
 - ☐ Rarely (2)
 - ☐ Sometimes (3)
 - ☐ Often (4)
-

Display this question:

If In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads,... = 1-6 times/year

Or In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads,... = 1-2 times/month

Or In the past year, how often have you bet on sporting events/sports outcomes (e.g. point spreads,... = 1-2 times per week or more

Q177 How often have you needed to bet on sports with larger amounts of money in order to get the same feeling of excitement?

- ☐ Never (1)
 - ☐ Rarely (2)
 - ☐ Sometimes (3)
 - ☐ Often (4)
-

Page Break

Q181 Please answer the following questions about Narcan, name brand of naloxone, a medication used to reverse the effects of an opioid overdose.

Q182 Which of the following best describes your familiarity with Narcan (naloxone)? (Select all that apply)

- ☐ I have never heard of it (1)
- ☐ I have heard of it but don't know what it is used for (2)
- ☐ I know what it is used for (reversing opioid overdoses) (3)
- ☐ I have received training on how to use it (4)
- ☐ I have administered Narcan in an emergency (5)

Q183 Please answer the following questions

	Yes (1)	No (2)
Do you know where to access Narcan on your campus? (1)	☐	☐
Would you be able to recognize the signs of an opioid overdose? (2)	☐	☐
Have you been trained or taught (which could be training videos, in-person demonstration, articles, handouts) how to respond to an opioid overdose? (3)	☐	☐

Page Break



Q97 Gender: (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Woman (0)
- ☐ Man (1)
- ☐ Transgender (2)
- ☐ Gender Queer (3)
- ☐ Nonbinary (99)
- ☐ Self-Identify (please specify) (4)



Q99 Are you currently an athlete?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

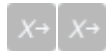
Page Break



Q100 Sexual Orientation: (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Asexual (7)

- ☐ Bisexual (1)
 - ☐ Gay (2)
 - ☐ Lesbian (3)
 - ☐ Heterosexual/straight (4)
 - ☐ Pansexual (8)
 - ☐ Queer (5)
 - ☐ Questioning (6)
 - ☐ Other (Please specify): (9)
-



Q101 Please estimate your cumulative GPA: (e.g., 3.0)

- ☐ Please enter numbers with a decimal point: (1)
-

- ☐ No GPA yet. First semester at campus. (88)
-

Page Break



Q102 Please describe your disability status: (Check all that apply)

- ☒ I have no disability. (88)
- ☐ Learning disability (1)
- ☐ ADD/ADHD (2)
- ☐ Deaf/hard of hearing (3)
- ☐ Blind/low vision (4)
- ☐ Physical health disability (5)
- ☐ Mental health disability (6)
- ☐ Orthopedic or mobility disability (7)
- ☐ Autism (8)
- ☐ Speech/language disability (9)

- ☐ Neurological disability (traumatic brain injury) (10)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (11)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Please describe your disability status: (Check all that apply) != I have no disability.

X→

Q103 Do you currently access academic accommodations with your campus disability service office?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

X→

Q104 Were you eligible to receive a Pell Grant this semester?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)
- ☐ Unsure (9)

X→

Q105 Did you graduate from a high school in Nebraska?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Did you graduate from a high school in Nebraska? = Yes

X→

Q106 What county in Nebraska was your high school located?

▼ Adams (1) ... I prefer not to respond. (99)

X→

Q107 Are you working on an associate degree, bachelor's degree, or graduate degree?

- ☐ Associate Degree (2 yr) (1)

- ☐ Bachelor's Degree (4 yr) (2)
 - ☐ Graduate Degree (3)
 - ☐ Other (Please specify) (4)
-



Q108 Which of the following best applies to you?

- ☐ Full-time student (1)
 - ☐ Part-time student (2)
 - ☐ Exclusively enrolled in web-based distance learning (3)
-

Page Break



Q109 In which subject area is your major? (If you have a double major, you may select up to two)

- ☐ Agriculture (1)
- ☐ Business (e.g., Accounting, Marketing) (2)
- ☐ Communication (e.g., Advertising, Mass Communication, Public Relations) (3)
- ☐ Computer Science (4)
- ☐ Divinity/Theology/Religious (5)
- ☐ Economics (6)
- ☐ Education (7)
- ☐ English (8)
- ☐ Engineering (9)
- ☐ Foreign Language (10)
- ☐ Health Sciences/Veterinary Science (e.g., Medicine, Nursing, Optometry, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Speech-Language Pathology) (11)
- ☐ Interdisciplinary (13)
- ☐ Journalism (14)
- ☐ Liberal Arts/Humanities (15)
- ☐ Mathematics (16)

- ☐ Physical Sciences (e.g., Biology, Biochemistry, Chemistry, Physics) (17)
- ☐ Social Sciences (e.g., Counseling, Criminal Justice, History, Political Science, Psychology, Social Work, Sociology) (18)
- ☐ Technology (19)
- ☐ Visual and Performing Arts (e.g., Art, Film, Fine Arts, Music, Photography, Theater, Voice) (20)
- ☒ Undecided or do not have a major yet. (21)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (22)

Page Break



Q110 Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement:

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Somewhat disagree (3)	Neither agree nor disagree (4)	Somewhat agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly agree (7)
I feel a sense of belonging to the campus community. (Q110_1)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
If I could start college over again, I would go to the same institution I am now attending. (Q110_2)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐



Q111 Are you a transfer student?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Are you a transfer student? = Yes

X→

Q112 Did you transfer from a two-year or four-year institution?

- ☐ Transferring from a 2 year institution (1)
- ☐ Transferring from a 4 year institution (2)

Display this question:

If Are you a transfer student? = Yes

X→

Q113 What institution did you transfer from?

- ☐ Please specify: (1) _____

X→

Q114 Have you thought about transferring from your current college/university in the past year?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you thought about transferring from your current college/university in the past year? = Yes

X→

Q115 What reasons have contributed to you considering leaving your current college/university?
(Check all that apply)

- ☐ Lack of friends/loneliness/homesick (1)
- ☐ Could not find a job (2)
- ☐ Do not have enough money to pay for school (3)
- ☐ Difficulties keeping up with academic expectations (4)
- ☐ Lack of entertainment ('things to do') in town (5)
- ☐ My drinking/partying (6)
- ☐ Others' drinking/partying (7)

- ☐ My drug use (8)
- ☐ Others' drug use (9)
- ☐ Do not feel as if I belong on campus (10)
- ☐ My major/area of interest is not offered (11)
- ☐ Mental health (99)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (12)



Q116 Have you thought of discontinuing your college/university education in the past year?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Page Break

Display this question:

If Have you thought of discontinuing your college/university education in the past year? = Yes



Q117 What reasons have contributed to you considering discontinuing your college/university education in the past year? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Lack of friends/loneliness/homesick (1)
- ☐ Could not find a job (2)
- ☐ Do not have enough money to pay for school (3)
- ☐ Difficulties keeping up with academic expectations (4)
- ☐ Lack of entertainment ('things to do') in town (5)
- ☐ My drinking/partying (6)
- ☐ Others' drinking/partying (7)
- ☐ My drug use (8)
- ☐ Others drug use (9)
- ☐ Do not feel as if I belong on campus (10)

- ☐ My major/area of interest is not offered (11)
- ☐ Mental health (100)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (12)

Page Break



Q118 While attending classes, which of these living arrangements best apply to you?

- ☐ On-campus housing (e.g., residence hall, apartment, house) (1)
- ☐ Fraternity/sorority housing (2)
- ☐ Off-campus housing without parents (e.g., a rented property, home ownership) (3)
- ☐ Off-campus with parents/family (4)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (5)

Page Break

Display this question:

If While attending classes, which of these living arrangements best apply to you? = On-campus housing (e.g., residence hall, apartment, house)



Q119 Where is your residence located?

- ☐ In a residence hall (1)
- ☐ In an apartment (2)
- ☐ In a house (3)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (4)

Display this question:

If While attending classes, which of these living arrangements best apply to you? = Fraternity/sorority housing



Q120 If you live in a social fraternity or sorority house, where is it located?

- ☐ In a residence hall (1)
- ☐ On campus, but not in a residence hall (2)
- ☐ Off campus (3)

- ☐ Other (please specify) (4)

Page Break



Q121 Are you an international student?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)



Q122 What is your relationship status?

- ☐ Single (1)
- ☐ Married/have a spouse and/or partner (2)
- ☐ Involved in a long-term relationship (3)
- ☐ Divorced or separated (4)
- ☐ Widowed (5)

Page Break



Q126 In which of these campus activities or organizations are you currently involved? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Religious groups (1)
- ☐ Honors/academic/professional clubs (2)
- ☐ Service/volunteer groups (3)
- ☐ Student government (4)
- ☐ Fraternity (5)
- ☐ Sorority (6)
- ☐ Intercollegiate/varsity athletics (9)
- ☐ Intramurals/club sports (10)
- ☐ Performance arts (music, theater, visual art) group (11)
- ☐ Multicultural/LGBTQ (12)

- ☐ Armed services/ROTC (13)
- ☐ Political (14)
- ☐ Residential Life (as an employee or volunteer) (15)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (16)

☐ ☒ I am not involved in any campus activity/organization. (88)

Page Break

Display this question:

If In which of these campus activities or organizations are you currently involved? (Check all that... != I am not involved in any campus activity/organization.

X→

Q127 In which activities or organizations do/did you have a leadership position? (Check all that apply)

	Yes, currently (1)	Yes, previously (2)	No (0)
Religious groups (Q127_1)	☐	☐	☐
Honors/academic/professional clubs (Q127_2)	☐	☐	☐
Service/volunteer groups (Q127_3)	☐	☐	☐
Student government (Q127_4)	☐	☐	☐
Fraternity (Q127_5)	☐	☐	☐
Sorority (Q127_6)	☐	☐	☐
Intercollegiate/varsity athletics (Q127_9)	☐	☐	☐
Intramurals/club sports (Q127_10)	☐	☐	☐
Performance arts (music, theater, visual art) group (Q127_11)	☐	☐	☐
Multicultural/LGBTQ (Q127_12)	☐	☐	☐
Armed services/ROTC (Q127_13)	☐	☐	☐
Political (Q127_14)	☐	☐	☐

Residential Life (as an
employee or volunteer)
(Q127_15)

☐☐☐

Other (please specify)
(Q127_16)

☐☐☐

Page Break

Q184 Hazing is defined as "any activity by which a person intentionally or recklessly endangers the physical or mental health or safety of an individual for the purpose of initiation into, admission into, affiliation with, or continued membership with any organization." Please answer the questions below about hazing

Display this question:

If in which of these campus activities or organizations are you currently involved? (Check all that... != I am not involved in any campus activity/organization.

X→

Q128

In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joining or participating in the group? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Experience extreme mental stress (1)
- ☐ Coerced to participate in a drinking game or activity you wouldn't choose on your own (2)
- ☐ Sing or chant by self or with select others of groups in public in a situation that is not a related event, game, or practice (3)
- ☐ Associate with specific people and not others (4)
- ☐ Drink large amounts of alcohol to the point of getting sick or passing out (5)
- ☐ Deprive yourself of sleep (6)
- ☐ Be screamed, yelled, or cursed at by other members (7)
- ☐ Drink large amounts of a non-alcoholic beverage or food (8)
- ☐ Be awakened during the night by other members (12)
- ☐ Attend a skit or roast where other members of the group are humiliated (13)
- ☐ Endure harsh weather conditions without appropriate clothing (14)
- ☐ Deprive yourself of food or water (100)
- ☐ Perform sex acts (101)
- ☐ Wear clothing that is embarrassing and not part of a uniform (102)

- ☐ Get a tattoo or pierce a body part (103)
 - ☐ Shave head or other body parts (104)
 - ☐ Watch live sex acts (105)
 - ☐ Be transported and dropped off in an unfamiliar location (106)
 - ☐ Carry certain items with you at all times (107)
 - ☐ Forced calisthenics (108)
 - ☐ Being struck (hitting, punching, slapping) by a member (109)
 - ☐ Other (please specify): (99)
-
- ☐ ☒ None of the above (88)

Display this question:

*If In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin...
= Experience extreme mental stress*

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Coerced to participate in a drinking game or activity you wouldn't choose on your own

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Sing or chant by self or with select others of groups in public in a situation that is not a related event, game, or practice

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Associate with specific people and not others

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Drink large amounts of alcohol to the point of getting sick or passing out

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Deprive yourself of sleep

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Be screamed, yelled, or cursed at by other members

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Drink large amounts of a non-alcoholic beverage or food

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Be awakened during the night by other members

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Attend a skit or roast where other members of the group are humiliated

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Endure harsh weather conditions without appropriate clothing

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Deprive yourself of food or water

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Perform sex acts

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Wear clothing that is embarrassing and not part of a uniform

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Get a tattoo or pierce a body part

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Shave head or other body parts

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Watch live sex acts

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Be transported and dropped off in an unfamiliar location

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Carry certain items with you at all times

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Forced calisthenics

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Being struck (hitting, punching, slapping) by a member

Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Other (please specify):

Or Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... Text Response Is Not Empty

Q184 Which of the following campus activities or organizations were the previous activity(ies) expected of someone joining or participating in the group (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Religious groups (1)
- ☐ Honor society (2)
- ☐ Academic club (3)
- ☐ Professional club (4)
- ☐ Service/volunteer groups (5)
- ☐ Student government (6)
- ☐ Fraternity/sorority (7)
- ☐ Intercollegiate/varsity athletics (8)
- ☐ Intramurals/club sports (9)
- ☐ Performance arts (music, theater, visual arts) groups (10)
- ☐ Non-Greek Multicultural (11)
- ☐ LGBTQ organizations (12)
- ☐ Armed services/ROTC (13)
- ☐ Political organizations (14)
- ☐ Residential Life (as an employee or volunteer) (15)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (16)

Display this question:

If In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin...
 = Experience extreme mental stress
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Coerced to participate in a drinking game or activity you wouldn't choose on your own
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Sing or chant by self or with select others of groups in public in a situation that is not a related event, game, or practice
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Associate with specific people and not others
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Drink large amounts of alcohol to the point of getting sick or passing out
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Deprive yourself of sleep
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Be screamed, yelled, or cursed at by other members
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Be awakened during the night by other members
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Attend a skit or roast where other members of the group are humiliated
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Endure harsh weather conditions without appropriate clothing
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Deprive yourself of food or water
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Perform sex acts
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Wear clothing that is embarrassing and not part of a uniform
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Get a tattoo or pierce a body part
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Shave head or other body parts
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Watch live sex acts
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Be transported and dropped off in an unfamiliar location
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Carry certain items with you at all times
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Forced calisthenics
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Being struck (hitting, punching, slapping) by a member
 Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... = Other (please specify):
 Or Or In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joinin... Text Response Is Not Empty



Q129 As a result of your hazing experience, please indicate which of the following outcomes you experienced (select all that apply):

- ☐ Felt more like part of the group (1)
- ☐ Felt a sense of accomplishment (0)
- ☐ Felt stronger (2)

- ☐ Did better in classes (3)
 - ☐ Felt stressed (4)
 - ☐ Experienced problems in relationships (5)
 - ☐ Felt guilty (6)
 - ☐ Had difficulty sleeping (7)
 - ☐ Had difficulty concentrating in classes (8)
 - ☐ Had trouble with academics (9)
 - ☐ Felt humiliated or degraded (10)
 - ☐ Felt depressed (11)
 - ☐ Sustained physical injuries (12)
 - ☐ Wanted revenge against the organizers of the activity (13)
 - ☐ Quit the team or organization (14)
 - ☐ Felt in danger (15)
 - ☐ Looked forward to hazing new recruits (16)
 - ☐ Needed to visit a health center, doctor, or counselor (17)
 - ☐ Considered transferring to another college or university (18)
 - ☐ Felt like I didn't want to live anymore (19)
 - ☐ None of the above (20)
-

Page Break

Q186 Do you know how to report hazing at your institution

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

Q187 Have you received information/training on your institution's hazing policy at the following situations? (check all that apply):

- ☐ New student orientation (1)
- ☐ Student group/organization (2)
- ☐ Varsity sports team membership (3)
- ☐ Resident Assistant (RA) (4)

- ☐ Other student employment (5)
- ☐ Campus event (6)
- ☐ Online training with peers (7)
- ☐ Online training with other adults/faculty/staff (8)
- ☐ In-person training with peers (9)
- ☐ In-person training with other adults/faculty/staff (10)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (11)

☐ I have not received any information/training (13)

☐ I am not sure (14)

Page Break

Q130 Do you have any additional comments?

Page Break

Q131 Thank you for participating in the survey. Your responses will allow us to assess the alcohol and drug attitudes and behaviors of students in Nebraska and to research trends of these behaviors on your campus over time. Again, feel free to contact [SCHOOL CONTACT] if you would like to seek counseling for any reason as a result of this survey and/or if you have any questions about any of the questions in this survey. Thank you again for your participation!

End of Block: Default Question Block

Appendix B: Total Frequencies

Descriptive Statistics				
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q3 Age	4067	18	24	20.10
Valid N (listwise)	4067			

Q3 Age				
	N	Total %	Valid %	
Valid	18	622	15.3	15.3
	19	1155	28.4	28.4
	20	844	20.8	20.8
	21	676	16.6	16.6
	22	379	9.3	9.3
	23	201	4.9	4.9
	24	190	4.7	4.7
Total	4067	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q5 What is your sex assigned at birth?				
	N	Total %	Valid %	
Valid	Female	2945	72.4	72.5
	Male	1118	27.5	27.5
	Total	4063	99.9	100.0
Missing	-99	4	.1	
Total	4067	100.0		

Q97 Gender (Check all that apply)		
	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Woman	1795	69.9%
Man	710	27.7%
Transgender	35	1.4%
Gender Queer	24	0.9%
Nonbinary	45	1.8%
Self-Identify (please specify)	12	0.5%
Total Respondents	2567	100.0%

Q8 Hispanic/Latino				
	N	Total %	Valid %	
Valid	Non-Hispanic/Latino	3306	81.3	85.8
	Hispanic/Latino	547	13.4	14.2
	Total	3853	94.7	100.0
Missing	-99	214	5.3	
Total	4067	100.0		

Q9 Racial or ethnic background (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
American Indian or Alaska Native	72	1.8%
Asian or Asian-American	277	7.1%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	29	0.7%
White, European-American, or Caucasian	3389	86.7%
Black, African-American, or Native African	160	4.1%
Arab or Non-Arab North African/Middle-Eastern	41	1.0%
Bi-racial or Multi-racial	156	4.0%
Native Caribbean or Afro-Caribbean Islander	14	0.4%
Other (please specify)	37	0.9%
Total Respondents	3910	100.0%

Q100 Sexual Orientation (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Bisexual	217	9.2%
Gay	25	1.1%
Lesbian	63	2.7%
Heterosexual/Straight	1891	80.5%
Queer	52	2.2%
Questioning	41	1.7%
Asexual	73	3.1%
Pansexual	70	3.0%
Other (please specify)	27	1.1%
Total Respondents	2348	100.0%

Q7 Are you currently a resident of the state?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1049	25.8	25.8
	Yes	3017	74.2	74.2
	Total	4066	100.0	100.0
Missing	-99	1	.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q6 Are you a member of a fraternity or sorority?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	2018	49.6	74.9
	Yes	676	16.6	25.1
	Total	2694	66.2	100.0
Missing	System	1373	33.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q10 Years in school

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	1 (i.e., freshman)	1509	37.1	37.2
	2 (i.e., sophomore)	1026	25.2	25.3
	3 (i.e., junior)	741	18.2	18.3

	4 (i.e., senior)	514	12.6	12.7
	5 or more (i.e., super senior)	70	1.7	1.7
	N/A or graduate student	193	4.7	4.8
	Total	4053	99.7	100.0
Missing	-99	11	.3	
	System	3	.1	
	Total	14	.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q99 Are you currently an athlete?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	2100	51.6	84.8
	Yes	377	9.3	15.2
	Total	2477	60.9	100.0
Missing	-99	27	.7	
	System	1563	38.4	
	Total	1590	39.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q108 Student status

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Full-time student	2717	66.8	91.3
	Part-time student	201	4.9	6.8
	Exclusively enrolled in web-based distance learning	59	1.5	2.0
	Total	2977	73.2	100.0
Missing	-99	28	.7	
	System	1062	26.1	
	Total	1090	26.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q21_12_TEXT How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol? Age (in years)	2303	1	23	17.53
Valid N (listwise)	2303			

Q28 Have you consumed alcohol in the past year?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	155	3.8	6.5
	Yes	2213	54.4	93.5
	Total	2368	58.2	100.0
Missing	System	1699	41.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q21 How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Age (in years)	2331	57.3	60.0
	Never used alcohol	1553	38.2	40.0
	Total	3884	95.5	100.0
Missing	-99	51	1.3	
	System	132	3.2	
	Total	183	4.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Bingecat Drinking Categories

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Abstainer	1706	41.9	43.6
	Drink no Binge	1781	43.8	45.5
	Infrequent Binge	205	5.0	5.2
	Frequent Binge	225	5.5	5.7
	Total	3917	96.3	100.0
Missing	System	150	3.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Avedrink Average Drinks per Occasion	1394	.00	25.50	2.3172
Weekdrink Drinks per Week	1401	.00	153.00	5.0889
Timemonth Times Drink per Month	2213	.00	29.40	3.8014
Valid N (listwise)	1394			

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q30_1 Number of standard drinks: Beer - when drank the most in last month	1728	0	100	2.05
Q30_2 Number of standard drinks: Wine - when drank the most in last month	1675	0	23	.49
Q30_3 Number of standard drinks: Liquor - when drank the most in last month	1790	0	140	2.82
Q30_4 Number of hours drinking: When drank the most in last month	1802	0	45	3.14
Valid N (listwise)	1611			

Descriptive Statistics				
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q29_4_1 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Monday - Hours	1555	0	12	.14
Q29_4_2 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Tuesday - Hours	1543	0	12	.10
Q29_4_3 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Wednesday - Hours	1544	0	12	.14
Q29_4_4 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Thursday - Hours	1564	0	12	.44
Q29_4_5 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Friday - Hours	1665	0	12	1.52
Q29_4_6 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Saturday - Hours	1699	0	20	1.85
Q29_4_7 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Sunday - Hours	1510	0	14	.22
Valid N (listwise)	1479			

Descriptive Statistics				
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q29_1_1 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Monday - Beers	1555	0	20	.12
Q29_1_2 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Tuesday - Beers	1521	0	20	.09
Q29_1_3 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Wednesday - Beers	1516	0	20	.10
Q29_1_4 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Thursday - Beers	1521	0	20	.35
Q29_1_5 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Friday - Beers	1594	0	36	.88
Q29_1_6 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Saturday - Beers	1614	0	48	1.06
Q29_1_7 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Sunday - Beers	1491	0	20	.11
Valid N (listwise)	1474			

Descriptive Statistics				
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q29_2_1 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Monday - Wine	1524	0	4	.02
Q29_2_2 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Tuesday - Wine	1500	0	4	.02
Q29_2_3 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Wednesday - Wine	1495	0	5	.05
Q29_2_4 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Thursday - Wine	1501	0	8	.06
Q29_2_5 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Friday - Wine	1540	0	8	.20
Q29_2_6 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Saturday - Wine	1547	0	12	.26
Q29_2_7 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Sunday - Wine	1467	0	6	.04
Valid N (listwise)	1442			

Descriptive Statistics				
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Q29_3_1 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Monday - Liquor	1528	0	8	.05
Q29_3_2 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Tuesday - Liquor	1502	0	10	.05
Q29_3_3 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Wednesday - Liquor	1503	0	8	.06
Q29_3_4 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Thursday - Liquor	1516	0	12	.29
Q29_3_5 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Friday - Liquor	1609	0	15	1.09
Q29_3_6 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Saturday - Liquor	1659	0	23	1.33
Q29_3_7 For the past month, describe a typical drinking week: Sunday - Liquor	1475	0	7	.10
Valid N (listwise)	1442			

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum
Q31 In the last month, how many days did you drive a vehicle shortly after having 3+ drinks?	1957	0	28
Q32 In the last month, how many days were you a passenger in a vehicle when the driver had 3+ drinks?	3498	0	15
Valid N (listwise)	1955		

Drink and Drive last 30 days

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1876	46.1	95.9
	Yes	81	2.0	4.1
	Total	1957	48.1	100.0
Missing	-99.00	13	.3	
	System	2097	51.6	
	Total	2110	51.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Ride with Drunk Driver Last 30 Days

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3315	81.5	94.7
	Yes	184	4.5	5.3
	Total	3499	86.0	100.0
Missing	-99.00	32	.8	
	System	536	13.2	
	Total	568	14.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q35 Where do you typically consume alcohol? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Bars/restaurants	915	46.4%
Social gathering or friend's house (off-campus)	1352	68.6%
Fraternity or sorority house	61	3.1%
Fraternity or sorority community in a residence hall	2	0.1%
Residence hall	127	6.4%
Sporting events	197	10.0%
At a family member's home (e.g., parent's home)	690	35.0%
Where I live	928	47.1%
Other (please specify)	30	1.5%
Total Respondents	1971	100.0%

Q35_8_TEXT Typically drink where? Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	2169	53.3	98.7
At a friend's house but I don't drink anymore	1	.0	.0
Back at home not while at school	1	.0	.0
Car with friend	1	.0	.0
Church	2	.0	.1
Concerts	1	.0	.0
Deer camp	1	.0	.0
Field	1	.0	.0
Frats	2	.0	.1
I don't consume alcohol regularly: only when I went on a trip to Europe did I consume any alcohol and it was in public.	1	.0	.0
I don't drink	8	.3	.3
I stick to soda	1	.0	.0
I usually never drink, it was just for an occasion.	1	.0	.0
Not currently drinking alcohol	2	.0	.1
Nowhere	1	.0	.0
Resorts in Mexico	1	.0	.0
Vacation	2	.0	.1
When I go on vacation where there I'm the legal age	1	.0	.0
Total	2197	54.0	100.0
Missing -99	1870	46.0	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q36 If you pre-party/pre-game, where do you typically do so? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I do not pre-party	697	35.7%
Bar/restaurant	146	7.5%
Social gathering or friend's house	992	50.7%
Fraternity or sorority house	38	1.9%
Fraternity or sorority community in a residence hall	0	0.0%
Residence hall	145	7.4%
Sporting events (including tailgating)	93	4.8%
Parking lot	76	3.9%
In transit (e.g., driving, walking, etc., to a location)	101	5.2%
At a family member's home (e.g., parent's home)	207	10.6%
Where I live	654	33.5%
Other (please specify)	13	0.7%
Total Respondents	1955	100.0%

Q36_10_TEXT Typically pre-party/pre-game where? Other (specify) - Text

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid		2171	53.4	99.5
	Apartments	1	.0	.0
	I don't drink	3	.1	.3
	I had one drink for a celebration	1	.0	.0
	I only drink communion wine	1	.0	.0
	I take beer to field and drink beer	1	.0	.0
	in the car on the way	1	.0	.0
	no	1	.0	.0
	none	1	.0	.0
	too much time with others i wouldn't pregame	1	.0	.0
	Total	2182	53.7	100.0
Missing	-99	1885	46.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q37 Think back to the last time you consumed the most alcohol...where did you consume the majority of your drinks?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid				
	Bars/restaurants	512	12.6	26.0
	Social gathering or friend's house (off-campus)	808	19.9	41.1
	Fraternity or sorority house	21	.5	1.1
	Fraternity or sorority community in a residence hall	1	.0	.1
	Residence hall	51	1.3	2.6
	Sporting events	7	.2	.4
	Where I live	335	8.2	17.0
	Other (please specify)	27	.7	1.4
	At a family member's home (e.g., parent's home)	203	5.0	10.3
	Campus student tailgate	1	.0	.1
	Total	1966	48.3	100.0
Missing	-99	15	.4	
	System	2086	51.3	
	Total	2101	51.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q37_8_TEXT Think back to the last time you consumed the most alcohol...where did you consume the majority of your drinks? Other (specify) - Text

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid		2101	51.7	98.9
	Beach	1	.0	.0
	Concert	1	.0	.0
	Disneyworld	1	.0	.0
	Field with lawn chair nothing but thoughts	1	.0	.0

	Hahaha I don't got money to drink	1	.0	.0
	I do not drink for medical reasons, I only have had 1 beer	1	.0	.0
	I don't really drink	1	.0	.0
	I don't drink in any public setting	1	.0	.0
	I drank communion wine at church	1	.0	.0
	In a cornfield	1	.0	.0
	Mexico	1	.0	.0
	On vacation with family	1	.0	.0
	Outside in public with adults I trust, again in Europe.	1	.0	.0
	Park	1	.0	.0
	Resort in Mexico	1	.0	.0
	Spain	1	.0	.0
	Vacation	3	.1	.1
	Vacation-legally where I was	1	.0	.0
	Wedding	2	.0	.1
	Work event hotel	1	.0	.0
	Total	2124	52.2	100.0
Missing	-99	1943	47.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q40 When you drink, which of the following are contributing factors to your decision to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
To relax	622	32.2%
To have fun with friends	1659	85.8%
To get drunk	499	25.8%
Because my friends are drinking	526	27.2%
There won't be any negative consequences	78	4.0%
I have nothing better to do	155	8.0%
I like the taste	401	20.7%
I like how it feels	496	25.6%
To escape/so I can forget my problems	191	9.9%
It doesn't negatively affect my academics	347	17.9%
So I can lose my inhibitions	81	4.2%
I can handle any consequences related to my drinking	186	9.6%
Alcohol is always readily available	63	3.3%
It increases my chances of hooking up with someone	26	1.3%
Other (please specify)	71	3.7%
Total Respondents	1934	100.0%

Q40_15_TEXT Contributing factors for deciding to drink alcohol: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	2199	54.1	97.1
A: Try something new, B: parent offered it to participate in an activity, C: rare occasion there's a drink I like the taste of for a few sips before it gets unbearable	1	.0	.0
Because I'm with my family	1	.0	.0
Celebrate with family since i don't drink often	1	.0	.0
Don't drink often	1	.0	.0
Drink maybe once a year, just for the taste	1	.0	.0
Have a good time with family	1	.0	.0
Helps me sleep better than marijuana or melatonin can	1	.0	.0
Holiday Tradition	1	.0	.0
I am a legal adult over the age of 21 and if I want a Bloody Mary i may have one	1	.0	.0
I am at home and it is given legally	1	.0	.0
I do not consume alcohol for medical reasons	1	.0	.0
I don't drink	2	.0	.1
I don't drink much but if I do its often to try it if I've never had it before	1	.0	.0
I don't really drink	1	.0	.0
I don't usually do it	1	.0	.0
I don't drink	1	.0	.0
I don't drink, I haven't had a drink since last spring.	1	.0	.0
I drink because it is Christ's blood for the forgiveness of my sins.	1	.0	.0
I enjoy mixology and experiment with/create recipes for cocktails on occasion	1	.0	.0
I gotta slowly use up the bottle anyway, so gotta drink it every once in awhile to use it up.	1	.0	.0
I haven't drank a lot. I drank on passover	1	.0	.0
I just wanted to try it since I had just turned 21	1	.0	.0
I like trying new things	1	.0	.0
I only drink on holidays and special occasions	1	.0	.0

I only drink very small amounts during celebratory occasions	1	.0	.0
I sip from my parents drinks so I can see if I like it or not.	1	.0	.0
I wanted to try a drink I hadn't had before	1	.0	.0
I'm bored	1	.0	.0
In the height of my drinking, I simply just craved it often.	1	.0	.0
It helps me eating and disgesting more easier	1	.0	.0
It was for my grandpa death day	1	.0	.0
It was my 21st birthday	1	.0	.0
It was my 21st birthday, but I don't drink just for fun, I would rather have pop or water	1	.0	.0
It was my birthday, I wanted to try something new because I didn't drink on my 21st	1	.0	.0
It's fun	1	.0	.0
It's nice at dinner sometimes	1	.0	.0
It's the weekend	1	.0	.0
Just to try a fun drink	1	.0	.0
Just to try different types of drinks	1	.0	.0
Just to try it.	1	.0	.0
Just to try something new.	1	.0	.0
Mental health status	1	.0	.0
My family asks me to try it	1	.0	.0
My parents let me and I feel like having a sip or 2	1	.0	.0
My teachers (I was graduated at this point) wanted to see me try alcohol.	1	.0	.0
none of these.	1	.0	.0
Offered and don't want to get drunk	1	.0	.0
Or because it is a special occasion and to celebrate	1	.0	.0
Part of celebrating	1	.0	.0
Socially with family	1	.0	.0
Special occasions	1	.0	.0
To be social with family & friends in a group setting	1	.0	.0
To go along with a nice meal	1	.0	.0
To have a drink with my father	1	.0	.0
To see if I finally like alcohol	1	.0	.0

	To see if I like the taste of one. Typically I only drink one sip and it's gross so I don't finish it	1	.0	.0
	To test my alcohol limit	1	.0	.0
	To try new drinks	1	.0	.0
	Trying new things	1	.0	.0
	Usually at social gatherings with family	1	.0	.0
	Was just one drink	1	.0	.0
	When i'm thirty	1	.0	.0
	When my throat is mucusy	1	.0	.0
	Wine tasting	1	.0	.0
	With family	1	.0	.0
	Total	2265	55.7	100.0
Missing	-99	1802	44.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q41 Which of the following motivates you to drink less or not to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
High cost of drinks/alcohol	1118	57.8%
Strict enforcement of alcohol laws	277	14.3%
Academic obligations the following day	1078	55.8%
Chance of getting sick or having a hangover	955	49.4%
Possibility of getting caught by authorities	357	18.5%
My friends' drinking habits	161	8.3%
Potential of doing something I will regret later	428	22.1%
Being a designated driver	565	29.2%
My parents might find out	79	4.1%
My behavior when I am drunk	200	10.3%
Religious/moral reasons	281	14.5%
Alcoholism	322	16.7%
Health/calories	734	38.0%
Don't like the taste	437	22.6%
Family obligations	224	11.6%
Work obligations	571	29.5%
Not in the mood	1052	54.4%
No interest in alcohol	498	25.8%
In recovery from alcohol or other drug addiction	24	1.2%
Other (please specify)	33	1.7%
I am not motivated to drink less or not drink alcohol	44	2.3%
Total Respondents	1933	100.0%

Q41_19_TEXT Motivation to drink less or not at all: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	2215	54.5	98.8
Athletics	1	.0	.0
Child of an Alcoholic veers me from drinking	1	.0	.0
Family history of alcoholics and I hate that	1	.0	.0
Family history of alcoholism	5	.1	.2
Family history of alcoholism I myself do not have alcoholism	1	.0	.0
Family history/Trauma	1	.0	.0
Family that has gone through addiction recovery or currently suffering from alcoholism	1	.0	.0
I also have no friends to drink with.	1	.0	.0
I eat Christ's body and drink His blood for the forgiveness of my sins.	1	.0	.0
I had a family member killed by a drunk driver	1	.0	.0
I prefer to be disciplined, and I only drink alcohol when I am with a certain group of people, at their parents' house back home	1	.0	.0
I stopped for my partner. I have also been in sexual situations I wouldn't have been in if I was sober. I didn't like that feeling of being taken advantage of.	1	.0	.0
I'm too lazy to party	1	.0	.0
It does not make me feel good	1	.0	.0
It's illegal	1	.0	.0
Might be pregnant	1	.0	.0
My parents are alcoholics	1	.0	.0
Not with friends	1	.0	.0
Past abuse from drunk family members	1	.0	.0
Past Trauma from Alcohol Abusers	1	.0	.0
Pregnancy	1	.0	.0
Sports	1	.0	.0
The environment. At my home country, the parties are much more livelier and fun than the parties in the US, so it doesn't feel like I'm am wasting the alcohol at the fun parties.	1	.0	.0

	Watching my parents behavior as alcoholics	1	.0	.0
	Total	2243	55.2	100.0
Missing	-99	1824	44.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_1 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Stopped drinking at a predetermined time

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	369	9.1	19.8
	Usually	444	10.9	23.9
	Sometimes	385	9.5	20.7
	Occasionally	165	4.1	8.9
	Rarely	198	4.9	10.6
	Never	299	7.4	16.1
	Total	1860	45.7	100.0
Missing	-99	35	.9	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2207	54.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_2 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Avoid mixing different types of alcohol

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	445	10.9	23.9
	Usually	455	11.2	24.4
	Sometimes	266	6.5	14.3
	Occasionally	202	5.0	10.8
	Rarely	236	5.8	12.7
	Never	259	6.4	13.9
	Total	1863	45.8	100.0
Missing	-99	32	.8	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2204	54.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_3 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Drink shots of liquor

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	188	4.6	10.2
	Usually	439	10.8	23.8
	Sometimes	392	9.6	21.3
	Occasionally	234	5.8	12.7
	Rarely	320	7.9	17.4
	Never	270	6.6	14.7
	Total	1843	45.3	100.0
Missing	-99	39	1.0	
	System	2185	53.7	
	Total	2224	54.7	

Total	4067	100.0
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Q42_4 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Put extra ice in your drink

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	139	3.4	7.5
	Usually	254	6.2	13.6
	Sometimes	357	8.8	19.2
	Occasionally	195	4.8	10.5
	Rarely	321	7.9	17.2
	Never	596	14.7	32.0
	Total	1862	45.8	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2205	54.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_5 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Purposefully limited amount of money spent on alcohol

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	579	14.2	31.1
	Usually	527	13.0	28.3
	Sometimes	280	6.9	15.0
	Occasionally	133	3.3	7.1
	Rarely	99	2.4	5.3
	Never	243	6.0	13.1
	Total	1861	45.8	100.0
Missing	-99	32	.8	
	System	2174	53.5	
	Total	2206	54.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_6 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Make sure you went home with a friend

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	1124	27.6	60.5
	Usually	355	8.7	19.1
	Sometimes	151	3.7	8.1
	Occasionally	59	1.5	3.2
	Rarely	49	1.2	2.6
	Never	120	3.0	6.5
	Total	1858	45.7	100.0
Missing	-99	37	.9	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2209	54.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_7 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Have a friend let you know when you've had too much to drink

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	612	15.0	33.0
	Usually	341	8.4	18.4
	Sometimes	237	5.8	12.8
	Occasionally	127	3.1	6.8
	Rarely	201	4.9	10.8
	Never	339	8.3	18.3
	Total	1857	45.7	100.0
Missing	-99	38	.9	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2210	54.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_8 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Know where your drink has been at all times

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	1321	32.5	71.1
	Usually	324	8.0	17.4
	Sometimes	82	2.0	4.4
	Occasionally	49	1.2	2.6
	Rarely	23	.6	1.2
	Never	58	1.4	3.1
	Total	1857	45.7	100.0
Missing	-99	38	.9	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2210	54.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_9 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Avoid trying to "keep up" or "out-drink" others

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	805	19.8	43.3
	Usually	389	9.6	20.9
	Sometimes	212	5.2	11.4
	Occasionally	123	3.0	6.6
	Rarely	130	3.2	7.0
	Never	198	4.9	10.7
	Total	1857	45.7	100.0
Missing	-99	38	.9	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2210	54.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q42_10 How often done in social gatherings involving alcohol? Received free, non-alcoholic drinks (e.g., soft drinks) at a bar/restaurant for being a designated sober driver

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Always	230	5.7	12.4
	Usually	130	3.2	7.0
	Sometimes	192	4.7	10.4
	Occasionally	103	2.5	5.6
	Rarely	122	3.0	6.6
	Never	1078	26.5	58.1
	Total	1855	45.6	100.0
Missing	-99	40	1.0	
	System	2172	53.4	
	Total	2212	54.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q43 Which of these activities have you done or attempted during the past academic year? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
21 birthday shots	153	8.2%
Beer bong and/or keg stand	340	18.3%
Drinking games	1092	58.6%
Drink specials	497	26.7%
None of the above	683	36.7%
Total Respondents	1863	100.0%

Q53_3 Do you approve of students drinking so much that they get sick?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3224	79.3	94.8
	Yes	178	4.4	5.2
	Total	3402	83.6	100.0
Missing	-99	39	1.0	
	System	626	15.4	
	Total	665	16.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q53_4 Do you approve of students drinking so much that one cannot remember part of the previous evening?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3144	77.3	92.6
	Yes	252	6.2	7.4
	Total	3396	83.5	100.0
Missing	-99	46	1.1	
	System	625	15.4	
	Total	671	16.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q53_5 Do you approve of students drinking so much that one gets into situations that may be regretted later?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3219	79.1	94.8
	Yes	176	4.3	5.2
	Total	3395	83.5	100.0
Missing	-99	47	1.2	
	System	625	15.4	
	Total	672	16.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q53_6 Do you approve of students driving after they have had a few drinks?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3347	82.3	98.4
	Yes	53	1.3	1.6
	Total	3400	83.6	100.0
Missing	-99	42	1.0	
	System	625	15.4	
	Total	667	16.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q54 Which statement below about drinking alcoholic beverages do you think best represents your own attitude?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Drinking is never a good thing to do	492	12.1	15.1
	Drinking is all right, but a person should not get drunk	790	19.4	24.2
	Occasionally getting drunk is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with academics or other responsibilities	1854	45.6	56.7
	Occasionally getting drunk is okay even if it does interfere with academics or responsibilities	79	1.9	2.4
	Frequently getting drunk is okay if that's what the individual wants to do	53	1.3	1.6
	Total	3268	80.4	100.0
Missing	-99	36	.9	
	System	763	18.8	
	Total	799	19.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q55 Which statement below about drinking alcoholic beverages do you think best represents the most common attitude among students on your campus?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Drinking is never a good thing to do	273	6.7	8.4
	Drinking is all right, but a person should not get drunk	258	6.3	7.9
	Occasionally getting drunk is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with academics or other responsibilities	1529	37.6	46.8
	Occasionally getting drunk is okay even if it does interfere with academics or responsibilities	684	16.8	21.0
	Frequently getting drunk is okay if that's what the individual wants to do	520	12.8	15.9
	Total	3264	80.3	100.0
Missing	-99	39	1.0	
	System	764	18.8	
	Total	803	19.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q56 What do you think your campus administration's attitude is about alcohol?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Drinking is never a good thing to do	1325	32.6	40.6
	Drinking is all right, but a person should not get drunk	1037	25.5	31.8
	Occasionally getting drunk is okay as long as it doesn't interfere with academics or other responsibilities	836	20.6	25.6
	Occasionally getting drunk is okay even if it does interfere with academics or responsibilities	46	1.1	1.4
	Frequently getting drunk is okay if that's what the individual wants to do	22	.5	.7
	Total	3266	80.3	100.0
Missing	-99	39	1.0	
	System	762	18.7	
	Total	801	19.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_1 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Not able to do your homework or study for a test

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1515	37.3	82.3
	1-2 times	282	6.9	15.3
	3-5 times	36	.9	2.0
	6+ times	7	.2	.4
	Total	1840	45.2	100.0
Missing	-99	28	.7	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2227	54.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_2 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Got into fights, acted badly, or did mean things

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1664	40.9	90.6
	1-2 times	146	3.6	7.9
	3-5 times	21	.5	1.1
	6+ times	6	.1	.3
	Total	1837	45.2	100.0
Missing	-99	31	.8	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2230	54.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_3 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Went to work or school high or drunk

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1690	41.6	92.0
	1-2 times	104	2.6	5.7
	3-5 times	19	.5	1.0
	6+ times	24	.6	1.3
	Total	1837	45.2	100.0
Missing	-99	31	.8	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2230	54.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_4 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Caused shame or embarrassment to someone

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1591	39.1	86.6
	1-2 times	220	5.4	12.0
	3-5 times	21	.5	1.1
	6+ times	6	.1	.3
	Total	1838	45.2	100.0
Missing	-99	30	.7	

	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2229	54.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_5 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Neglected your responsibilities

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1390	34.2	75.8
	1-2 times	371	9.1	20.2
	3-5 times	57	1.4	3.1
	6+ times	15	.4	.8
	Total	1833	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	35	.9	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2234	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_6 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Felt it took more alcohol than it used to in order to get the same effect

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1467	36.1	79.9
	1-2 times	282	6.9	15.4
	3-5 times	67	1.6	3.7
	6+ times	19	.5	1.0
	Total	1835	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2232	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_7 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Noticed a change in your personality

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1373	33.8	74.9
	1-2 times	370	9.1	20.2
	3-5 times	65	1.6	3.5
	6+ times	25	.6	1.4
	Total	1833	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	35	.9	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2234	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_8 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Missed a day (or part of a day) of school or work

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1621	39.9	88.4
	1-2 times	185	4.5	10.1

	3-5 times	22	.5	1.2
	6+ times	6	.1	.3
	Total	1834	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2233	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_9 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Tried to cut down or quit drinking

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1465	36.0	80.0
	1-2 times	274	6.7	15.0
	3-5 times	72	1.8	3.9
	6+ times	21	.5	1.1
	Total	1832	45.0	100.0
Missing	-99	36	.9	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2235	55.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_10 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Suddenly found yourself in a place that you could not remember getting to (blackout)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1530	37.6	83.7
	1-2 times	242	6.0	13.2
	3-5 times	46	1.1	2.5
	6+ times	11	.3	.6
	Total	1829	45.0	100.0
Missing	-99	39	1.0	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2238	55.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_11 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Had a fight, argument or bad feelings with a friend and/or family member

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1626	40.0	88.8
	1-2 times	180	4.4	9.8
	3-5 times	17	.4	.9
	6+ times	9	.2	.5
	Total	1832	45.0	100.0
Missing	-99	36	.9	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2235	55.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_12 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Kept drinking when you promised yourself not to

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1637	40.3	89.6
	1-2 times	149	3.7	8.2
	3-5 times	29	.7	1.6
	6+ times	12	.3	.7
	Total	1827	44.9	100.0
Missing	-99	40	1.0	
	System	2200	54.1	
	Total	2240	55.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_13 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Had a bad time

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1319	32.4	71.9
	1-2 times	443	10.9	24.2
	3-5 times	55	1.4	3.0
	6+ times	17	.4	.9
	Total	1834	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2233	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_14 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Drove shortly after having more than four drinks

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1747	43.0	95.4
	1-2 times	64	1.6	3.5
	3-5 times	13	.3	.7
	6+ times	8	.2	.4
	Total	1832	45.0	100.0
Missing	-99	35	.9	
	System	2200	54.1	
	Total	2235	55.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_15 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Experienced nausea or vomiting

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	996	24.5	54.3
	1-2 times	651	16.0	35.5
	3-5 times	151	3.7	8.2
	6+ times	37	.9	2.0
	Total	1835	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	

	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2232	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q44_16 Frequency in past 6 months while drinking or because of drinking: Had a hangover

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	785	19.3	42.8
	1-2 times	735	18.1	40.1
	3-5 times	213	5.2	11.6
	6+ times	101	2.5	5.5
	Total	1834	45.1	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	2199	54.1	
	Total	2233	54.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q45 How often have you experienced alcohol poisoning in the last year?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1728	42.5	94.1
	1 time	90	2.2	4.9
	2 times	12	.3	.7
	More than 2 times	7	.2	.4
	Total	1837	45.2	100.0
Missing	-99	20	.5	
	System	2210	54.3	
	Total	2230	54.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q46 Which of the following occurred to you as a result of experiencing alcohol poisoning? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I do not remember	27	29.7%
I was left alone	13	14.3%
I vomited in my sleep	24	26.4%
No one helped me	7	7.7%
Friends let me sleep it off	31	34.1%
I was taken for medical attention	4	4.4%
Someone stayed with me to make sure I was okay	50	54.9%
Other (please specify)	1	1.1%
Total Respondents	91	100.0%

Q46_8_TEXT Experienced due to alcohol poisoning: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	3984	98.0	100.0
Felt like I had fever and I was cold.	1	.0	.0

Total	3985	98.0	100.0
Missing -99	82	2.0	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q47 What would you do if you were in the presence of a student whom you suspected had alcohol poisoning? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I would call 911	2753	78.8%
I would take them to the hospital myself	1354	38.7%
I would not do anything because I would be afraid that I would get in trouble with campus officials, or police	60	1.7%
I would not do anything because I would not feel comfortable getting involved	139	4.0%
Other (please describe)	176	5.0%
Total Respondents	3495	100.0%

Q57 Which of the following best fits your intentions to change the way you drink alcohol?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	I am currently trying to drink in a healthier/safer way	534	13.1	30.2
	I am ready to try drinking in a healthier/safer way	73	1.8	4.1
	I am thinking about drinking in a healthier/safer way	112	2.8	6.3
	I see no need to change the way I drink alcohol	1052	25.9	59.4
	Total	1771	43.5	100.0
Missing	-99	24	.6	
	System	2272	55.9	
	Total	2296	56.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q22 Which of the following are reasons you choose not to drink alcohol? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
My friends don't drink	383	25.0%
So I don't have to worry about any negative consequences	855	55.8%
It's hard to access alcohol	109	7.1%
I have too many personal responsibilities	745	48.7%
I have too many academic responsibilities	727	47.5%
To be the designated driver	233	15.2%
Because drinking is against the law/policy (e.g., I am younger than 21, I live in a residence hall)	849	55.5%
Religious/moral	603	39.4%

Alcohol costs too much	222	14.5%
I don't like the taste	416	27.2%
I don't like how it feels	211	13.8%
Personal beliefs/values	842	55.0%
I don't want to do something I later regret	732	47.8%
I have a personal or family history with alcohol	426	27.8%
I have health concerns or a current medical condition	219	14.3%
Other (please specify)	45	2.9%
Total Respondents	1531	100.0%

Q167_16_TEXT Reasons not to drink: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	3492	85.9	98.8
Because I don't feel like there's a need to drink alcohol.	1	.0	.0
Choose not to, feels unnecessary	1	.0	.0
Don't really care	1	.0	.0
Drinking is crazy overrated	1	.0	.0
Drinking is not something that interests me	6	.1	.2
Drinking right now doesn't seem appealing.	1	.0	.0
have no desire	1	.0	.0
I am sober	1	.0	.0
I care only about the gym	1	.0	.0
I don't care	1	.0	.0
I don't like it	1	.0	.0
I don't see the need - I can have fun without it	1	.0	.0
I don't want to	8	.2	.2
I haven't tasted it yet	1	.0	.0
I just don't want it, and don't view it as useful for anything other than cooking.	1	.0	.0
I want to have control over my body and mind.	1	.0	.0
I'm not old enough and I don't want to drink alcohol anyways when I'm legal drinking age.	1	.0	.0
It Gives Me Weird Dreams	1	.0	.0
It's just not my thing	1	.0	.0
It's illegal at my age and I've never wanted to	1	.0	.0
My parents don't drink	1	.0	.0
No desire to do so	1	.0	.0
No incentive to	1	.0	.0
No reason I guess	1	.0	.0

	Not peoples business	1	.0	.0
	Straight edge	1	.0	.0
	Takes me further from my goals.	1	.0	.0
	Told not to do so	1	.0	.0
	Under 21 and I really just don't want to drink	1	.0	.0
	Total	3533	86.9	100.0
Missing	-99	534	13.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q38 How do you obtain your alcohol? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I have a friend who is over 21 buy for me	560	24.0%
I use a fake or manufactured ID	80	3.4%
I borrow or regularly use someone else's real ID	8	0.3%
I have a friend with a fake ID	156	6.7%
Family members buy alcohol for me	236	10.1%
From parent/caregiver's home	166	7.1%
I know people who work in bars/restaurants who will serve me	19	0.8%
I go to a place where IDs aren't checked	97	4.2%
I know people who work in convenience/grocery stores who will sell to me	21	0.9%
From a fraternity or sorority	66	2.8%
Other (please specify)	21	0.9%
Not applicable/never obtained alcohol	1418	60.9%
Total Respondents	2330	100.0%

Q38_9_TEXT How do you obtain your alcohol? Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	1808	44.5	99.2
Ask a random person	1	.0	.1
Frat party	1	.0	.1
I drink communion wine at church.	1	.0	.1
I found some	1	.0	.1
It's legal in another country	6	.1	.3
N/A	3	.1	.2
Prefer not to answer	1	.0	.1
Resort	1	.0	.1
Total	1823	44.8	100.0
Missing	-99	2244	55.2
Total	4067	100.0	

Q39 In the past year have you been denied access while using a fake/borrowed ID?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	58	1.4	68.2
	Yes	27	.7	31.8
	Total	85	2.1	100.0
Missing	System	3982	97.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q34 Who was your designated driver? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
A taxi service	22	1.1%
Uber, Lyft, etc.	834	42.6%
Friend, family, or acquaintance	1202	61.5%
Fraternity or sorority designated driver	141	7.2%
Other University DD program	36	1.8%
I did not use a designated driver	306	15.6%
Total Respondents	1956	100.0%

Q13 Does your campus provide a program or information about alcohol and drug prevention?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	98	2.4	2.4
	Yes	2599	63.9	64.0
	Unsure	1363	33.5	33.6
	Total	4060	99.8	100.0
Missing	-99	7	.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q14 Do you believe that your campus is concerned about the prevention of alcohol and drug use?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	627	15.4	15.5
	Yes	3425	84.2	84.5
	Total	4052	99.6	100.0
Missing	-99	15	.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q15 Do you believe that your campus alcohol policies are consistently enforced?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1093	26.9	27.1
	Yes	2947	72.5	72.9
	Total	4040	99.3	100.0
Missing	-99	26	.6	
	System	1	.0	
	Total	27	.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q16 To what extent do you believe the alcohol policy is enforced on-campus?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	To little or no extent	136	3.3	3.5
	To some extent	590	14.5	15.0
	To a moderate extent	1580	38.8	40.1
	To a great extent	1198	29.5	30.4
	To a very great extent	433	10.6	11.0
	Total	3937	96.8	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	96	2.4	
	Total	130	3.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q17 To what extent do you believe alcohol policy is enforced off-campus?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	To little or no extent	1305	32.1	33.2
	To some extent	1056	26.0	26.8
	To a moderate extent	946	23.3	24.0
	To a great extent	424	10.4	10.8
	To a very great extent	203	5.0	5.2
	Total	3934	96.7	100.0
Missing	-99	37	.9	
	System	96	2.4	
	Total	133	3.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
Total RAPI Score	2213	.00	22.00	3.05
Valid N (listwise)	2213			

Five or more Rapi Problems

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1612	39.6	72.8
	Yes	601	14.8	27.2
	Total	2213	54.4	100.0
Missing	System	1854	45.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q23 Do you identify as someone that is in recovery from an alcohol or other drug addiction?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3590	88.3	97.6
	Yes	89	2.2	2.4
	Total	3679	90.5	100.0
Missing	-99	17	.4	
	System	371	9.1	
	Total	388	9.5	

Total	4067	100.0
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Q24 What recovery format do you practice?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	12 Step Program	7	.2	15.9
	Treatment or Counseling based	16	.4	36.4
	Moderation Management/Harm-Reduction	10	.2	22.7
	Other	11	.3	25.0
	Total	44	1.1	100.0
Missing	-99	2	.0	
	System	4021	98.9	
	Total	4023	98.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q25 Does your campus have a campus recovery program, organization or center?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3	.1	7.0
	Yes	17	.4	39.5
	Unsure	23	.6	53.5
	Total	43	1.1	100.0
Missing	System	4024	98.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q26 How would you define moderation management? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Attending official Moderation Management meeting or counseling	0	0.0%
Self-directed practice using Moderation Management literature or approaches	4	44.4%
A conscious choice to limit alcohol consumption	4	44.4%
Only drinking on certain nights of the week	3	33.3%
Limiting the kind of alcohol I consume (i.e., only beer, only wine, etc.)	1	11.1%
Other (please specify)	0	0.0%
Total Respondents	9	100.0%

Q27 Have you participated in or with your campus recovery program, organization or center?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	7	.2	41.2
	Yes	8	.2	47.1
	Unsure	2	.0	11.8
	Total	17	.4	100.0
Missing	System	4050	99.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q18 Does your campus have a sexual violence policy?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	32	.8	1.0
	Yes	2505	61.6	79.2
	Unsure	626	15.4	19.8
	Total	3163	77.8	100.0
Missing	-99	18	.4	
	System	886	21.8	
	Total	904	22.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q19 Do you believe that your campus is concerned about sexual violence?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	371	9.1	11.7
	Yes	2788	68.6	88.3
	Total	3159	77.7	100.0
Missing	-99	22	.5	
	System	886	21.8	
	Total	908	22.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q51 In the past year, have you used alcohol or drugs to help you feel more comfortable with a sexual partner?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	3228	79.4	93.6
	Yes	220	5.4	6.4
	Total	3448	84.8	100.0
Missing	-99	40	1.0	
	System	579	14.2	
	Total	619	15.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q52 In the past year, have you done more sexually than you had originally planned to do because you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1901	46.7	54.9
	Yes	235	5.8	6.8
	Not applicable. No (zero) sexual partners in past year	1326	32.6	38.3
	Total	3462	85.1	100.0
Missing	-99	26	.6	
	System	579	14.2	
	Total	605	14.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q53_1 Do you approve of someone intervening if they see someone being taken advantage of sexually?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	143	3.5	4.2
	Yes	3262	80.2	95.8
	Total	3405	83.7	100.0
Missing	-99	37	.9	
	System	625	15.4	
	Total	662	16.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q53_2 Do you approve of someone intervening if they see someone taking advantage of another person?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	115	2.8	3.4
	Yes	3286	80.8	96.6
	Total	3401	83.6	100.0
Missing	-99	41	1.0	
	System	625	15.4	
	Total	666	16.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q49 How do you agree or disagree with the statement "If both people are drunk, it can't be rape?"

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Strongly agree	57	1.4	1.6
	Agree	96	2.4	2.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	425	10.4	12.2
	Disagree	802	19.7	23.0
	Strongly disagree	2102	51.7	60.4
	Total	3482	85.6	100.0
Missing	-99	24	.6	
	System	561	13.8	
	Total	585	14.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q50_1 Frequency in past 12 months while drinking: Had sex with someone without their consent

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1798	44.2	99.3
	1-2 times	10	.2	.6
	3-5 times	1	.0	.1
	6+ times	2	.0	.1
	Total	1811	44.5	100.0
Missing	-99	26	.6	
	System	2230	54.8	
	Total	2256	55.5	

Total	4067	100.0
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Q50_2 Frequency in past 12 months while drinking: Someone had sex with me without my consent

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1736	42.7	96.0
	1-2 times	62	1.5	3.4
	3-5 times	5	.1	.3
	6+ times	6	.1	.3
	Total	1809	44.5	100.0
Missing	-99	28	.7	
	System	2230	54.8	
	Total	2258	55.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q50_3 Frequency in past 12 months while drinking: Had sex with someone you would not have, had you been sober

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1646	40.5	91.1
	1-2 times	134	3.3	7.4
	3-5 times	17	.4	.9
	6+ times	9	.2	.5
	Total	1806	44.4	100.0
Missing	-99	31	.8	
	System	2230	54.8	
	Total	2261	55.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q50_4 Frequency in past 12 months while drinking: Did not use protection when you had sex

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1413	34.7	78.2
	1-2 times	187	4.6	10.3
	3-5 times	63	1.5	3.5
	6+ times	144	3.5	8.0
	Total	1807	44.4	100.0
Missing	-99	30	.7	
	System	2230	54.8	
	Total	2260	55.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q50_5 Frequency in past 12 months while drinking: Got into an argument with a romantic partner that became physical (e.g., throwing, pushing, slapping)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1757	43.2	97.4
	1-2 times	35	.9	1.9
	3-5 times	6	.1	.3
	6+ times	6	.1	.3

	Total	1804	44.4	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	
	System	2230	54.8	
	Total	2263	55.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q50_6 Frequency in past 12 months while drinking: Insulted or swore at my partner

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	1669	41.0	92.6
	1-2 times	108	2.7	6.0
	3-5 times	17	.4	.9
	6+ times	9	.2	.5
	Total	1803	44.3	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	2230	54.8	
	Total	2264	55.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q76_1 How likely to: Tell someone if I heard what sounded like yelling or fighting through my residence hall/apartment walls

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never would	63	1.5	2.5
	Unlikely	469	11.5	18.5
	Likely	728	17.9	28.7
	Very likely	622	15.3	24.5
	Definitely would	654	16.1	25.8
	Total	2536	62.4	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	1497	36.8	
	Total	1531	37.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q76_2 How likely to: Get help if I saw a friend grabbing, pushing, or insulting their boyfriend/girlfriend/partner

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never would	17	.4	.7
	Unlikely	94	2.3	3.7
	Likely	516	12.7	20.3
	Very likely	688	16.9	27.1
	Definitely would	1221	30.0	48.1
	Total	2536	62.4	100.0
Missing	-99	34	.8	
	System	1497	36.8	
	Total	1531	37.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q76_3 How likely to: Speak up and express concern if I heard a stranger talking about coercing someone to have sex

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never would	24	.6	.9
	Unlikely	181	4.5	7.1
	Likely	469	11.5	18.5
	Very likely	629	15.5	24.8
	Definitely would	1230	30.2	48.6
	Total	2533	62.3	100.0
Missing	-99	36	.9	
	System	1498	36.8	
	Total	1534	37.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q76_4 How likely to: Speak up and express concern if I heard a friend talking about coercing someone to have sex

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never would	21	.5	.8
	Unlikely	57	1.4	2.3
	Likely	349	8.6	13.8
	Very likely	577	14.2	22.8
	Definitely would	1527	37.5	60.3
	Total	2531	62.2	100.0
Missing	-99	38	.9	
	System	1498	36.8	
	Total	1536	37.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q78 For the previous situations where you indicated that you would never or were unlikely to do something, why do you think you would not intervene? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I don't think it's a problem	57	9.2%
I'm afraid I'd look stupid if I made a big deal out of nothing or if I did it wrong	223	36.1%
There would be other people around who would probably act so I wouldn't have to	57	9.2%
My friends would give me a hard time if I did anything	14	2.3%
It's not my responsibility (I am not the party police or their babysitter)	135	21.8%
I could get physically hurt	151	24.4%
My personality traits would make it hard (e.g., I'm shy, I hate conflict)	260	42.1%
I don't think the person would actually need my help	77	12.5%
Other people would be more qualified to help	138	22.3%
I wouldn't want to get in trouble	76	12.3%

It's not my concern and I don't want to get involved	152	24.6%
Other (please specify)	19	3.1%
Total Respondents	618	100.0%

Q78_12_TEXT Reason not to intervene: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	3464	85.2	99.8
Depends on context	1	.0	.0
I am an online student, I do not live in the dorms	1	.0	.0
I go online so i wouldn't even know anyway	1	.0	.0
I would be involved	1	.0	.0
I would report and try to help in all situations.	1	.0	.0
N/A	1	.0	.0
None	1	.0	.0
Worried about retaliation, especially from someone with an adjacent dorm room.	1	.0	.0
Total	3472	85.4	100.0
Missing -99	595	14.6	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q77 If you were to get help for any of the above situations after they occurred, where would you go? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Friends/Peers	1730	68.7%
Another student	562	22.3%
Health, Wellness or Counseling Center	870	34.5%
Residence life staff (RA/CA)	1205	47.8%
Campus Health Center	333	13.2%
Campus staff/Faculty member	1267	50.3%
Police	1273	50.5%
Family member	840	33.3%
Other (please specify)	41	1.6%
I would not get help	15	0.6%
Total Respondents	2519	100.0%

Q60 In the past year, how often have you mixed alcohol with any prescription drugs used in a manner other than prescribed?

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid			
0 times	1532	37.7	90.7
1 time	30	.7	1.8
2 times	20	.5	1.2
3-5 times	87	2.1	5.1
More than 5 times	21	.5	1.2

	Total	1690	41.6	100.0
Missing	-99	22	.5	
	System	2355	57.9	
	Total	2377	58.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q61 How often in the past year have you driven a vehicle after taking prescription antidepressants, muscle relaxants, opioids, or sedatives?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	2753	67.7	92.1
	1 time	25	.6	.8
	2 times	25	.6	.8
	3-5 times	13	.3	.4
	More than 5 times	172	4.2	5.8
	Total	2988	73.5	100.0
Missing	-99	31	.8	
	System	1048	25.8	
	Total	1079	26.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q59_1 Frequency of use in past year without a doctor's prescription: Stimulants (e.g., Dexedrine, Adderall, Ritalin, Concerta)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	3086	75.9	97.6
	1-6 times/year	46	1.1	1.5
	1-2 times/month	13	.3	.4
	1-2 times/week or more	16	.4	.5
	Total	3161	77.7	100.0
Missing	-99	38	.9	
	System	868	21.3	
	Total	906	22.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q59_2 Frequency of use in past year without a doctor's prescription: Pain medication/Opiates (e.g., Vicodin, OxyContin, Tylenol 3 w/ Codeine, Demerol, Morphine)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	2935	72.2	93.0
	1-6 times/year	158	3.9	5.0
	1-2 times/month	47	1.2	1.5
	1-2 times/week or more	17	.4	.5
	Total	3157	77.6	100.0
Missing	-99	42	1.0	
	System	868	21.3	
	Total	910	22.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q59_3 Frequency of use in past year without a doctor's prescription: Sleeping medication (e.g., Ambien, Halcion, Restoril)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	3056	75.1	97.0
	1-6 times/year	56	1.4	1.8
	1-2 times/month	15	.4	.5
	1-2 times/week or more	24	.6	.8
	Total	3151	77.5	100.0
Missing	-99	48	1.2	
	System	868	21.3	
	Total	916	22.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q59_4 Frequency of use in past year without a doctor's prescription: Benzodiazepines/Sedatives (e.g., Xanax, Klonopin, Valium)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	3090	76.0	98.4
	1-6 times/year	34	.8	1.1
	1-2 times/month	9	.2	.3
	1-2 times/week or more	7	.2	.2
	Total	3140	77.2	100.0
Missing	-99	58	1.4	
	System	869	21.4	
	Total	927	22.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q59_5 Frequency of use in past year without a doctor's prescription: Other (specify)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	2190	53.8	99.1
	1-6 times/year	5	.1	.2
	1-2 times/month	4	.1	.2
	1-2 times/week or more	11	.3	.5
	Total	2210	54.3	100.0
Missing	-99	930	22.9	
	System	927	22.8	
	Total	1857	45.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q62 How do you obtain your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I purchase them from other people	23	0.8%
I steal them	4	0.1%
I was given them	96	3.2%
Other (please specify)	6	0.2%
Not applicable/never obtained without a doctor's prescription	2845	96.2%
Total Respondents	2958	100.0%

Q63 From whom do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Family	83	2.8%
Friends	61	2.1%
Floor mates/roommates	19	0.6%
Strangers	11	0.4%
Other (please specify)	6	0.2%
Not applicable/none of the above	2816	95.2%
Total Respondents	2958	100.0%

Q63_5_TEXT From whom non-prescribed prescription drugs are accessed: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	1076	26.5	99.7
None of your business	1	.0	.1
School nurse	1	.0	.1
Used to have a plug after I got caught stealing. Then prison. Haven't since.	1	.0	.1
Total	1079	26.5	100.0
Missing -99	2988	73.5	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q64 How easy do you think it is for the typical student to obtain prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription?

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid			
Very easy	148	3.6	5.0
Fairly easy	574	14.1	19.4
Somewhat easy	1105	27.2	37.4
Difficult	933	22.9	31.6
Very difficult	192	4.7	6.5
Total	2952	72.6	100.0
Missing			
-99	46	1.1	
System	1069	26.3	
Total	1115	27.4	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q65 How much do you agree or disagree that using prescription drugs without a prescription, or using prescription drugs other than as directed, is safer than using illegal drugs?

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid			
Strongly disagree, illegal drugs are safer	47	1.2	1.6
Disagree, they are equally dangerous	2671	65.7	90.4
Agree, prescription drugs without a prescription are safer	237	5.8	8.0

	Total	2955	72.7	100.0
Missing	-99	43	1.1	
	System	1069	26.3	
	Total	1112	27.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q66_1 Frequency of use in past year: Marijuana

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2716	66.8	82.8
	1 - 6 times/year	296	7.3	9.0
	1 - 2 times/month	99	2.4	3.0
	1 - 2 times/week	64	1.6	2.0
	3 or more times/week	53	1.3	1.6
	Daily	54	1.3	1.6
	Total	3282	80.7	100.0
Missing	-99	54	1.3	
	System	731	18.0	
	Total	785	19.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q66_2 Frequency of use in past year: Marijuana derivative (i.e., Wax/Dabs/Oils/Shatter)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2972	73.1	91.2
	1 - 6 times/year	138	3.4	4.2
	1 - 2 times/month	51	1.3	1.6
	1 - 2 times/week	36	.9	1.1
	3 or more times/week	24	.6	.7
	Daily	36	.9	1.1
	Total	3257	80.1	100.0
Missing	-99	76	1.9	
	System	734	18.0	
	Total	810	19.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q66_3 Frequency of use in past year: Marijuana edible

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2776	68.3	85.0
	1 - 6 times/year	356	8.8	10.9
	1 - 2 times/month	85	2.1	2.6
	1 - 2 times/week	30	.7	.9
	3 or more times/week	13	.3	.4
	Daily	6	.1	.2
	Total	3266	80.3	100.0
Missing	-99	69	1.7	
	System	732	18.0	
	Total	801	19.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q66_4 Frequency of use in past year: Delta 8

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2933	72.1	91.6
	1 - 6 times/year	136	3.3	4.2
	1 - 2 times/month	57	1.4	1.8
	1 - 2 times/week	34	.8	1.1
	3 or more times/week	21	.5	.7
	Daily	22	.5	.7
	Total	3203	78.8	100.0
Missing	-99	93	2.3	
	System	771	19.0	
	Total	864	21.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Frequency of any marijuana use

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2578	63.4	78.4
	1-6x a year	407	10.0	12.4
	1-2x a month	107	2.6	3.3
	1-2x a week	76	1.9	2.3
	3 or more x a week	58	1.4	1.8
	Daily	63	1.5	1.9
	Total	3289	80.9	100.0
Missing	System	778	19.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q71 Which of the following best fits your intentions to change the way you use marijuana?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	I am currently trying to use marijuana less often and/or quit	142	3.5	26.1
	I am ready to try to use marijuana less frequently and/or quit	34	.8	6.3
	I am thinking about using marijuana less and/or quit	73	1.8	13.4
	I see no need to change my marijuana use	295	7.3	54.2
	Total	544	13.4	100.0
Missing	-99	3	.1	
	System	3520	86.6	
	Total	3523	86.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q67 How often do you think the typical student on your campus uses marijuana?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	437	10.7	13.3
	1 - 6 times/year	945	23.2	28.7
	1 - 2 times/month	988	24.3	30.0

	1 - 2 times/week	590	14.5	17.9
	3 or more times/week	243	6.0	7.4
	Daily	85	2.1	2.6
	Total	3288	80.8	100.0
Missing	-99	47	1.2	
	System	732	18.0	
	Total	779	19.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q69 Where have you used marijuana in the past year? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Residence hall	77	14.4%
Your apartment/house	335	62.6%
Greek house	24	4.5%
Athletic events	33	6.2%
Concerts	89	16.6%
Bars	76	14.2%
Parties	163	30.5%
Social gathering or friend's house (off-campus)	378	70.7%
Outdoors	186	34.8%
In a car	149	27.9%
Other (please specify)	11	2.1%
Total Respondents	535	100.0%

Q69_11_TEXT Location of marijuana use in past year: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	3544	87.1	99.8
Anywhere there's a bathroom and I can hit my pen	1	.0	.0
Everywhere, everybody smokes nowadays	1	.0	.0
Family Event	1	.0	.0
House in home town	1	.0	.0
In Denver	1	.0	.0
Parents house	1	.0	.0
Special Occasions	1	.0	.0
Total	3551	87.3	100.0
Missing	-99	516	12.7
Total	4067	100.0	

Q70 When you used marijuana in a car, what is usually the status of the car?

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid			
Parked on campus	9	.2	6.1
Parked off campus	107	2.6	72.3
Being driven	32	.8	21.6
Total	148	3.6	100.0
Missing	System	3919	96.4

Total	4067	100.0
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Q168_1 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it helps me enjoy a party

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	272	6.7	50.4
	Some of the time	130	3.2	24.1
	Half of the time	42	1.0	7.8
	Most of the time	45	1.1	8.3
	Almost always/always	51	1.3	9.4
	Total	540	13.3	100.0
Missing	System	3527	86.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_2 Frequency of marijuana use: To be sociable

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	272	6.7	50.4
	Some of the time	133	3.3	24.6
	Half of the time	44	1.1	8.1
	Most of the time	59	1.5	10.9
	Almost always/always	32	.8	5.9
	Total	540	13.3	100.0
Missing	System	3527	86.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_3 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it makes social gatherings more fun

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	210	5.2	39.0
	Some of the time	148	3.6	27.5
	Half of the time	74	1.8	13.8
	Most of the time	58	1.4	10.8
	Almost always/always	48	1.2	8.9
	Total	538	13.2	100.0
Missing	-99	2	.0	
	System	3527	86.7	
	Total	3529	86.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_4 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it improves parties and celebrations

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	256	6.3	47.5
	Some of the time	142	3.5	26.3
	Half of the time	43	1.1	8.0
	Most of the time	49	1.2	9.1
	Almost always/always	49	1.2	9.1
	Total	539	13.3	100.0
Missing	-99	1	.0	
	System	3527	86.7	

Total	3528	86.7	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q168_5 Frequency of marijuana use: To celebrate a special occasion with friends

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	207	5.1	38.5
	Some of the time	148	3.6	27.5
	Half of the time	65	1.6	12.1
	Most of the time	61	1.5	11.3
	Almost always/always	57	1.4	10.6
	Total	538	13.2	100.0
Missing	-99	2	.0	
	System	3527	86.7	
	Total	3529	86.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_6 Frequency of marijuana use: To forget my worries

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	261	6.4	51.6
	Some of the time	107	2.6	21.1
	Half of the time	43	1.1	8.5
	Most of the time	49	1.2	9.7
	Almost always/always	46	1.1	9.1
	Total	506	12.4	100.0
Missing	-99	6	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3561	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_8 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it helps me when I feel depressed or nervous

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	242	6.0	47.6
	Some of the time	96	2.4	18.9
	Half of the time	49	1.2	9.6
	Most of the time	56	1.4	11.0
	Almost always/always	65	1.6	12.8
	Total	508	12.5	100.0
Missing	-99	4	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3559	87.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_9 Frequency of marijuana use: To cheer me up when I am in a bad mood

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	248	6.1	49.1
	Some of the time	107	2.6	21.2
	Half of the time	35	.9	6.9

	Most of the time	59	1.5	11.7
	Almost always/always	56	1.4	11.1
	Total	505	12.4	100.0
	Missing	-99	7	.2
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3562	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_10 Frequency of marijuana use: Because I feel more self-confident and sure of myself

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	324	8.0	63.7
	Some of the time	78	1.9	15.3
	Half of the time	39	1.0	7.7
	Most of the time	36	.9	7.1
	Almost always/always	32	.8	6.3
	Total	509	12.5	100.0
Missing	-99	3	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3558	87.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q168_11 Frequency of marijuana use: To forget about my problems

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	291	7.2	57.3
	Some of the time	87	2.1	17.1
	Half of the time	43	1.1	8.5
	Most of the time	39	1.0	7.7
	Almost always/always	48	1.2	9.4
	Total	508	12.5	100.0
Missing	-99	4	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3559	87.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_1 Frequency of marijuana use: To get high

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	86	2.1	17.0
	Some of the time	107	2.6	21.1
	Half of the time	43	1.1	8.5
	Most of the time	110	2.7	21.7
	Almost always/always	160	3.9	31.6
	Total	506	12.4	100.0
Missing	-99	6	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3561	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_2 Frequency of marijuana use: Because I like the feeling

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	99	2.4	19.5
	Some of the time	103	2.5	20.3
	Half of the time	48	1.2	9.5
	Most of the time	125	3.1	24.7
	Almost always/always	132	3.2	26.0
	Total	507	12.5	100.0
Missing	-99	5	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3560	87.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_3 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it's exciting

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	188	4.6	37.1
	Some of the time	131	3.2	25.8
	Half of the time	64	1.6	12.6
	Most of the time	66	1.6	13.0
	Almost always/always	58	1.4	11.4
	Total	507	12.5	100.0
Missing	-99	5	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3560	87.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_4 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it gives me a pleasant feeling

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	109	2.7	21.5
	Some of the time	86	2.1	17.0
	Half of the time	69	1.7	13.6
	Most of the time	119	2.9	23.5
	Almost always/always	124	3.0	24.5
	Total	507	12.5	100.0
Missing	-99	5	.1	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3560	87.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_5 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it's fun

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	121	3.0	24.1
	Some of the time	111	2.7	22.1
	Half of the time	68	1.7	13.5
	Most of the time	95	2.3	18.9
	Almost always/always	108	2.7	21.5
	Total	503	12.4	100.0

Missing	-99	9	.2	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3564	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_6 Frequency of marijuana use: Because my friends pressure me to use marijuana

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	435	10.7	86.1
	Some of the time	43	1.1	8.5
	Half of the time	14	.3	2.8
	Most of the time	8	.2	1.6
	Almost always/always	5	.1	1.0
	Total	505	12.4	100.0
Missing	-99	7	.2	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3562	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_8 Frequency of marijuana use: So that others won't tease me about not using marijuana

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	476	11.7	94.3
	Some of the time	15	.4	3.0
	Half of the time	7	.2	1.4
	Most of the time	5	.1	1.0
	Almost always/always	2	.0	.4
	Total	505	12.4	100.0
Missing	-99	7	.2	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3562	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_9 Frequency of marijuana use: To fit in with the group I like

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	459	11.3	90.9
	Some of the time	21	.5	4.2
	Half of the time	12	.3	2.4
	Most of the time	6	.1	1.2
	Almost always/always	7	.2	1.4
	Total	505	12.4	100.0
Missing	-99	7	.2	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3562	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_10 Frequency of marijuana use: To be liked

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	463	11.4	92.4
	Some of the time	22	.5	4.4
	Half of the time	9	.2	1.8
	Most of the time	3	.1	.6
	Almost always/always	4	.1	.8
	Total	501	12.3	100.0
Missing	-99	11	.3	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3566	87.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q169_11 Frequency of marijuana use: So I won't feel left out

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	424	10.4	84.1
	Some of the time	52	1.3	10.3
	Half of the time	17	.4	3.4
	Most of the time	6	.1	1.2
	Almost always/always	5	.1	1.0
	Total	504	12.4	100.0
Missing	-99	8	.2	
	System	3555	87.4	
	Total	3563	87.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q170_1 Frequency of marijuana use: To know myself better

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	349	8.6	67.0
	Some of the time	87	2.1	16.7
	Half of the time	43	1.1	8.3
	Most of the time	19	.5	3.6
	Almost always/always	23	.6	4.4
	Total	521	12.8	100.0
Missing	-99	5	.1	
	System	3541	87.1	
	Total	3546	87.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q170_2 Frequency of marijuana use: Because it helps me be more creative and original

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	290	7.1	55.7
	Some of the time	106	2.6	20.3
	Half of the time	45	1.1	8.6
	Most of the time	50	1.2	9.6
	Almost always/always	30	.7	5.8
	Total	521	12.8	100.0

Missing	-99	5	.1	
	System	3541	87.1	
	Total	3546	87.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q170_3 Frequency of marijuana use: To understand things differently

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	273	6.7	52.3
	Some of the time	103	2.5	19.7
	Half of the time	51	1.3	9.8
	Most of the time	53	1.3	10.2
	Almost always/always	42	1.0	8.0
	Total	522	12.8	100.0
Missing	-99	4	.1	
	System	3541	87.1	
	Total	3545	87.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q170_4 Frequency of marijuana use: To expand my awareness

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	311	7.6	59.7
	Some of the time	80	2.0	15.4
	Half of the time	39	1.0	7.5
	Most of the time	52	1.3	10.0
	Almost always/always	39	1.0	7.5
	Total	521	12.8	100.0
Missing	-99	5	.1	
	System	3541	87.1	
	Total	3546	87.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q170_5 Frequency of marijuana use: To be more open to experiences

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Almost never/never	258	6.3	49.8
	Some of the time	109	2.7	21.0
	Half of the time	56	1.4	10.8
	Most of the time	50	1.2	9.7
	Almost always/always	45	1.1	8.7
	Total	518	12.7	100.0
Missing	-99	8	.2	
	System	3541	87.1	
	Total	3549	87.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q68 How often in the past year have you driven a vehicle after using marijuana?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	0 times	391	9.6	71.5
	1 time	42	1.0	7.7
	2 times	26	.6	4.8
	3 - 5 times	37	.9	6.8
	More than 5 times	51	1.3	9.3
	Total	547	13.4	100.0
Missing	-99	3	.1	
	System	3517	86.5	
	Total	3520	86.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q72_1 Frequency of use in past year: Cocaine

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3120	76.7	98.9
	1 - 6 times/year	27	.7	.9
	1 - 2 times/month	7	.2	.2
	1 - 2 times/week or more	2	.0	.1
	Total	3156	77.6	100.0
Missing	-99	75	1.8	
	System	836	20.6	
	Total	911	22.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q72_2 Frequency of use in past year: Hallucinogens (mushrooms, LSD, MDMA, Ecstasy)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3084	75.8	97.3
	1 - 6 times/year	77	1.9	2.4
	1 - 2 times/month	2	.0	.1
	1 - 2 times/week or more	5	.1	.2
	Total	3168	77.9	100.0
Missing	-99	64	1.6	
	System	835	20.5	
	Total	899	22.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q72_3 Frequency of use in past year: Opioids (heroin, fentanyl, oxycodone, etc.)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3129	76.9	99.0
	1 - 6 times/year	24	.6	.8
	1 - 2 times/month	3	.1	.1
	1 - 2 times/week or more	4	.1	.1
	Total	3160	77.7	100.0
Missing	-99	71	1.7	
	System	836	20.6	
	Total	907	22.3	

Total	4067	100.0
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Q72_5 Frequency of use in past year: Methamphetamines (meth, ice, speed)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3139	77.2	99.7
	1 - 6 times/year	5	.1	.2
	1 - 2 times/month	4	.1	.1
	1 - 2 times/week or more	1	.0	.0
	Total	3149	77.4	100.0
Missing	-99	81	2.0	
	System	837	20.6	
	Total	918	22.6	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q72_4 Frequency of use in past year: Other (specify)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2348	57.7	99.3
	1 - 6 times/year	7	.2	.3
	1 - 2 times/month	4	.1	.2
	1 - 2 times/week or more	6	.1	.3
	Total	2365	58.2	100.0
Missing	-99	816	20.1	
	System	886	21.8	
	Total	1702	41.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

**Q182 Which of the following best describes your familiarity with Narcan (naloxone)?
(Select all that apply)**

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I have never heard of it	790	25.1%
I have heard of it but don't know what it is used for	253	8.1%
I know what it is used for (reversing opioid overdoses)	1691	53.8%
I have received training on how to use it	495	15.8%
I have administered Narcan in an emergency	23	0.7%
Total Respondents	3142	100.0%

Q183_1 Do you know where to access Narcan on campus?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	2687	66.1	85.8
	Yes	444	10.9	14.2
	Total	3131	77.0	100.0
Missing	-99	55	1.4	
	System	881	21.7	
	Total	936	23.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q183_2 Would you able to recognize the signs of an opioid overdose?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1809	44.5	57.9
	Yes	1318	32.4	42.1
	Total	3127	76.9	100.0
Missing	-99	59	1.5	
	System	881	21.7	
	Total	940	23.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q183_3 Have you been trained or taught how to respond to an opioid overdose?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	2242	55.1	72.5
	Yes	851	20.9	27.5
	Total	3093	76.1	100.0
Missing	-99	53	1.3	
	System	921	22.6	
	Total	974	23.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_1 Frequency of use in past year: Cigarettes

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2707	66.6	85.4
	1 - 6 times/year	326	8.0	10.3
	1 - 3 times/month	96	2.4	3.0
	1 - 2 times/week	25	.6	.8
	3 - 6 times/week	11	.3	.3
	Daily	6	.1	.2
	Total	3171	78.0	100.0
Missing	-99	58	1.4	
	System	838	20.6	
	Total	896	22.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_2 Frequency of use in past year: Cigars

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2965	72.9	93.6
	1 - 6 times/year	172	4.2	5.4
	1 - 3 times/month	23	.6	.7
	1 - 2 times/week	3	.1	.1
	3 - 6 times/week	4	.1	.1
	Daily	1	.0	.0
	Total	3168	77.9	100.0
Missing	-99	61	1.5	
	System	838	20.6	
	Total	899	22.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_3 Frequency of use in past year: Smokeless tobacco

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3085	75.9	97.4
	1 - 6 times/year	41	1.0	1.3
	1 - 3 times/month	17	.4	.5
	1 - 2 times/week	5	.1	.2
	3 - 6 times/week	8	.2	.3
	Daily	12	.3	.4
	Total	3168	77.9	100.0
Missing	-99	60	1.5	
	System	839	20.6	
	Total	899	22.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_4 Frequency of use in past year: Tobacco pipes

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3136	77.1	99.4
	1 - 6 times/year	14	.3	.4
	1 - 3 times/month	1	.0	.0
	1 - 2 times/week	3	.1	.1
	Daily	1	.0	.0
	Total	3155	77.6	100.0
Missing	-99	73	1.8	
	System	839	20.6	
	Total	912	22.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_5 Frequency of use in past year: Hookah

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	3113	76.5	98.8
	1 - 6 times/year	35	.9	1.1
	1 - 3 times/month	3	.1	.1
	Daily	1	.0	.0
	Total	3152	77.5	100.0
Missing	-99	76	1.9	
	System	839	20.6	
	Total	915	22.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_6 Frequency of use in past year: E-cigarettes

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2678	65.8	84.9
	1 - 6 times/year	185	4.5	5.9
	1 - 3 times/month	65	1.6	2.1
	1 - 2 times/week	42	1.0	1.3
	3 - 6 times/week	42	1.0	1.3
	Daily	143	3.5	4.5

	Total	3155	77.6	100.0
Missing	-99	74	1.8	
	System	838	20.6	
	Total	912	22.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q73_8 Frequency of use in past year: Other (specify)

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2286	56.2	99.1
	1 - 6 times/year	5	.1	.2
	1 - 3 times/month	2	.0	.1
	1 - 2 times/week	2	.0	.1
	Daily	11	.3	.5
	Total	2306	56.7	100.0
Missing	-99	871	21.4	
	System	890	21.9	
	Total	1761	43.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q80 In the past two weeks, how stressed have you felt?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Minimal	246	6.0	7.8
	A little stress	487	12.0	15.5
	Stressed, but managing	1449	35.6	46.1
	Overwhelmed	775	19.1	24.7
	My stress is unbearable	111	2.7	3.5
	I have experienced no stress	76	1.9	2.4
	Total	3144	77.3	100.0
Missing	-99	42	1.0	
	System	881	21.7	
	Total	923	22.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q81 To what extent has stress impacted or interfered with your academic life?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Not at all	381	9.4	12.5
	Somewhat	1059	26.0	34.7
	Moderately	932	22.9	30.5
	Considerably	500	12.3	16.4
	A great deal	184	4.5	6.0
	Total	3056	75.1	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	
	System	978	24.0	
	Total	1011	24.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q82 To what extent has stress impacted or interfered with your personal life?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Not at all	328	8.1	10.7
	Somewhat	902	22.2	29.5
	Moderately	947	23.3	31.0
	Considerably	634	15.6	20.7
	A great deal	246	6.0	8.0
	Total	3057	75.2	100.0
Missing	-99	31	.8	
	System	979	24.1	
	Total	1010	24.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q83 Which of the following are the main sources of your stress? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
School/Academics	2812	90.0%
Financial concerns	1563	50.0%
Job	1278	40.9%
Dating/relationship with partner	573	18.3%
Family	840	26.9%
Friends	601	19.2%
Roommates	417	13.3%
Time management	1563	50.0%
Physical health	930	29.8%
Future plans (e.g., graduation, finding a job)	1657	53.0%
Outside organizations/responsibilities (e.g., athletics, fraternity/sorority)	553	17.7%
Mental health issues	1041	33.3%
Adverse events (e.g. natural disasters, pandemic)	141	4.5%
Other (please specify)	42	1.3%
Total Respondents	3125	100.0%

**Q84 Which of the following have you done in the past two weeks to relieve stress?
(Check all that apply)**

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Made a list of what you needed to do	1614	51.8%
Exercised	1695	54.4%
Ate healthy foods	1243	39.9%
Talked with a friend	2016	64.7%
Talked with family	1674	53.7%
Said "no" to additional time pressures	991	31.8%
Smiled/Laughed	1908	61.3%
Online, video, or computer games	1268	40.7%
Took a nap/slept	2050	65.8%
Listened to music	2267	72.8%
Religious practices	925	29.7%
Drank alcoholic beverages	370	11.9%

Used tobacco (e.g., cigarettes, vape)	163	5.2%
Used marijuana	189	6.1%
Watched tv/movies	1770	56.8%
Make things (e.g., arts, crafts)	885	28.4%
Read	1064	34.2%
Other (please specify)	77	2.5%
Total Respondents	3115	100.0%

Q85 Whom do you feel you can go to on-campus when personal concerns arise?
(Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Friends/peers	2099	66.4%
Campus Counseling Center	1161	36.7%
Religious or spiritual advisor	243	7.7%
Residence life staff	326	10.3%
Campus Health Center	288	9.1%
Law enforcement/campus security	190	6.0%
Academic advisor	606	19.2%
Faculty/professor	742	23.5%
College/University staff member	499	15.8%
Other (please specify)	30	0.9%
I don't feel like I can go to anyone on campus when personal concerns arise	431	13.6%
Total Respondents	3163	100.0%

Q86 Whom do you feel you can go to off-campus when personal concerns arise?
(Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Parents	2007	75.7%
Sibling/extended family	1507	56.9%
Friends/peers	2046	77.2%
Mental health professional (counselor)	544	20.5%
Religious or spiritual advisor	409	15.4%
Chat rooms or online support groups	80	3.0%
Dating partner/spouse	995	37.5%
Other (please specify)	9	0.3%
I don't feel like I can go to anyone off campus when personal concerns arise	70	2.6%
Total Respondents	2650	100.0%

Q86_8_TEXT Off-campus support for personal concerns: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	1548	38.1	99.5
Co-workers	2	.0	.1
Coach	1	.0	.1
God	1	.0	.1
Gym	1	.0	.1
Not in [city]	1	.0	.1

	Police	1	.0	.1
	Total	1555	38.2	100.0
Missing	-99	2512	61.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q87 Which of the following have you experienced in the past year? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Depression	1090	41.8%
Sexual assault	86	3.3%
Eating disorder(s)	410	15.7%
Chronic sleep issues	549	21.0%
Self-injury (not suicidal behavior)	156	6.0%
Anxiety	1663	63.7%
Abusive relationship	70	2.7%
Alcohol abuse/dependency	36	1.4%
Panic attacks	622	23.8%
Bipolar disorder	96	3.7%
Other (please specify)	46	1.8%
I have not experienced any of these	713	27.3%
Total Respondents	2609	100.0%

Q88 For the issues previously identified, where did you initially seek assistance? (Check up to two)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I did not seek assistance	521	27.5%
Campus Counseling Center	318	16.8%
Campus Health Center	33	1.7%
Religious or spiritual advisor	125	6.6%
Hospital emergency room	36	1.9%
Off-campus medical doctor	241	12.7%
Off-campus mental health provider	371	19.6%
In-patient psychiatric facility	29	1.5%
Friends and family	1054	55.6%
Other (please specify)	19	1.0%
Total Respondents	1894	100.0%

Q89 Have you ever (in your lifetime) had suicidal thoughts?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1906	46.9	61.8
	Yes	1180	29.0	38.2
	Total	3086	75.9	100.0
Missing	-99	39	1.0	
	System	942	23.2	
	Total	981	24.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q90 In the past year, have you had suicidal thoughts?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	719	17.7	58.5
	Yes	511	12.6	41.5
	Total	1230	30.2	100.0
Missing	System	2837	69.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q91 In the past year, have you attempted suicide?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1143	28.1	97.0
	Yes	35	.9	3.0
	Total	1178	29.0	100.0
Missing	-99	2	.0	
	System	2887	71.0	
	Total	2889	71.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q92 Have you sought assistance for your suicide attempt/thoughts in the past year?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	278	6.8	54.3
	Yes	234	5.8	45.7
	Total	512	12.6	100.0
Missing	System	3555	87.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q93 Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Campus Counseling Center	33	.8	14.2
	Campus Health Center	7	.2	3.0
	Religious or spiritual advisor	6	.1	2.6
	Hospital emergency room	6	.1	2.6
	Off-campus medical doctor	18	.4	7.7
	Off-campus mental health center	96	2.4	41.2
	Other (please specify)	7	.2	3.0
	Friends/family	60	1.5	25.8
	Total	233	5.7	100.0
Missing	-99	1	.0	
	System	3833	94.2	
	Total	3834	94.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q93_7_TEXT Where did you primarily seek assistance for suicidal attempt/thoughts?**Other (specify) - Text**

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid		3846	94.6	99.9
	Myself	1	.0	.0
	Spouse/dating partner	1	.0	.0

	Suicide hotline	2	.0	.1
	Twitch streamers	1	.0	.0
	Total	3851	94.7	100.0
Missing	-99	216	5.3	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q94 How effective was the assistance you received?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	It negatively impacted me	1	.0	.5
	Not effective at all	9	.2	4.9
	Slightly effective	23	.6	12.4
	Moderately effective	47	1.2	25.4
	Very effective	64	1.6	34.6
	Extremely effective	40	1.0	21.6
	Not applicable/none of the above	1	.0	.5
	Total	185	4.5	100.0
Missing	System	3882	95.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q95 In the past year, have you been concerned about a friend having suicidal thoughts or behaviors?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	2134	52.5	69.8
	Yes	925	22.7	30.2
	Total	3059	75.2	100.0
Missing	-99	58	1.4	
	System	950	23.4	
	Total	1008	24.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q96_1 How likely are you to bring up the topic of suicide with someone you think is at risk?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Very unlikely	287	7.1	9.5
	Unlikely	291	7.2	9.7
	Neither unlikely or likely	769	18.9	25.6
	Likely	1133	27.9	37.7
	Very likely	529	13.0	17.6
	Total	3009	74.0	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	
	System	1025	25.2	
	Total	1058	26.0	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q96_2 How likely are you to refer someone who tells you they are thinking about suicide to a local resource?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Very unlikely	133	3.3	4.7

	Unlikely	102	2.5	3.6
	Neither unlikely or likely	348	8.6	12.3
	Likely	1092	26.9	38.6
	Very likely	1157	28.4	40.9
	Total	2832	69.6	100.0
Missing	-99	44	1.1	
	System	1191	29.3	
	Total	1235	30.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q102 Please describe your disability status (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
I have no disability	1341	69.7%
Learning disability	62	3.2%
ADD/ADHD	312	16.2%
Deaf/hard of hearing	19	1.0%
Blind/low vision	24	1.2%
Physical health disability	95	4.9%
Mental health disability	224	11.6%
Orthopedic or mobility disability	22	1.1%
Autism Spectrum Disorder	70	3.6%
Speech/language disability	16	0.8%
Neurological disability (traumatic brain injury)	26	1.4%
Other (please specify)	38	2.0%
Total Respondents	1924	100.0%

Q103 Do you currently access academic accommodations with your campus disability service office?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	427	10.5	69.4
	Yes	188	4.6	30.6
	Total	615	15.1	100.0
Missing	-99	24	.6	
	System	3428	84.3	
	Total	3452	84.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q74 Do you drive a vehicle while attending classes at your college/university?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	770	18.9	26.3
	Yes	2154	53.0	73.7
	Total	2924	71.9	100.0
Missing	-99	35	.9	
	System	1108	27.2	
	Total	1143	28.1	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q75_1 How often do you do this when driving? Wear a safety belt

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	12	.3	.6
	Rarely	21	.5	1.0
	Sometimes	35	.9	1.6
	Most of the time	152	3.7	7.1
	Always	1917	47.1	89.6
	I do not drive	2	.0	.1
	Total	2139	52.6	100.0
Missing	-99	11	.3	
	System	1917	47.1	
	Total	1928	47.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q75_2 How often do you do this when driving? Talk on a cell phone

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	324	8.0	15.1
	Rarely	725	17.8	33.9
	Sometimes	936	23.0	43.7
	Most of the time	103	2.5	4.8
	Always	49	1.2	2.3
	I do not drive	4	.1	.2
	Total	2141	52.6	100.0
Missing	-99	9	.2	
	System	1917	47.1	
	Total	1926	47.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q75_3 How often do you do this when driving? Text message on a cell phone

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	522	12.8	24.4
	Rarely	856	21.0	40.0
	Sometimes	621	15.3	29.0
	Most of the time	98	2.4	4.6
	Always	41	1.0	1.9
	I do not drive	3	.1	.1
	Total	2141	52.6	100.0
Missing	-99	9	.2	
	System	1917	47.1	
	Total	1926	47.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q110_1 Level of agreement: I feel a sense of belonging to the campus community

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Strongly Disagree	167	4.1	5.5
	Disagree	135	3.3	4.4
	Somewhat disagree	183	4.5	6.0

	Neither agree nor disagree	408	10.0	13.3
	Somewhat agree	615	15.1	20.1
	Agree	949	23.3	31.0
	Strongly agree	604	14.9	19.7
	Total	3061	75.3	100.0
Missing	-99	93	2.3	
	System	913	22.4	
	Total	1006	24.7	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q110_2 Level of agreement: If I could start college over again, I would go to the same institution I am now attending

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Strongly Disagree	157	3.9	5.2
	Disagree	142	3.5	4.7
	Somewhat disagree	168	4.1	5.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	377	9.3	12.4
	Somewhat agree	422	10.4	13.9
	Agree	872	21.4	28.8
	Strongly agree	894	22.0	29.5
	Total	3032	74.6	100.0
Missing	-99	120	3.0	
	System	915	22.5	
	Total	1035	25.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q114 Have you thought about transferring from your current college/university in the past year?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1723	42.4	74.8
	Yes	579	14.2	25.2
	Total	2302	56.6	100.0
Missing	-99	20	.5	
	System	1745	42.9	
	Total	1765	43.4	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q115 What reasons have contributed to you considering leaving your current college/university? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Lack of friends/loneliness/homesick	227	40.6%
Could not find a job	38	6.8%
Do not have enough money to pay for school	126	22.5%
Difficulties keeping up with academic expectations	89	15.9%
Lack of entertainment ('things to do') in town	185	33.1%
My drinking/partying	7	1.3%
Others' drinking/partying	31	5.5%

My drug use	2	0.4%
Others' drug use	15	2.7%
Do not feel as if I belong on campus	147	26.3%
My major/area of interest is not offered	99	17.7%
Mental health	124	22.2%
Other (please specify)	125	22.4%
Total Respondents	559	100.0%

Q116 Have you thought of discontinuing your college/university education in the past year?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	2098	51.6	82.6
	Yes	443	10.9	17.4
	Total	2541	62.5	100.0
Missing	-.99	38	.9	
	System	1488	36.6	
	Total	1526	37.5	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q117 What reasons have contributed to you considering discontinuing your college/university education in the past year? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Lack of friends/loneliness/homesick	132	30.3%
Could not find a job	38	8.7%
Do not have enough money to pay for school	171	39.3%
Difficulties keeping up with academic expectations	225	51.7%
Lack of entertainment ('things to do') in town	41	9.4%
My drinking/partying	4	0.9%
Others' drinking/partying	8	1.8%
My drug use	4	0.9%
Others' drug use	3	0.7%
Do not feel as if I belong on campus	96	22.1%
My major/area of interest is not offered	30	6.9%
Mental health	200	46.0%
Other (please specify)	74	17.0%
Total Respondents	435	100.0%

Q128 In association with organizational involvement, was there any activity expected of someone joining or participating in the group? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Experience extreme mental stress	47	2.0%
Coerced to participate in a drinking game or activity you wouldn't choose on your own	27	1.1%
Sing or chant by self or with select others of groups in public in a situation that is not a related event, game, or practice	15	0.6%
Associate with specific people and not others	29	1.2%

Drink large amounts of alcohol to the point of getting sick or passing out	22	0.9%
Deprive yourself of sleep	25	1.0%
Be screamed, yelled, or cursed at by other members	23	1.0%
Drink large amounts of a non-alcoholic beverage or food	12	0.5%
Be awakened during the night by other members	18	0.8%
Attend a skit or roast where other members of the group are humiliated	11	0.5%
Endure harsh weather conditions without appropriate clothing	11	0.5%
Deprive yourself of food or water	5	0.2%
Perform sex acts	8	0.3%
Wear clothing that is embarrassing and not part of a uniform	11	0.5%
Get a tattoo or pierce a body part	9	0.4%
Shave head or other body parts	9	0.4%
Watch live sex acts	6	0.3%
Be transported and dropped off in an unfamiliar location	12	0.5%
Carry certain items with you at all times	19	0.8%
Forced calisthenics	5	0.2%
Being struck (hitting, punching, slapping) by a member	13	0.5%
Other (please specify):	15	0.6%
None of the above	2269	94.6%
Total Respondents	2399	100.0%

Q185 Which of the following campus activities or organizations were the previous activity(ies) expected of someone joining or participating in the group? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Religious groups	13	11.3%
Honor society	9	7.8%
Academic club	7	6.1%
Professional club	3	2.6%
Service/volunteer groups	5	4.3%
Student government	4	3.5%
Fraternity/sorority	36	31.3%
Intercollegiate/varsity athletics	14	12.2%
Intramurals/club sports	11	9.6%
Performance arts (music, theater, visual arts) groups	3	2.6%
Non-Greek Multicultural	1	0.9%
LGBTQ organizations	4	3.5%
Armed services/ROTC	3	2.6%

Political organizations	2	1.7%
Residential Life (as an employee or volunteer)	8	7.0%
Other (please specify)	18	15.7%
Total Respondents	115	100.0%

Q185_16_TEXT Hazing activity experienced in: Other (specify) - Text

	N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	3922	96.4	99.6
Classes	1	.0	.0
N/A	5	.1	.1
None	2	.0	.1
Old friend group	1	.0	.0
Roommate	1	.0	.0
[school] Pyramid Scheme	1	.0	.0
Sports	1	.0	.0
Unsure	4	.1	.1
Total	3938	96.8	100.0
Missing -99	129	3.2	
Total	4067	100.0	

Q129 As a result of your hazing experience, please indicate which of the following outcomes you experienced (Select all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
Felt more like part of the group	26	13.4%
Felt a sense of accomplishment	15	7.7%
Felt stronger	18	9.3%
Did better in classes	11	5.7%
Felt stressed	31	16.0%
Experienced problems in relationships	8	4.1%
Felt guilty	7	3.6%
Had difficulty sleeping	11	5.7%
Had difficulty concentrating in classes	7	3.6%
Had trouble with academics	7	3.6%
Felt humiliated or degraded	9	4.6%
Felt depressed	15	7.7%
Sustained physical injuries	2	1.0%
Wanted revenge against the organizers of the activity	4	2.1%
Quit the team or organization	6	3.1%
Felt in danger	6	3.1%
Looked forward to hazing new recruits	2	1.0%
Needed to visit a health center, doctor, or counselor	2	1.0%
Considered transferring to another college or university	7	3.6%
Felt like I didn't want to live anymore	1	0.5%
None of the above	118	60.8%

Total Respondents	194	100.0%
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Q186 Do you know how to report hazing at your institution?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	No	1225	30.1	48.4
	Yes	1304	32.1	51.6
	Total	2529	62.2	100.0
Missing	-99	91	2.2	
	System	1447	35.6	
	Total	1538	37.8	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q187 Have you received information/training on your institution's hazing policy at the following situations? (Check all that apply)

	Selected	Percent of Respondents
New student orientation	782	30.7%
Student group/organization	297	11.7%
Varsity sports team membership	103	4.0%
Resident Assistant (RA)	160	6.3%
Other student employment	52	2.0%
Campus event	200	7.9%
Online training with peers	129	5.1%
Online training with other adults/faculty/staff	56	2.2%
In-person training with peers	121	4.8%
In-person training with other adults/faculty/staff	88	3.5%
Other (please specify)	8	0.3%
I have not received any information/training	675	26.5%
I am not sure	908	35.6%
Total Respondents	2547	100.0%

Q187_11_TEXT Received information/training on your institution's hazing policy at: Other (specify) - Text

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid		1624	39.9	99.7
	Email	1	.0	.1
	In class	2	.0	.1
	N/A	1	.0	.1
	Ttitle IX at my old school	1	.0	.1
	Total	1629	40.1	100.0
Missing	-99	2438	59.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q175 Frequency of sports betting in past year

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	2397	58.9	90.5
	1-6 times/year	139	3.4	5.2
	1-2 times/month	53	1.3	2.0

	1-2 times per week or more	60	1.5	2.3
	Total	2649	65.1	100.0
Missing	-99	33	.8	
	System	1385	34.1	
	Total	1418	34.9	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q176 How often have you felt restless or irritable when trying to cut down or stop sports betting?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	817	20.1	92.3
	Rarely	40	1.0	4.5
	Sometimes	22	.5	2.5
	Often	6	.1	.7
	Total	885	21.8	100.0
Missing	-99	30	.7	
	System	3152	77.5	
	Total	3182	78.2	
Total		4067	100.0	

Q177 How often have you needed to bet on sports with larger amounts of money to get the same feeling of excitement?

		N	Total %	Valid %
Valid	Never	133	3.3	73.5
	Rarely	32	.8	17.7
	Sometimes	14	.3	7.7
	Often	2	.0	1.1
	Total	181	4.5	100.0
Missing	-99	12	.3	
	System	3874	95.3	
	Total	3886	95.5	
Total		4067	100.0	